This is a reproduction of a library book that was digitized by Google as part of an ongoing effort to preserve the information in books and make it universally accessible.



https://books.google.com



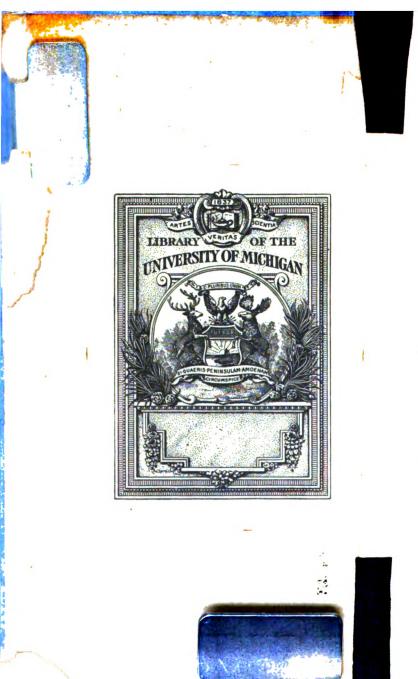
Suffrage ual

men's o's Who

FRIDGE Modern Woman's

Club-Store.

d St., London, W. Tel Garard One.



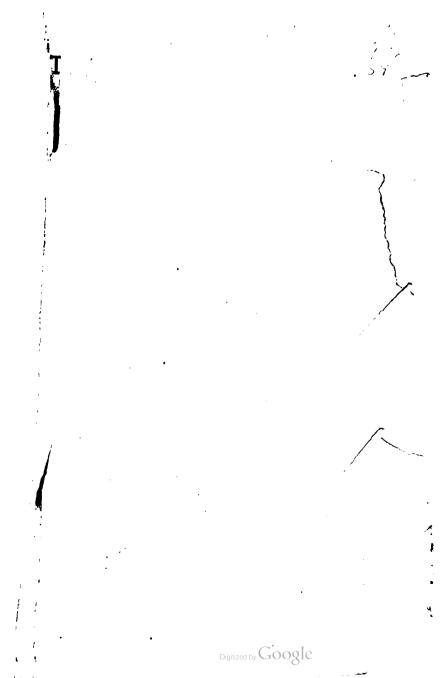
Wc

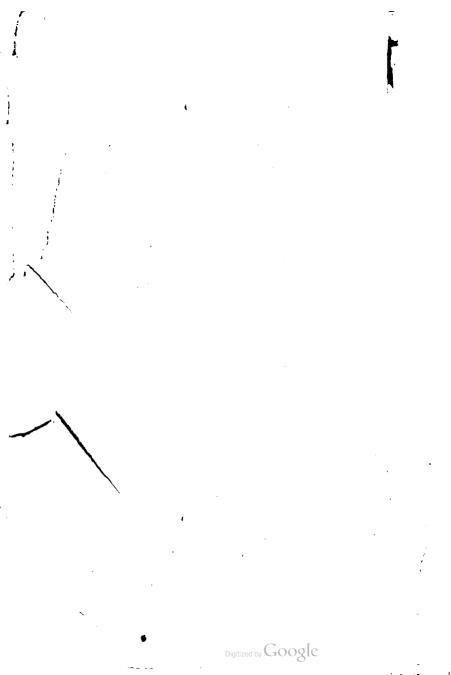
THE SUFFRAGE ANNUAL

the state of the second section of the section of th

AND .

WOMEN'S WHO'S WHO.





THE SUFFRAGE ANNUAL

AND

WOMEN'S WHO'S WHO

Edited by A. J. R.

1913

LONDON

STANLEY PAUL & CO. 31, ESSEX STREET, STRAND, W.C.

Digitized by Google

WHY HAS

"Yotes for Women"

the largest circulation of all the papers devoted to

WOMAN SUFFRAGE?

Because it is always up to date,
contains the fullest news,
gives the clearest political outlook,
has the best literary columns,
numbers among its contributors
all the most distinguished Suffrage
writers of the day.

Edited by Frederick and Emmeline Pethick Lawrence. . .

Every Friday, Price 1d.

Of all Newsagents and Bookstalls, or by Post from the Publisher: 4-7, RED LION COURT, FLEET STREET, LONDON, E.C.

The terms are 6s. 6d., annual subscription; 3s. 3d. for six months, inside the United Kingdom; 8s. 8d., 4s. 4d. abroad; post free, payable in advance.

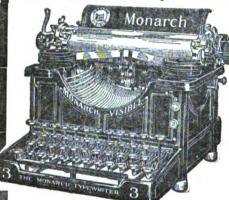
FOREWORD.

The first issue of "THE SUFFRAGE ANNUAL AND WOMEN'S WHO'S WHO' contains as much authentic information concerning the Suffrage Societies and prominent women Suffragists as it is possible to obtain at the moment of going to press. It contains biographies of nearly 1,000 women and a selection of the many men distinguished in the Cause. No biography received, worthy of admission, has been omitted. Readers will find in "THE SUFFRAGE ANNUAL AND WOMEN'S WHO'S WHO" all useful information concerning women who have given themselves to the fight for the Vote.

Of biographies it will contain hundreds more next year. Many biographies—through difficulties experienced in getting into communication with their authors—having arrived too late for inclusion, a second edition may, therefore, be issued on an early date. For it and for the 1914 enlarged production we shall be pleased to receive communications as soon as convenient to contributors. No attempt to restrict the space of any contributor was made in the first issue.

Although the greatest care has been taken to ensure accuracy, we cannot accept responsibility for loss or damage arising out of errors, if any, in the letterpress. We regret that it was found impossible to include, as at first arranged, lists of officials of every branch or affiliated Society, together with particulars of their work; but we are willing to include in future issues this or any other improvement on the work that readers may suggest. Letters should not be addressed to our publishers, but direct to The Vectis Publishing Society, 29, New Bridge Street, London, E.C.

THE quiet, unruffled, self-poised operator, whose work is always on time—the one who shows no trace of "nerves" at the end of her day's work—finds in the



exclusive features of the modern Typewriter her greatest a i d to promptness and assurance against "three o'clock fatigue."

That feature is

Monarch Light Touch

Monarch Light Touch is a distinctive feature of the Monarch, and has a mechanical reason to back it up. It so greatly reduces muscular effort that using the Monarch Light Touch means more work from a given amount of energy: increased output, decreased cost of typewriting to the employer. Let us give you a demonstration of this and other Monarch advantages. Write for clearly Illustrated Descriptive Booklet A.

THE MONARCH TYPEWRITER COMPANY, LTD., 165 Queen Victoria Street, London, E.C.

CONTENTS.

Foreword.						
SUFFRAGE SOCIETIES A	DDRE	SES)			••	1
SUFFRAGE CLUBS	••	••	••	••		4
OTHER WOMEN'S Assoc	IATIO	ns Inti	EREST	ED IN	THE	
Franchise	• •	••	• •	• •	• •	4
International Woman	Suffi	RAGE AL	LIANO	E		5
Men's International Suffrage						
Officers Federations	s, Br	ANCHES	AND	Work	of	
THE SOCIETIES	• •	••	••	• •	• •	8
THE WOMEN'S MARCH				• •		145
Where Women are En	FRANC	HISED				151
SUFFRAGE ORGANS				• •		152
DICTIONARY OF DATES						155
Conciliation Bill: Li	ST OF	Voters		• •		162
WHO'S WHO						167

SUFFRAGE SOCIETIES.

GREAT BRITAIN.

- ACTRESSES' FRANCHISE LEAGUE—2, Robert Street, Adelphi.
 ARTISTS' SUFFRAGE LEAGUE—259, King's Road, Chelsea,
 S.W.
- AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND WOMEN VOTERS' COM-MITTEE—Miss Newcomb, c/o International Women's Franchise Club, 9, Grafton Street, London, W.
- CATHOLIC WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE SOCIETY—Room 5, 55, Berners Street, Oxford Street, W.
- CHURCH LEAGUE FOR WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE—11, St. Mark's Crescent, Regent's Park, N.W.
- CLERKS' W.S.P.U.—62, Edith Road, West Kensington, and 39, Priory Road, West Hampstead, N.W.
- CIVIL SERVICE WOMAN SUFFRAGE SOCIETY—Money Order Dept., Manor Gardens, N.
- CONSERVATIVE AND UNIONIST WOMEN'S FRANCHISE ASSOCIATION—48, Dover Street, W.
- FEDERATED COUNCIL OF SUFFRAGE SOCIETIES—16, St. James' Street, London, S.W.
- FORWARD CYMRIC SUFFRAGE UNION—53, Wandsworth Bridge Road, Fulham, S.W.
- FORWARD SUFFRAGE UNION (within the Women's Liberal Federation)—Address, Mrs. Corbett, Woodgate, Danehill, Sussex.
- FREE CHURCH LEAGUE FOR WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE—2, Holmbury View, Springfield, Clapton, N.E.
- FRIENDS' LEAGUE FOR WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE—Miss Alice Clark, Mill Field Street, Somerset.
- GYMNASTIC TEACHERS' SUFFRAGE SOCIETY—2, York Place, Oxford Road, Manchester.
- HASTINGS AND ST. LEONARD'S WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE PROPAGANDA LEAGUE—1, St. Paul's Place, St. Leonards-on-Sea.

Selfridge's Letter Order Department makes shopping by post easy.

- JEWISH LEAGUE FOR WOMAN SUFFRAGE—32, Hyde Park Gardens, W.
- London Graduates' Union for Women's Suffrage—11, Sussex Place, Regent's Park, W.
- LONDON SOCIETY FOR WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE—58, Victoria Street, Westminster.
- MEN'S FEDERATION FOR WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE—28, St. Paul's Chambers, Ludgate Hill, E.C.
- MEN'S LEAGUE FOR WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE—136, St. Stephen's House, Westminster.
- MEN'S POLITICAL UNION FOR WOMEN'S ENFRANCHISEMENT
 —13, Buckingham Street, Strand.
- MEN'S SOCIETY FOR WOMEN'S RIGHTS—25, Victoria Street, Westminster.
- NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL AND PROFESSIONAL WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE SOCIETY—5, John Dalton Street, Manchester.
- NATIONAL POLITICAL LEAGUE FOR MEN AND WOMEN— 16, St. James' Street, London, S.W.
- NATIONAL UNION OF WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE SOCIETIES—14, Great Smith Street, Westminster.
- NEW CONSTITUTIONAL SOCIETY FOR WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE—8, Park Mansions Arcade, Knightsbridge, S.W.
- PEOPLE'S SUFFRAGE FEDERATION—30, Queen Anne's Chambers, Westminster.
- QUI VIVE CORPS-78, Harley Street, W.
- SCOTTISH CHURCHES' LEAGUE FOR WOMAN SUFFRAGE—11, Howe Street, Edinburgh.
- SUFFRAGE ATELIER—6, Stanlake Villas, Shepherd's Bush, W. Women's Freedom League—1. Robert Street. Adelphi.
- Women's Freedom League—1, Robert Street, Adelphi, London.
- Women's Social and Political Union—Lincoln's Inn House, Kingsway, W.C.
- WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE CAMPAIGN—30, Queen Anne's Chambers, Westminster.
- Women's Tax Resistance League—Talbot House, 98, St. Martin's Lane, W.C.
- Women Teachers' Franchise Union—27, Murillo Road, Lee.
- It will pay you to read Selfridge's Newspaper Advertisements.

Digitized by Google

Women Writers' Suffrage League—53, Goschen Buildings, Henrietta Street, W.C.

IRELAND.

- IRISH WOMAN SUFFRAGE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION.—Hon. Secretary, Mrs. Anna M. Haslam, 163, Rathgar Road, Dublin.
- IRISH WOMEN'S FRANCHISE LEAGUE.—Hon. Secretary, Mrs. Cousins, Mus.Bac., Antient Concert Buildings, Great Brunswick Street, Dublin.
- IRISH WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE SOCIETY.—Organising Secretary, Miss Robinson, 27, Donegall Place, Belfast. DERRY BRANCH.—Hon. Secretary, Miss R. G. Gamble, Elagh Hall, Londonderry.
- BUSHMILLS SUFFRAGE SOCIETY.—Hon. Secretary, the Hon. Ethel Macnaghten, Runkerry, Bushmills.
- CONSERVATIVE AND UNIONIST WOMEN'S FRANCHISE ASSOCIATION (IRISH BRANCH).—Hon. Secretary, Miss Perry; Secretary, Miss K. Patton, 51c, Dawson Street, Dublin.
- Church League for Woman Suffrage (Irish Branch).— Hon. Secretary, Miss Stack, Castlewood House, Rathmines.
- IRISHWOMEN'S SUFFRAGE FEDERATION.—Hon. Secretary, Miss Louie Bennett, 29, South Anne Street, Dublin.
- IRISH LEAGUE FOR WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE—Miss G. O'Connell Hayes, Emerson Club, 19, Buckingham Street, Strand.

INTERNATIONAL.

- International Woman's Suffrage Alliance—National Union Office, 14, Great Smith Street, Westminster.
- Men's International Alliance for Women's Suffrage
 —Men's League Offices, 136, St. Stephen's House,
 Westminster.
 - (For Societies in Federations and Branches, see Special pages.)
- Selfridge's Bargain Basement is famous for Valuegiving.

Digitized by Google

CLUBS.

International Women's Suffrage Club—9, Grafton Street, Piccadilly, W.
The Suffrage Club—3, York Street, St. James', S.W.

OTHER WOMEN'S ASSOCIATIONS INTERESTED IN THE FRANCHISE.

ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY WOMEN TEACHERS.

FABIAN GROUP OF WOMEN.

HEADMISTRESSES' ASSOCIATION (INCORPORATED).

INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION OF ASSISTANT MISTRESSES IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF WOMEN.

BRITISH WOMEN'S TEMPERANCE ASSOCIATION.

NATIONAL WOMEN'S LABOUR LEAGUE.

NATIONAL UNION OF WOMEN WORKERS.

NURSES' INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS.

PRIMROSE LEAGUE.

SOCIETY OF REGISTERED NURSES.

Women's Amalgamated Unionist and Tariff Reform Association.

Women's Co-operative Guild.

WOMEN'S FREE TRADE UNION.

Women's Institute (for Professional Women).

Women's LIBERAL FEDERATION.

INTERNATIONAL WOMAN SUFFRAGE ALLIANCE,

President:

CARRIE CHAPMAN CATT, 2, West 86th Street, New York, U.S.A.

First Vice-President:

MILLICENT FAWCETT, LL.D., 2, Gower Street, London, England.

Second Vice-President:

ANNIE FURUHJELM, Helsingfors, Finland.

Secretaries:

MARTINA KRAMERS, Editor, Jus Suffragii, 92, Kruiskade, Rotterdam, Holland.

ANNA LINDEMANN, Degerloch, Stuttgart, Germany.

SIGNE BERGMAN, 10A, Arsenalsgatan, Stockholm, Sweden.

Treasurer:

ADELA STANTON COIT, 30, Hyde Park Gate, London, England.

AFFILIATED ASSOCIATIONS.

Australia-Women's Political Association.

President: Miss Vida Goldstein, Whitehall, Bank Place, Melbourne.

BELGIUM.—President: Mme. Dr. Julie Gilain, 39, Rue Charles Martel, Brussels.

Bulgaria.—Women's Rights' Alliance.

President: Mme. I. Malinoff, Uliza Graf-Ignatieff II, Sofia.

CANADA.—Dominion Woman Suffrage Association.

President: Dr. Augusta Stowe Gullen, 461, Spadina Avenue, Toronto.

DENMARK.—Danske Kvindeforenigers Valgretsforbund. President: Miss Eline Hansen, 6, Falledvej, Copenhagen.

Selfridge's Policy: To make every passing customer a permanent friend ogle

Danske Landsforbundet.—President: Mrs. Elna Munch, 138, Osterbrogade, Copenhagen.

FINLAND.—Finsk Kvinnosaksförbundet Unionen.

President: Annie Furuhjelm, Helsingfors.

Svenska Kvinnoförbundet i Finland.—President: Annie Furuhjelm, Helsingfors.

Suomalainen Naisliitto.—President: Lucina Hagman, Helsingfors.

France.—L'Union française pour le Suffrage des Femmes. President: Mme. V. Vincent, 13, Rue de Paris, Asnieres (Seine).

GERMANY—Deutscher Verband für Frauenstimmrecht.

President: Frau Marie Stritt, 110, Dürerstrasse, Dresden

GREAT BRITAIN—National Union of Women Suffrage Societies.

President: Mrs. Millicent Fawcett, LL.D., 2, Gower Street, London.

HUNGARY-Feministak Egyesulete.

President: Fräulein Vilma Glücklich, VI Kemnitzer-u-19, Budapest.

ICELAND—President: Mrs. Briet Asmundsson, Reikjavik. ITALY—Comitato Nazionale per il Voto alla Donna.

President: Signora Giacenta Martini, Piazza Pilotta 5, Rome.

NETHERLANDS—Vereeniging voor Vrouwenkiesrecht. President: Dr. Aletta Jacobs, Amsterdam.

Norway-Landskvindestemmeretsforenigen.

President: Fru. F. M. Qvam, Gjævran per Stenkjaer.

Portugal-Associação de Propaganda Feminista.

President: Mme. Jeanne d'Almeida Nogueira. Praça D. Luis 17-3eD, Lissabon.

Russia-Union of Defenders of Women's Rights.

President: Mme. P. Schischkina Javein, M.D., 20, Snamenskaya, St. Petersburg.

SERVIA-Szpshi narodni zenski Saves.

Secretary: Mlle. Helene Losanitch, 17, Brancova, Belgrade.

SOUTH AFRICA—Cape Colony: Women's Enfranchisement League.

President: Mrs. Irene Ashby Macfadyen, Cape Town.

The World's Best Merchandise under one roof at Selfridge's.

Natal: Women's Suffrage League.

President: Mrs. Oona Anketill, 160, Bellevue Road, Durban.

Sweden—Landsforeningen för Kvinnans Politiska Röstratt.
President: Miss Anna Whitlock, Glittne, Djursholm,
Stockholm.

SWITZERLAND-Verband für Frauenstimmrecht.

President: M. M. de Morsier, Deputy, Geneva.

THE UNITED STATES—National-American Woman Suffrage Association.

President: Rev. Anna H. Shaw, Moylan, Penn.

Affiliated Committees.

AUSTRIA—Frau E. von Furth, VIII Reichsratsgasse, Vienna.

BOHEMIA—Miss M. Stepankova, 23, Vsehrdova, Prague III. GALICIA—Polish Woman Suffrage Committee.

President: Mrs. Melanie Berson, 18, Tarnowskiego, Lemberg (Leopol).

THE MEN'S INTERNATIONAL ALLIANCE FOR WOMAN SUFFRAGE.

President:

THE HON. SIR JOHN COCKBURN, K.C.M.G.

Hon. Secretary:

LIEUT.-COLONEL W. MANSFELDT, Dillensburgstaat 19, Utrecht, Holland.

Hon. Treasurer:

F. W. KEHRER, Gorinchem, Holland.

LEAGUES COMPOSING ALLIANCE.

GREAT BRITAIN:—Men's League for Women's Suffrage.

Men's Political Union for Women's Enfranchisement.

Men's Federation for Women's Suffrage.

A Selfridge transaction is only complete when the customer is satisfied.

- Holland:—Mannenbond voor Vrouwenkiesrecht, Frankenslag 10, Den Haag. President, Lieut-Colonel W. A. R. Mansfeldt; Hon. Secretary, Mr. F. Kehrer.
- France:—Ligue d'Electours pour le Suffrage des Femmes:— President, M. Ferdinand Buisson; Hon. Secretary, M. J. du Breuil de St. Germain, Le Pailly, Chalindrey, Haute Marne.
- HUNGARY:—Ferfiliga a No Valasztojoga Erdekeben,
 Horanskyatca 12, Budapest VIII.—President,
 Dr. G. Dirner; Hon. Secretary, M. Max
 Reinitz.
- UNITED STATES:—National Men's League for Women's Suffrage, 26, Broadway, New York City.—
 President, J. L. Laidlaw, Esq.; Hon. Secretary, O. E. Garwood, Esq., 316, Tabor Opera House Block, Denver, Colorado.
- NEW YORK CITY:—New York City Men's League for Women's Suffrage, 162, West 26th Street, New York, U.S.A.—Hon. Secretary, F. Nathan, Esq.
- Sweden:—Männens förbund för Kvinnas Röstratt (Swedish Men's League for Women's Suffrage).—
 President, Mr. Ernst Beckman, Djursholm.
- GERMANY:—Deutsche Männerbund für Frauenstimmrecht.
 —President, Herr L. Gassmann, Ring 10
 Jauer.
- DENMARK:—The Danish Men's League for Women's Suffrage.—Hon. Secretary, Dr. A. Munck Petersen, Norregade 27, Copenhagen.



Digitized by Google

Officers, Federations, Branches and Work of the Societies.

ACTRESSES' FRANCHISE LEAGUE.

(Officially Contributed.)

President:

MRS. FORBES-ROBERTSON.

Vice-Presidents:

MISS LENA ASHWELL.

MADAME MARIE BREMA.

MISS LILIAN BRAITHWAITE.

MRS. J. B. FAGAN.

MISS JULIE OPP FAVERSHAM.

MRS. LANGTRY.

MISS LILLAH MCCARTHY.

MISS DECIMA MOORE

MISS EVA MOORE.

MRS. FREDERICK MOUILLOT.

MISS BEATRICE FORBES-ROBERTSON.

MRS. MADELEINE LUCETTE RYLEY.

MISS ELIZABETH ROBINS.

MISS IRENE VANBRUGH.

MISS VIOLET VANBRUGH.

Mrs. E. S. Willard.

MRS. THEODORE WRIGHT.

Executive Committee:

MRS. ARNCLIFFE-SENNETT.

MISS INEZ BENSUSAN.

Mrs. J. B. FAGAN.

MISS MAUD HOFFMAN.

MISS SYDNEY KEITH.

MISS WINIFRED MAYO.

MISS DECIMA MOORE.

MISS EVA MOORE.

MRS. SABA RALEIGH.

MRS. MADELEINE LUCETTE RYLEY.

MISS JANETTE STEER.

MRS. VEASEY.

MISS MAY WHITTY.

Hon. Treasurer:

MRS. CARL LEYEL.

Hon. Secretary:

MISS ADELINE BOURNE.

Organising Secretary:

MISS GERTRUDE CONOLAN.

Address:

ADELPHI TERRACE HOUSE, 2, ROBERT STREET, STRAND, W.C

Telephone: CITY 1214.

Office Hours 10 to 4.

In the autumn of 1908 the action of the Militant Societies was at its height, and the feeling for and against it was so strong that the justice of the demand seemed lost sight of in the feeling aroused by the tactics. The Actresses' Franchise League was founded to strengthen the number of those who simply believed that women should be enfranchised. The number of brilliant women who came forward as Presidents, Vice-Presidents and Members showed the keen interest that existed in the profession, their popularity as actresses helped to draw greater interest to the question, and their ability opened a new field for propaganda and served to illustrate the speeches and pamphlets of the earlier Suffrage societies in dramatic form.

The League is strictly neutral in regard to Suffrage tactics, and consists of persons who qualify for membership by being or having been connected with the theatrical profession in any of its branches, and by paying a minimum subscription of 1s. Singers, instrumentalists and other members of the musical profession are also eligible.

The objects of the League are:-

- (1) To convince members of the theatrical profession of the necessity of extending the Franchise to women.
- (2) To work for women's enfranchisement by educational methods.
 - 1. Propaganda Meetings.
 - 2. Sale of Literature.
 - 3. Propaganda Plays.
 - 4. Lectures.
- (3) To assist all other Leagues whenever possible.

ARTISTS' SUFFRAGE LEAGUE.

Secretary:

MISS BARBARA FORBES.

Committee for 1913:

Chairman:

MISS MARY LOWNDES.

Vice-Chairman:

MISS EMILY FORD.

Hon. Treasurer:

MISS SARA ANDERSON.

MRS. MEESON COATES.

MISS VIOLET GARRARD.

MISS BERTHA NEWCOMBE.

MISS BETHIA SHORE.

MISS B. WIGAN.

MISS M. V. WHEELHOUSE.

Offices: 259, King's Road, Chelsea

The Artists' Suffrage League—the first of the Societies of Professional Women—was inaugurated in January, 1907, on the occasion when the National Union of Women's

Suffrage Societies organised the famous "Mud March," the first Women's Suffrage Procession.

The object of the League is to further the cause of Women's Enfranchisement by the work and professional help of artists. With this aim the League has published many illustrations, leaflets, and posters, which have been in continual demand in all parts of the country, and have played a part in General Elections and all by-elections since 1907. The posters of the Artists' League have also been constantly supplied to America for the use of the National Association, whose headquarters are in New York. They also played a part in the successful campaign in California.

Another important branch of the work undertaken by the League has been the designing and producing of many beautiful banners for the various Branch Societies and Federations of the National Union. These banners have been carried in numbers of Suffrage processions, and have served on the occasion of important political meetings in favour of the Suffrage to decorate the great halls in London and in large provincial cities.

Besides these banners, many other effective decorations have been devised by the Artists' Suffrage League for the various National Union demonstrations that have taken place. The decorative work for the Women's Trades' procession in 1909, when the International Congress took place in London, was perhaps the most unique of the various undertakings of the League. On this occasion a thousand women marched through London to the Albert Hall carrying emblems representing about 90 different trades, each trade being represented by a group of twelve bona fide workers, who had come from all parts of the country for the occasion. This procession, which crossed London at dusk, was illuminated by hundreds of coloured lanterns.

The Artists' League has in continual instances responded to demands from the National Union for special decorations, and has materially helped political demonstrations and done much to popularize the cause of Woman's Suffrage by bringing in an attractive manner before the public eye the long-continued demand for the vote.

AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND WOMEN VOTERS' COMMITTEE (LONDON).

President:

Lady STOUT.

Vice-Presidents:

IN GREAT BRITAIN .-

Mrs. Keith Adam.

Mrs. Blair.

Lady Brassey.

Miss Margaret Hodge.

Miss Isitt.

Mrs. Kermode.

Lady Onslow.

Miss Quinlan.

Dr. Marion Phillips.

Mrs. Pember Reeves.

Mrs. Russell (of New Zealand).

In Australasia.--

Lady McMillan (N.S.W.)

Miss Vida Goldstein (Victoria).

Mrs. J. P. Morice (Southern Australia).

Mrs. King (Western Australia).

Mrs. Dobson (Tasmania).

Mrs. Macmillan (New Zealand).

Executive Committee:

Mrs. Keith Adam.

Miss Isitt.

Miss Kate Broadhurst.

Mrs. Kermode.

Miss Gertrude L. Burke, M.A. Mrs. Merivale Meyer.

Miss Molly alon

Mrs. Wingrove Cooke.

Miss Quinlan.

Mrs. Katherine Gray.

Miss Nannie Young.

Miss Margaret Hodge.

Hon. Secretary:

Miss Harriet C. Newcomb,

c/o. International Women's Franchise Club, 9, Grafton Street, London, W.

Selfridge's is the ideal store for the busy man.

Hon. Treasurer:

Mrs. W. J. Turner, Chatham Close, Erskine Hill, Hendon, N.W.

Objects of the Committee:

To watch over the interests of Australian and New Zealand women under Imperial Legislation, and to promote their welfare generally from this side of the world. To help forward the Woman's Movement in every part of the British Empire.

The Australian and New Zealand Women Voters' Committee was formed in London in May, 1911, mainly through the energy of Miss Vida Goldstein, under the presidency of Lady Cockburn, supported by Lady Stout, by Lady McMillan and Miss Hodge (N.S.W.), Mrs. Boswell-Reid, Mrs. Meeson-Coates, Miss Murphy, and Mrs. W. J. Turner (V.), Miss H. D. Cockle (Q.), Mrs. Walter Duncan (S.A.), Mrs. Keith Adam amd Miss Broadhurst (W.A.), Mrs. Gray, Mrs. McMillan, and Miss Isitt (N.Z.), and many other well-known Australian and New Zealand women. Miss Edith Quinlan, Hon. Secretary.

The Committee was formed to deal primarily with three questions:—

- 1. To represent to the Imperial Conference the disabilities of Australian and New Zealand women under the Naturalisation Act.
- 2. To represent to the Premier, Mr. Asquith, the loss of political status incurred by Australian and New Zealand women who come to live in Great Britain.
- 3. To make arrangements for an Australian and New Zealand contingent in the Women's Procession on June 17th.

The work of the Association has been both educational and political. A number of "At Homes" have been held at well-known houses in London, reports of which have appeared in the London and Australasian Press. In addition to efforts made by the Society towards Imperial natural-

Selfridge's strive every day to enhance the pleasures of shopping.

isation, instant action was taken with regard to the appearance, at the Great Anti-Suffrage Demonstration in the Albert Hall, of the Colonial Secretary, Mr. Lewis Harcourt. On the morning of that day the Executive despatched a letter to Mr. Harcourt, which ran:—

"I am instructed by the Executive of my Committee to forward you the following resolution, which was carried unanimously at their monthly meeting this morning:—

"That this meeting of the Executive of the Australian and New Zealand Women Voters' Committee deeply regrets that the Colonial Secretary should appear on the platform at an Anti-Suffrage Demonstration, holding as they do that his public opposition to the enfranchisement of women is a slight upon those two Dominions in which equal suffrage is an integral part of the Constitution."

Mr. Harcourt did not reply.

A copy of Mr. Harcourt's speech was sent to the Premiers of Australia and New Zealand, together with a resolution passed by the Executive on March 13th, which ran as follows:—

"That this meeting of the Executive of the Australian and New Zealand Women Voters' Committee (London) respectfully calls the attention of the Premiers of Australia and New Zealand to a speech of the Secretary of State for the Colonies, in the Albert Hall, London, on February 28th last, and asks to be informed whether the public condemnation of any Constitutional principle accepted in any of the self-governing Dominions is compatible with tenure of office of Colonial Secretary."

The Association interested itself in the Criminal Law Amendment Bill, now an Act. It has also contributed much to the Press upon Suffrage matters, and particularly to the Standard and Standard of Empire.

Courtesy to visitors no less than customers is the Selfridge way.

CATHOLIC WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE SOCIETY.

(Officially Contributed).

Committee:

Miss Christine O'Connor (Literature Secretary).
Miss Kathleen FitzGerald, B.A. (Chairman of Com.).
Miss Gadsby, B.A.
Miss Gabrielle Jeffery (Secretary).
Miss Smyth-Pigott (Press Secretary).
Miss Monica Whately (Hon. Treasurer).

Headquarters:

(Room 5) 55, Berners Street, Oxford Street, W. Hours: Daily, 4—6 p.m.; Saturday, 10 a.m.—1. p.m.

BRANCHES.

SECRETARIES.

- LIVERPOOL & DISTRICT—Miss F. Barry, 66, Park Road South, Birkenhead.
- BRIGHTON & WEST SUSSEX—Miss A. H. Bennett, 2, Montpelier Terrace, Brighton.
- Hastings & East Sussex—Mrs. Overton, Castleton, Tower Road West, St. Leonards-on-Sea.

Origin.—This Society was founded by Miss Jeffrey and Miss Kendall, and was inaugurated at a public meeting in the Kensington Town Hall, on June 10, 1911. It almost immediately enrolled 200 members, and the number is steadily increasing.

OBJECT.—Its object is to band together Catholics of both sexes in order to secure for women the Parliamentary Vote on the same terms as it is, or may be, granted to men. It was realized that the world-wide character of the

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

Women's Suffrage movement was being advanced by all nations, religions, and parties, according to various views. some of which in their side issues were opposed to Catholic teaching, which appeared to prejudice some Catholics against the whole question. Therefore, it became necessary that Catholic principles should be definitely recognised in the movement at large, and that Catholics themselves should realise that far from being contrary to the teaching of the Church, the extension of the Suffrage to women was completely in harmony with it. That Catholic women should have their own rallying ground from which they could associate and combine with all the other Suffrage societies, and that their Catholic interests should be equally known and safeguarded by all the Suffrage societies banded together for each other's protection. Also, as in the case of the Church of England, the Free Church, and the Jewish societies, each in its own sphere, they were best fitted to answer Catholic attacks from the Catholic standpoint.

METHODS.—These are strictly non-party and constitutional. Its active propaganda embraces all educational means such as holding meetings, debates, distribution of literature, newspaper correspondence, canvassing in constituencies, and recruiting, its aim being to educate those of its own Church. All Catholic women are eligible as members on payment of a minimum annual subscription of one shilling. Men are welcomed and invited to join as associates, but may not elect or be elected to the executive. Members and associates are asked to say each day one "Hail, Mary," and the invocation "Blessed Joan of Arc, pray for us," Blessed Joan being the Patron of the Society.

The Society's first public act was to walk in the Women's Coronation Procession of June, 1911, and they have since joined with all the other Societies in processions, demonstrations, and public meetings, either political, social or moral; they have been represented during the Congresses of their Church, and they have held many public and drawing-room meetings, etc.

The badge bears the fleur-de-lis of the Patron.

В

CHURCH LEAGUE FOR WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE.

Founded 1909, by REV. CLAUDE AND MRS. HINSCLIFF.

(Officially Contributed.)

President:

THE BISHOP OF LINCOLN.

Vice-Presidents:

THE EARL OF LYTTON.

THE BISHOP OF HEREFORD.

THE DEAN OF WORCESTER.

ARCHDEACON C. E. ESCREET.

ARCHDEACON A. T. WIRGMAN

CANON H. SCOTT HOLLAND.

CANON J. M. WILSON.

REV. J. F. BETHUNE-BAKER.

LADY WILLOUGHBY DE BROKE.

Mrs. Lewis Donaldson.

Hon. Secretary:
Mr. F. SHEWELL COOPER.

Hon. Propaganda Secretary:
REV. LIEWELLYN SMITH.

Hon. Treasurer:

MISS E. SEYMOUR BENNETT, M.A.

Secretary:

REV. C. HINSCLIFF.

11, St. Mark's Crescent, Regent's Park, N.W.

Organiser:

MRS. LLEWELLYN SMITH.

MISS FLORENCE M. CANNING Chairman of Executive Committee.

Branches.

LONDON.

SECRETARIES.

ANERLEY AND CRYSTAL PALACE (S.E.)—Miss Ethel Fennings, 149, Croydon Road.

Selfridge's is a Club and Rendezvous as well as a Store.

Dignized by Google

BEDFORD PARK, W.—Miss H. C. Martindale, 90a, Fielding Road.

Bow, E.—Miss A. E. Sparks, 137, Bow Road.

CAMBERWELL, S.E.—Miss I. L. Biddle, 35, Calmington Road.

EALING, W.-Miss Bonnerjee, 43, Hamilton Road.

EAST HAM—Miss C. E. Heanley, 396, High Street North, Manor Park.

GREENWICH AND LEWISHAM, S.E.—Miss Jarvis, 17, Algiers Road, Lewisham, S.E.

HACKNEY, N.E.—Miss E. Deacon, 29, Victoria Grove, Stoke Newington.

HAMPSTEAD, N.W.—Miss Jansson, 63, King Henry's Road. HARLESDEN, N.W.—Miss Browne, 219, Harlesden Road (Corporate Communions only).

HENDON, N.W.—Miss E. Growse, St. Ursula's, Heriot Road. ILFORD—Miss M. Hawley, 51, Grosvenor Road.

Islington, N.—Mrs. A. D. Green, St. Mark's Vicarage, Tollington Park.

KENSINGTON, S.W.—Miss Lina Ross, 22, Earl's Court Square.

PADDINGTON, W.—Mrs. Shewell Cooper, 8, Warwick Avenue.

REGENT'S PARK, N.W.—Mrs. Seal, 11, St. George's Terrace. WANDSWORTH, S.W.—Miss C. Yates, 7, S. Ann's Park Road.

PROVINCES.

BATH—Miss M. Morris, 11, Marlborough Street.

BARNES-Mrs. Hills, Bank House, 102, Church Road.

BIRMINGHAM—Miss E. M. Griffiths, 34, Harborne Road, Edgbaston.

BRIGHTON AND HOVE—Miss Kate Close, 48, Rutland Gardens.

Bromley (Kent)—Miss D. W. Beddome, "Sheringham," Sundridge Park.

BURTON-ON-TRENT-Mrs. M. Sadler, Walpole House.

Buxton—Miss Sutcliffe, 9, Hartingdon Road.

CAMBRIDGE—Rev. W. F. Buttle, Downing College.

CENTRAL SUSSEX-

CHELMSFORD—Mrs. Hatcher, 4, Maltese Road.

CHORLEY WOOD-

CLIFTON—Miss Crampton, 30, Aberdeen Road, Redland, Bristol.

CROYDON-Miss Mills, Vale Cottage, Old Town.

DARLINGTON-Miss Elsie Luck, 4, Stanhope Road.

DURHAM—Mrs. Stuart, Holgarth House; Mrs. Hutchinson, Tudhoe House, Tudhoe, Co. Durham.

EDINBURGH-Mrs. Purves, 24, Howard Place.

GRIMSBY—Rev. W. Bott, All Saints' Vicarage.

HARROW-Miss Grey, "Parkmead," Harrow-on-the-Hill.

IPSWICH-Miss M. L. Steward, Graham House.

IRELAND—Miss Stack, Castlewood House, Castlewood Avenue, Dublin.

LINCOLN-Mrs. Giles, The Quarry.

LIVERPOOL—Miss Barrett, Abbotsgate, Blundellsands, Lancs.

MANCHESTER—Misses Norbury, West Leigh, Broad Oak Park, Worsley.

MIDDLESBROUGH-Mrs. Walker, 128, Grange Road East.

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE—Miss M. Moberly, 31, Coquet Terrace.

Norwich—Miss Catherine Still, Hethersett Rectory, Norwich.

NOTTINGHAM—Mr. F. H. Cecil Brock, 44, Cranmer Street. Oxford—Miss Cecil Hardman, 100, Kingston Road.

PARKSTONE-Mrs. Gaman, West Grange.

Portsmouth—Mrs. M. E. Long, 37, Nightingale Road, Southsea.

REDHILL-Miss Mabel Day, Gershom, Reigate.

RICHMOND AND KEW-Miss Clayton, "Glengariff," Kew Road.

SHANKLIN, ISLE OF WIGHT—Miss M. Marsh, St. Margaret's Dene.

SHEFFIELD-Miss M. V. Palmer, Education Office.

SHERINGHAM—Miss F. Moore, West Runton House, near Cromer.

SHREWSBURY-Mrs. Stamer, Baschurch Vicarage.

SITTINGBOURNE—Miss Agnes Watts, 162, Park Road.

SOUTHPORT AND BIRKDALE—Miss Phyllis Lovell, Wingate House, Delamere Road, Ainsdale Garden Village, Lancs.

The foundation of the House of Selfridge is its customers' confidence.

SUNDERLAND—Miss Dorothy Hopkinson, 33, Reservoir Street, Leeds.

WALSALL-Miss E. P. Cooke, Moat House, Aldridge.

WARWICK AND LEAMINGTON—Miss D. Seville, Lothians, Leam Terrace, Leamington.

WATFORD-Miss Janet Archer, St. George's, Chalk Hill.

Wellingborough-Miss Lilley, Archfield.

WIMBLEDON-Mrs. Beatty, 5, Elm Grove.

WINDSOR AND ETON—Miss Street, Trebartha, Frances Road. WOODFORD—Mrs. Whitmore, St. Helena, Queen's Road, Buckhurst Hill.

WOOLWICH—Miss H. Collins, 57, Elm Street, Plumstead.

WORCESTER—Mrs. Hesketh Williams, The White House, Red Hill.

Worthing—Miss Collyer, "Espero," Chantry Road, W. Tarring.

YORK-Miss E. R. Chandler, York College, Petergate.

Among clerical and ordinary Members:—Bishops of Worcester, Labuan and Sarawak, Hull; Bishop Hamlyn, Prebendaries S. Blackett (Wareham), W. Yorke Fausset (Cheddar), E. M. de Rudolf; Canons Hay Aitken (Norwich), Leigh Bennett (Leamington), Drury, (Manchester) Green (Manchester), Hopkinson (Whitburn), Talbot (Clifton).

Offices:—11, St. Mark's Crescent, Regent's Park, London, N.W.

Objects.—1. To secure for women the Parliamentary vote as it is, or may be, granted to men. 2. To use the power thus obtained to establish equality of rights and opportunities between the sexes. 3. To promote the moral social, and industrial well-being of the community.

Methods.—Devotional, educational, non-party.

Constitution.—The affairs of the League are managed by a General Council, working through an Executive Committee.

Membership.—Men and women eligible who are Members of the Church of England or of Churches in full communion therewith. Subscription paid annually and fixed by local Branch. Approximate total number of Members, 3,600. Branches, 66.

CLERKS' WOMEN'S SOCIAL AND POLITICAL UNION.

(Officially Contributed.)

Hon. Secretaries:

Miss P. A. Ayrton, 62, Edith Road, West Kensington, W. Miss C. Maguire, 39, Priory Road, West Hampstead, N.W.

The Clerks' W.S.P.U. is a branch of the Women's Social and Political Union and was formed for the purpose of getting into touch with women engaged in clerical and secretarial work and interesting them in the Suffrage movement.

CIVIL SERVICE WOMAN SUFFRAGE SOCIETY.

(Officially Contributed.)

Hon. Secretaries :

B. M. RENDLE.

E. A. SMYTH.

Money Order Department, Manor Gardens, N.

It was known that a large number of women Civil Servants were in favour of the enfranchisement of women, but, as they belonged to different Suffrage Societies, their influence in their capacity of Civil Servants was not felt; so it was decided that a Women's Civil Servants' Suffrage Society should be formed, which was done in November, 1911. The membership is about 600, consisting of women employed in the various Civil Service Departments in London. Branches are being formed also in Edinburgh, Glasgow, and Dublin.

OBJECTS:

- 1. To obtain the Parliamentary Vote for women on the same terms as it is or may be granted to men.
- 2. To awaken interest in the movement for the enfranchisement of women.
- 3. To unite in one Society all women Civil Servants in sympathy with the movement, representative as they are of one of the largest and most important bodies of women workers in the country.

METHODS:

Educational and constitutional.

Membership fee, 3d.

N.B.—This society is not connected with any other outside the Service. Members of other societies are eligible.

CONSERVATIVE AND UNIONIST WOMEN'S FRANCHISE ASSOCIATION.

President:

THE COUNTESS OF SELBORNE.

Chairman of Executive Committee: WINIFRED, COUNTESS OF ARRAN.

Hon. Treasurers:

THE HON. Mrs. WILLIAM CECIL.
Mrs. Fabian Ware.

Hon. Secretary:

Mrs. GILBERT SAMUEL, 48, Dover Street, W. Tel.: 886 Mayfair.

Vice-Presidents:

The Duchess of Bedford. The Duchess of Marlborough. The Duchess of Sutherland. Marchioness of Downshire. Marchioness of Sligo. Marchioness of Cholmondelev. Countess of Mar. Countess of Huntingdon. Countess of Essex. Countess of Galloway. Countess of Meath. Countess of Fingall (President for Ireland). Countess of Tankerville. Winifred, Countess of Arran. Countess of Malmesbury. Countess Dowager of Donoughmore. Countess of Rosslyn. Countess of Limerick. Countess of Gosford. Countess of Lytton. Countess of Londesborough. Countess of Ancaster. Viscountess Castlereagh. Lady Jane Taylor. Lady Hermione Blackwood. Lady Edward Spencer Churchill. Viscountess Dillon (President for Oxon.). Viscountess Massereene and Ferrard. Viscountess Midleton. Eleanor, Viscountess Gort. ${f Viscountess\ Hill.}$

Viscountess Churchill. Viscountess Dupplin. Viscountess Howick. Viscountess Wolmer. Lady Mary Cooke. Lady Isabel Stewart. Lady Nina Ogilvie-Grant. Lady Mary Arkwright. Lady Mary Ward. Lady Maud Hoare. Ladv Emily Wyndham Quin. Lady Rosemary Portal. Lady Betty Balfour. Lady Willoughby de Broke (President for Warwickshire). Lady Robert Cecil. Ellen, Lady Inchiquin. Lady North. Lady Teynham. Lady Clonbrock. Catherine, Lady Decies. Lady Forester. Lady Rayleigh. Helen, Lady Abinger. Lady Bateman. Lady Belper. Lady Castletown. Lady St. Oswald. Lady Knightley of Fawsley (First President of C.U.W.F.A.). Lady St. Helier. Hon. Mrs. Robert Devereux. Hon. Mrs. Whittuck. Hon. Lady Acland.

Selfridge's Pay Carriage on all goods throughout the British Isles.

Hon. Mrs. Alfred Lyttelton.

Hon. Gladys Adderley. Hon. Mrs. Burn. Lady Crofton. Lady Arnott. Lady Penrose Fitzgerald. Lady Rankin. Lady Strachev. Lady Muir Mackenzie. Lady Lockyer. Lady Busk. Lady Doughty. Lady Wilson. Miss Balfour. Mrs. Benson. Miss Aldrich-Blake, M.D., M.S.

Miss Blake Jex (Lady Margaret Hall). Miss Burrows (St. Hilda's Hall). Mrs. Scott Elliot of Arkleton. Miss E. E. Constance Jones (Girton College). Mrs. Pike Pease. Mrs. Leopold de Rothschild. Mrs. Sidgwick. Miss Tuke, M.A. (Bedford College). Mrs. William Twining. Miss White, LL.D. (Alexandra College, Dublin). Miss Hutchinson Wright. Mrs. Margaret L. Woods.

Honorary Vice-Presidents:

The Earl of Malmesbury. The Earl of Meath. The Earl of Lytton. The Earl of Selborne. Henry Lord Cavendish-Bentinck, M.P. Viscount Howick. Viscount Wolmer. Lord Robert Cecil, K.C., M.P. Hon. Claude Hay. Admiral Sir William Dyke Acland. Sir Robert Newman. Sir R. U. Penrose Fitzgerald. Sir James Rankin. Sir John Rolleston, M.P. Sir Edward Busk. Sir William Bull, M.P. Major-Gen. Harry Jeffreys. Rowland E. Prothero, Esq. Chancellor P. Vernon Smith. The Master of the Temple. Professor W. Flinders Petrie. Professor Turner. J. S. Harmood Banner, Esq., M.P. Alfred Bird, Esq., M.P. James Boyton, Esq., M.P. John Buchan, Esq. George Elliott, Esq., K.C. Arthur Fell, Esq., M.P. J. T. Agg-Gardner, Esq., M.P. F. Leverton Harris, Esq. H. J. B. Hollings, Esq. Ronald McNeill, Esq., M.P. H. Pike Pease, Esq., M.P. Samuel Roberts, Esq., M.P. W. Mitchell-Thomson, Esq., M.P. G. A. Touche, Esq., M.P. Christopher Turnor, Esq. Robert Yerburgh, Esq., M.P.

Selfridge's Policy: To make every passing customer a permanent friend of

Women's Council. (To retire in 1914):

Lady Alexander. Countess of Ancaster.

Mrs. Armitstead.

Winifred, Countess of Arran.

Hon. Mrs. John Bailey.

Miss Hunter-Baillie.

Lady Betty Balfour.

Lady Barnes.

Mrs. Herbert Barnes.

Lady Grace Barry.

Mrs. William Hicks-Beach.

Mrs. Lionel Beddington. Miss Janet Agnes Bell.

Mrs. C. W. Benson.

Mrs. Ponsonby Blenner-

hassett. Mrs. Bolitho.

Mrs. H. Percy Boulnois.

Mrs. John P. Boyd-Car-

penter.

Mrs. Sackville Caldbeck.

Hon. Mrs. Kenneth Campbell.

Mrs. Campbell of Arduaine.

Miss Emily Carter.

Miss Beatrice Cartwright.

Viscountess Castlereagh.

Lady Robert Cecil.

Hon, Mrs. William Cecil.

Miss Chadwick.

Lady Chance.

Mrs. George Coates.

Lady Craggs.

Mrs. Houison Craufurd of Craufurdland.

Lady Cunynghame.

Lady Stormonth Darling.

Catherine, Lady Decies.

Viscountess Dillon.

Mrs. Diplock.

Lady Dockrell.

Mrs. Duckworth.

Mrs. Lawder-Eaton.

Miss E. M. Eaton.

Mrs. J. E. Edmonds.

Miss Edmonds.

Mrs. Cecil Elwes.

Mrs. Trustram Eve.

Hon. Mrs. Eustace Fitzgerald.

Mrs. Freeman.

Mary, Lady Gerard.

Mrs. Gilliat.

Miss Gilstrap.

The Hon. Mrs. Goldman.

Mrs. McCormick Goodhart.

Miss Goulding.

Mrs. Edgar Graham.

Mrs. Philip Graham.

Miss Bertha Graham.

Miss Rose Graham.

Hon, Mrs. Norman Grosvenor.

Mrs. Amelia Gurney.

Miss Mary Gurney.

Mrs. John Haldane.

Mrs. Eric Hambro.

Dr. Lillias Hamilton.

Mrs. Leverton Harris.

Mrs. Cameron Head of Inversilort.

Mrs. H. N. C. Heath. Miss Olivia Henry.

Miss F. M. Hewett.

Mrs. William Horwood.

Mrs. Percy Howard.

Mrs. Harry Jeffreys.

Mrs. Heywood Johnstone.

Mrs. Julian.

Mrs. Hume Kelly.

Mrs. Hornby Lewis.

Mrs. Machell.

Miss Eva Mackenzie.

Mrs. Ella Fuller-Maitland.

Miss Murrell Marris.

Miss Violet Florence Martin.

Mrs. McLean.

Miss McLean.

Mrs. Ronal McNeill.

Mrs. W. D. McSwiney.

Mrs. Micholls.

Viscountess Midleton.

Miss Eveline Mitford. Lady Scott Moncrieff.

Lady Katherine Morgan.

Mrs. Arthur Moro.

Mrs. Mylne.

Hon. Mrs. George Napier.

Mrs. Orme.

Mrs. Arthur Pakenham.

Hon. Mrs. Paley.

Mrs. Arthur F. Pease.

Lady Denison Pender.

Hon. Violet Douglas-Pennant.

Mrs. Ernest Pollock.

Mrs. E. Rowland Prothero.

Mrs. Edmund Pullar.

Miss Minna Rathbone.

Mrs. Charles Ridley.

Miss Rivington.

Mrs. Samuel Roberts.

Mrs. John Frederick Robinson.

Mrs. Newton Robinson.

Lady Rolleston.

Mrs. Scoresby Routledge,

M.A.

Mrs. Gilbert Samuel.

Mrs. J. H. Culme-Seymour.

Hon. Lady Shelley.

Mrs. Thomas Skinner.

Mrs. Kenyon-Slaney.

Hon. Mrs. Abel Smith.

Mrs. Binns Smith.

Mrs. Ridley Smith.

Miss Edith Somerville.

Mrs. Spens.

Mrs. M. A. Spielmann.

Mrs. Washington Sullivan.

Mrs. Surtees (senior). Mrs. Walter Sykes.

Lady Thrift.

Mrs. Torrey.

Miss Warburg.

Mrs. Fabian Ware.

Mrs. Lindsay Watson. Mrs. Webb.

Mrs. F. Vernon Wentworth.

Miss Woods.

Miss Hutchinson Wright.

To Retire in 1915;

Mrs. Percy Botterell.
Mrs. Bennett Brough.

Mrs. T. G. Chambers.

Mrs. Athelstan Coode. Mrs. Arnold Forster. Mrs. Hollings.

Miss Hilda Hollings.

Miss Marshall.

Mrs. Raymond Maude. Miss Pigot-Moodie. Miss Kathleen Moore. Mrs. Oswald Nettlefold.

Mrs. Oliver.

Miss Catherine Ouless. Mrs. Armar Saunderson.

Mrs. Francis Smith

Mrs. Martin Smith.

Miss Margaret Sterling. Mrs. Arthur Stiebel.

Mrs. Touche.

Mrs. Bourne Wheeler.

Member appointed to serve on Council until election at Annual Meeting, 1913:

Mrs. Ratcliff.

Executive Committee:

Chairman—WINIFRED, COUNTESS OF ARRAN.

*The Hon. Mrs. John Bailey. The Lady Betty Balfour.

Mrs. H. Percy Boulnois.

Mrs. John P. Boyd Carpenter. *Miss Gilstrap. Miss Beatrice Cartwright.

*The Viscountess Castlereagh. Miss Eveline Mitford.

Miss Chadwick. Lady Craggs.

Miss E. M. Eaton. Miss Edmonds. *Mrs. Trustram Eve.

*Miss Amelia Gurney.

Miss Rivington.

Mrs. Ridley Smith.

Ex-Officio Members:

Mrs. Lawder Eaton. Mrs. Ronald McNeill. Miss Minna Rathbone. Mrs. Lindsay Watson.

*Co-opted Members.

BRANCHES.

SECRETARIES.

BATH-Mrs. Waller, 29, Sion Hill.

BEDFORDSHIRE N.-Mrs. Trustram Eve, Rushmoor, Bedford.

BIRMINGHAM—Miss Adams, 56, Carlyle Road, Edgbaston.

BISHOPS WALTHAM-Miss Bashford, Soberton Towers, Hants.

SURREY, BERKS & HANTS-Miss Kerr, Waventree, Gordon Road, Camberley.

Bristol-Miss E. H. Smith, Richmond House, Clifton Hill. BRONDESBURY-Mrs. Humphris, 3, College Mansions.

CAMBRIDGE-Mrs. Kennedy, St. Andrew's, Chesterton Lane. CHELTENHAM-Miss Kelley, Ireton House.

Selfridge's cater for connoisseurs and children and all the people in between

CHESTER-Miss Dickson, Abbots Hayes, Chester.

CHRISTCHURCH-Miss Irene Vipan, Tuckton.

CIRENCESTER-Miss Grace Hadow, Foss Lodge.

CROYDON-

DEVIZES-Miss A. M. Stephens, Rosemundy.

DORSET, E.-Miss Paterson, Corfe Lodge, Parkstone.

WEYMOUTH-Mrs. Bogle, Pilton Lodge.

DROITWICH-Miss Amy Hall, Dodderhill Court.

DUBLIN-Miss Perry, Killead, Shrewsbury Road.

EDINBURGH-Miss R. Masson, 20, Ann Street.

GLASGOW—Mrs. Robertson Mackay, 36, Queen Mary Avenue, Queen's Park, Glasgow.

BUTE-Miss Somerville, Woodbine, Craigmore, Bute.

HANTS, E.—Mrs. Frank Summers, Froyle Place, Alton.

HANTS, N.W.-

HARROW—Mrs. Percy Howard, 1, The Woodlands, Harrow-on-the-Hill.

HAYLING ISLAND—Mrs. Harold Foote, Bunbury, W. Hayling.

HERTS, N.-

HITCHIN-Miss E. Tindall Lucas, Foxholes.

STEVENAGE-Mrs. W. D. Lock, Redcoates Green.

HERTS, W .--

BUSHEY-Mrs. Erskine Murray, The Corner.

BERKHAMSTEAD-Mrs. Temple Fischer, Blandworth.

HULL & EAST RIDING-Miss Theilmann, The Park, Hull.

ISLE OF WIGHT-Miss Mercer, Bellecroft, Newport (Sec. pro tem.).

LANCS. & CHESHIRE-

BLACKPOOL—Miss Viener, The White House, Poulton-le-Fylde, Lancs.

PRESTON-

Ashton-under-Lyne—Mrs. Herbert Heginbottom, Brookside, Stalybridge.

LIMPSFIELD & OXTED—Miss Fenwick, Wild Shaw, Limpsfield.

LIVERPOOL-Miss Evelyn Deakin, 9, Alexandra Drive.

OXFORD-Miss Beatrice Dale, 51, Holywell.

New Forest-Mrs. Foley, Tiptoe Lodge, Hordle, Hants.

PLYMOUTH-Miss Rogers, Hartley House, Compton.

Portsmouth & Dist.—Mrs. Alan Parker, St. Edward's, Villiers Road, Southsea.

PURLEY-Mrs. Moore, Glan Aber, Foxley Lane.

REIGATE & DISTRICT-

SEVENOAKS-

STAMFORD-Miss Margaret Evans. The Vale.

Sussex, W .--

TAUNTON-Miss McNeile, Lyngford.

WARWICKSHIRE—Miss Donisthorpe, The Lodge Farm, Kineton, Warwick.

LEAMINGTON-Miss Hulbert, 12, The Parade.

WARWICK TOWN-Miss Bayliss, St. John's, Warwick.

COVENTRY-Miss Halls, 9, The Quadrant,

STRATFORD—Mrs. Flowerdew Lowson, Snitterfield House, Stratford-on-Avon.

KENILWORTH-Miss Fayerman, Hillside.

RUGBY & DIST.—Mrs. West, Bilton, Rugby.

TREDINGTON PARISH-Mr. Geo. Quinton, Newbold-on-Stour.

WESTON-SUPER-MARE-Miss Rosa Tucker, 7, Royal Terrace.

Woking-Miss Stables, Deerstead House, St. John's Hill.

Worcester-Mrs. Allen, Lower Wick House.

WORTHING-Mrs. J. Parker, Vehar, West Worthing.

YEOVIL-Miss S. B. Trask, Courtfield, Norton-sub-Hamdon.

LONDON.

CHELSEA & BELGRAVIA—Miss Fraser, 14, Chester Square, S.W.

CRYSTAL PALACE—Miss Barlow-Massicks, Annandale, Central Hill.

HAMPSTEAD—Miss Paul, 7, Hampstead Hill Mansions, N.W. KENSINGTON—Miss L. J. Allen, 19, Penywern Road, S.W.

MARYLEBONE & PADDINGTON—Miss Mure, 7, Craven Hill Gardens. W.

STREATHAM, BRIXTON & CLAPHAM—Miss Grace Wilson, B.A., 190, Streatham High Road, S.W.

St. George's (Hanover Square) & Westminster-Mrs. H. J. Adkin, 9, Ashley Gardens, S.W.

It is easier to enter Selfridge's Bargain Basement than to leave it.

Digitized by Google

OBJECTS:

To form a bond of union between all Conservatives and Unionists who are in favour of the removal of the sex disqualification and the extension of the franchise to all duly-qualified women. As far as possible to give active support to official candidates at elections when they are in favour of the enfranchisement of women. To work for women's enfranchisement by educative and constitutional methods consistent with Unionist principles. To maintain the principles of the Conservative and Unionist party with regard to the basis on which the franchise should rest, and to oppose manhood suffrage in any form.

The Association, though pledging itself not to oppose any official Unionist candidate yet, will not work as an Association for any candidate who is opposed to Women's Franchise.

The Association issues a quarterly review.

FEDERATED COUNCIL OF SUFFRAGE SOCIETIES.

President:

MURIEL, COUNTESS DE LA WARR.

Chairman:

MISS M. A. BROADHURST, M.A. (Lond.)

Hon. Treasurer:

DR. ADELINE ROBERTS.

Hon. Secretary :

MISS CONOLAN.

The Selfridge Reading, Resting and Writing-rooms are at Visitors' Service.

Digitized by Google

General Purposes Committee:

THE OFFICERS (ex officio).

MRS. CECIL CHAPMAN

MISS HANKINSON.

Mr. Hooper.

LADY MEYER.

LADY SYBIL SMITH.

REV. FLEMING WILLIAMS.

Official Address:

Lloyds' Bank Buildings, 16, St. James' St., London, S.W.

Telephone: -334 Gerrard.

Societics (incomplete):

Actresses' Franchise League.

Catholic Women's Suffrage Society.

Fabian Group of Women (deliberative).

Free Church League for Women's Suffrage.

Friends' Council for Women's Suffrage (deliberative).

Gymnastic Teachers' Suffrage Society.

Irish League for Women's Suffrage.

London Graduates' Union for Women's Suffrage.

Men's Federation for Women's Suffrage.

Men's League for Women Suffrage.

New Constitutional Society.

Petersfield Women's Suffrage Society.

West Essex Women's Suffrage Society.

Women's Tax Resistance League.

Hastings and St. Leonard's Women's Suffrage Society.

Conservative and Unionist Women's Franchise Association (deliberative).

National Political League.

Jewish Society for Women's Suffrage (deliberative).

Saffron Walden and District Women's Suffrage Society.

Women Writers' Franchise League.

The Federated Council of Suffrage Societies was founded on November 27th, 1912, as a great movement

for unity to determine a united policy and action which all the constitutional Societies might adopt.

To strengthen its position, the Council has decided to admit Members, with deliberative but not voting power, from the various organisations working for women, and also to admit, on the same terms, persons who have shown themselves prominent and helpful in some special way and whose outlook on the whole question would therefore add to the breadth of view of the Council.

The resolution as to immediate policy has been confirmed, and is now passed as the basis for the future policy of the Council, a strong demand for a Government measure, to be followed by a persistent line of action should the amendments to be moved to the Franchise Bill fail to pass.

THE FORWARD CYMRIC SUFFRAGE UNION FOR MEN AND WOMEN.

(Officially Contributed).

Badge:

THE RED DRAGON.

Motto:

"O IESU N'AD GAMWAITH."

Founder and Hon. Organiser:

MRS. MANSELL-MOULLIN, 69, Wimpole Street, London, W. (Headquarters of the F.C.S. Union.) Telephone: 1835 Paddington.

Hon. Treasurer:

MISS NORBURY, 33, Morpeth Mansions, Westminster, S.W.

Hon. Secretary:

MRS. M. E. DAVIES, 53, Wandsworth Bridge Road, Fulham, S.W.

Selfridge's is the ideal store for the busy man.

To understand the reason for the founding of this Union, we must go back to June, 1911, to the great Suffrage procession at the time of the Coronation. Mrs. Mansell Moullin was the Hon. Organiser of the Welsh contingent in this procession, and she, with several other Welsh women thought it was a pity to let the enthusiasm die down, and that it would be advisable to found a Welsh Union called the Cymric Suffrage Union, to unite Welsh people of every shade of opinion to work for the speedy enfranchisement of women. At that time all the Suffrage societies were united in working for the Conciliation Bill. When this Bill failed to pass, owing to the action of the Government in bringing in a Manhood Suffrage Bill, the C.S.U. passed a resolution in which it was stated "That should the Reform Bill pass without the inclusion of women this Union will have to reconsider its policy."

There was a small minority on the Committee who were opposed to this Resolution, and Mrs. Mansell-Moullin, the Vice-President (feeling sure that a more progressive movement among Welsh people was necessary), decided to resign, and at once to start a new Union, under the name of the "Forward Cymric Suffrage Union," whose Members (men as well as women) would be pledged to work for no political party, and to oppose any Government that refuses the vote for women.

This Union was founded in October, 1912, and was supported at once by the majority of the Members of the Cymric Suffrage Union, and, in addition, has gained many other recruits who wished to join a Union with a strong policy. It has the same Hon. Secretary and Hon. Treasurer as the original C.S.U. Members have joined from North, Midand South Wales, and a branch has been started in the Vale of Edeyrnion with the Rev. Ivan Davies, Penrhos, Llandrillo, as Hon. Secretary. This branch extends from Llanuwchllyn to Corwen, and covers a large area. Three other branches are in course of formation in Wales.

The London Branch held an enthusiastic first meeting on November 19th, at which fifty Members were present, and intends to hold a public meeting on the first Monday of every month at Alan's, Oxford Circus, W., at 7 p.m. Full particulars, membership forms, and badges (2d. each), can be obtained from the Hon. Secretary, Mrs. M. E. Davies, 53, Wandsworth Bridge Road, Fulham, S.W.

FORWARD SUFFRAGE UNION.

(Within the Women's Liberal Federation).

(Officially Contributed).

President:

LADY GROVE.

Hon. Treasurer:

Hon. Sec. :

MRS. HARRIETTE RAPHAEL, MRS. CORBETT,
Wild Hatch, Hendon. Woodgate, Danehill, Sussex.

The Forward Suffrage Union was formed in October, 1908, for the purpose of concentrating the activities of Liberal women belonging to any Association affiliated to the Women's Liberal Federation, on their own enfranchisement. It was represented at the Hyde Park and Albert Hall Suffrage Demonstrations, and at the International Suffrage Congress at Stockholm. It accompanied the deputation to the Prime Minister and Mr. Lloyd George, on November 17th, 1911. The Union has conducted a Suffrage campaign in the County of Norfolk, and done much propaganda work.

FREE CHURCH LEAGUE FOR WOMEN SUFFRAGE.

(Officially Contributed).

President :

Rev. John Clifford, M.A., D.D.

President of Executive:

Mrs. STRICKLAND, "Halsteads," Hastings.

Hon. General Secretary:

REV. FLEMING WILLIAMS.

Hon. Treasurer:

Mrs. S. H. Holman, 55, Talbot Road, Highgate, N.

Hon. Press Secretary:

Miss L. E. TURQUAND, 73, Tremaine Road, Anerley, S.E.

Vice-Presidents:

LADY ABERCONWAY.

MRS. PERCY ALDEN, M.D.

REV. HATTY BAKER.

Hon. LADY BARLOW.

REV. ERNEST J. BARSON. MISS ANNIE LEIGH BROWNE.

REV. R. J. CAMPBELL, M.A.

" J. ESTLIN CARPENTER, M.A., D.D.

" J. Ivory Cripps, B.A.

MRS. CROSSFIELD.

ALBERT DAWSON, Esq.

REV. W. KAYE DUNN, B.A.

MRS. HENRY HOLIDAY.

REV. W. TUDOR JONES, Ph.D.

" E. B. KIRTLAN, B.A., B.D.

" J. Scott Lidgett, M.A., D.D.

" DUGALD MACFADYEN, M.A.

" E. Macpherson, M.A.

MISS ANNA MARTIN, B.A.

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

MRS. MARTINDALE.

REV. F. B. MEYER, B.A.

- " W. E. ORCHARD, D.D.
- " THOMAS PHILLIPS, B.A.
- .. J. E. RATTENBURY.
- " RICHARD ROBERTS.
- .. GILBERT SADLER, M.A., LL.D.

MRS. PHILIP SNOWDEN.

MRS. SAUL SOLOMON.

LADY SPICER.

MRS. COBDEN UNWIN.

MRS. SIDNEY WEBB, LL.D.

REV. W. MORITZ WESTON, D.D., Ph.D.

- ,, PHILIP H. WICKSTEED, M.A.
- .. SYDNEY WICKS.
- .. C. FLEMING WILLIAMS.
- T. JAMESON WILLIAMS.
- " T. RHONDDA WILLIAMS.

SIR JAMES YOXALL, M.P.

Organising Secretary:

Mrs. Fleming Williams, 2, Holmbury View, Springfield, Clapton, N.E.

This League was founded in October, 1910, by Mrs. Strickland, of Hastings, Rev. Hatty Baker, and Miss L. E. Turquand—the latter initiating it. The Rev. E. Clark and Rev. Hatty Baker were the first Secretaries. The present Secretaries—the Rev. C. Fleming Williams and Mrs. Fleming Williams—took office in December, 1911.

The object of the Society, as defined by its constitution, is "the advocacy of the enfranchisement of women on the same basis that men are or shall be enfranchised." This advocacy is from the point of view that "Government by one sex only is un-Christian in principle." The methods of the F.C.L. are religious and educational—the holding of services and meetings and distribution of literature expressing the religious and Nonconformist aspect of the Suffrage Movement. The F.C.L. has no official opinion on the methods of other Societies, and includes

within itself members of all the larger ones. All men and women of Free Church principles of whatever denomination are accepted as members.

The work of the League lies, naturally, mainly among Nonconformists. Meetings are often held in Free Church Schoolrooms, even in the Churches themselves; sometimes with the Minister speaking or presiding. At nearly all meetings, Ministers are among the speakers. Hymns are generally sung and prayer offered. Efforts are also made to bring the question before the various Unions and Councils of the Federated Churches.

The key-note of the F.C.L. may be said to be the Puritan idea of respect for personality. According to the Christian Faith, men and women are equal, with equal moral responsibility, equal right to self-realisation, equal value as souls. The State refuses to recognise the personality of women, and is therefore at variance with Christianity, and must be brought into line.

FRIENDS' LEAGUE FOR WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE.

(Officially Contributed.)

President:

MRS. A. J. CROSFIELD, Madingley Road, Cambridge.

Hon. Treasurer:

MRS. SILVANUS P. THOMPSON, Morland, Chislett Road, West Hampstead, N.W.

Hon. Secretaries:

ROGER CLARK, Street, Somerset.

MISS ALICE CLARK, Mill Field, Street, Somerset (to whom correspondence should be addressed).

Selfridge's is a Club and Rendezvous as well as a Store by Google

Branches:

SECRETARIES:

BIRMINGHAM—Miss Joyce, 12, Frederick Road, Edgbaston

BOURNEMOUTH-Mrs. Neale, 36, Beaufort Road.

Bristoi.—Miss Helen M. Sturge, Heathlands, Leigh Woods, Clifton.

COCKERMOUTH-Miss Rachael Irwin, Shatton Hall.

DARLINGTON-Mrs. Baynes, Polam Hall.

GLASGOW-Mrs. A. A. Gray, 4, Clairmont Gardens.

HITCHIN—Miss M. J. King, 23, Tilehouse Street.

KELVEDON, ESSEX—Miss Evangeline Barratt, "The Poplars."

LEEDS-Miss C. T. Mason, 78, Lofthouse Place.

MANSFIELD-Mrs. Manners, Elm Bank.

NEWCASTLE-Miss Florence Holmes, Wellburn.

NOTTINGHAM—Miss S. Hutchinson, 5, Cavendish Crescent, The Park.

Preston, Lancashire—Miss Madge Clemesha, 32, Broadgate.

READING-Mrs. Stansfield, 29, Upper Redlands Road.

REIGATE-Miss Barnard, White Lodge, Deerings Road.

SAFFRON WALDEN-Miss M. Priestman, Friends' School.

SHEFFIELD—Miss Beatrice Makin, 21, Coupe Road, Pitsmoor.

Southport—Mrs. J. Edward Rowntree, Sea Lawn, 14, Westcliffe Road, Birkdale.

THIRSK-Miss T. Hall, The Flatts.

OBJECT:—To secure for women the Parliamentary Franchise on the same terms as it is or may be granted to men. We believe that it is for the good of the community that both men and women should take their share in its responsibilities. This League is formed to band together those Friends who desire to see this principle, which they already accept in the service of the Church,

extended to the State. Its formation will enable them to co-operate with other religious bodies who are united for the same purpose. Minimum subscription, 1s.

GYMNASTIC TEACHERS' SUFFRAGE SOCIETY.

FOUNDED 1908.

President:

MISS HANKINSON, 67, Shaftesbury Road, Crouch Hill, London.

Hon. Treasurer:

MISS KING MAY, 2, York Place, Oxford Road, Manchester.

Hon. Secretary:

MISS E. SHARMAN, 2, York Place, Oxford Road, Manchester.

Committee:

MISS W. L. BOULT, Fintray, College Road, Cheltenham.

MISS L. E. CROWDY, 3A, Warrington Crescent, Maida Hill, W. MISS. M. C. GRIEVE, 9, King's Court Mansions, Fulham Road, London, S.W.

MISS KERRY, 50, Overstrand Mansions, Battersea Park, S.W. MISS K. WOODWARD, 5, Johnson Street, Notting Hill Gate, London.

Headquarters: 2, York Place, Oxford Road, Manchester.

The Gymnastic Teachers' Suffrage Society was founded in 1908 to advocate the extension of the franchise to women on the same lines as it is or may be granted to men; to find out the numerical strength of the supporters of the Women's Suffrage Movement in the profession, and to protect the profession from restrictive legislation. Its officers consist of a President, Hon. Secretary, Hon. Treasurer and a Committee of five Members. Number of Members, 97.

The foundation of the House of Selfridge is its customers' confidence.

HASTINGS AND ST. LEONARD'S WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE PROPAGANDA LEAGUE.

Head Office: -1, St. Paul's Place, St. Leonards-on-Sa.

Hon. Treasurer :

Mrs. Macmunn.

Hon. Secretary:
Mrs. Darent Harrison.

Founded, 1909. Affiliated, 1910 to the New Constitutional Society for Women's Suffrage. Policy:—Anti-Government. Methods: Constitutional—tax resistance and other forms of passive resistance advocated as opportunity arises; non-party.

WINCHELSEA PROPAGANDA LEAGUE.

Affiliated to the Hastings and St. Leonard's Women's Suffrage Propaganda League.

President:

Mrs. E. L. HARRISON.

Hon. Secretary:

Miss MAUD WHITE, Magazine House, Winchelsea.

JEWISH LEAGUE FOR WOMAN SUFFRAGE.

Vice-Presidents:

RABBI B. I. COHEN, B.A.
REV. A. COHEN, B.A.
RABBI DR. DAICHES.
REV. S. FRIEDEBERG.
REV. GERALD FRIEDLANDER.
REV. A. A. GREEN.
REV. MORRIS JOSEPH.
A. M. LANDON, ESQ., K.C.
RABBI LAZARUS, B.A.
REV. WALTER LEVIN.
REV. HARRY LEWIS, M.A.
RABBI I. I. MATTUCK.
REV. L. MENDELSOHN, M.A.

REV. E. P. PHILLIPS.
REV. ROSENZWEIG.
RABBI DR. B. SALOMON.
REV. J. F. STERN.
REV. DR. STRAUSS.
MRS. AUERBACH.
HERBERT JACOBS, ESQ.,
B.A.
HON. LILY MONTAGU.
DR. REDCLIFFE SALAMAN,
J.P., M.A.
MRS. REDCLIFFE SALAMAN.

Executive Committee:

MISS WINIFRED BEDDING-TON.
MISS ETHEL BEHRENS.
MISS INEZ BENSUSAN.
MISS WINIFRED ELKIN.
HON. MRS. ERNEST FRANK-LIN. REV. DR. J. HOCHMAN. MISS HANNAH HYAM. REV. MORRIS JOSEPH. MISS A. PIZER. MRS. GILBERT SAMUEL. MRS. ARTHUR STIEBEL.

Organising Sub-Committee:

MRS. HERBERT COHEN. MISS RUTH FRANKLIN. MISS ANSELL. REV. DR. HOCHMAN. MRS. ARTHUR STIEBEL.

Hon. Secretaries:

MISS RUTH FRANKLIN. MISS ANSELL, 32, Hyde Park Gardens, W.

Hon. Treasurer:

MRS. HERBERT COHEN, 2, Orme Court, W.

The Jewish League for Woman Suffrage was formed in November, 1912. It was felt by a great number that

It will pay you to read Selfridge's Newspaper Advertisements.

a Jewish League should be formed to unite Jewish Suffragists of all shades of opinions, and that many would join a Jewish League where, otherwise, they would hesitate to join a purely political society.

OBJECTS AND METHODS.

- 1. The J.L.W.S. is a non-party organisation formed to demand the Parliamentary Franchise for women, on the same terms as it is, or may be, granted to men; and to unite Jewish Suffragists of all shades of opinion for religious and educational activities.
- 2. The League will carry on propaganda on constitutional lines, parallel with those of the existing Church, Catholic, Free Church and Friends' Leagues.
- 3. The League will emphasise the need for women's emancipation to secure the effective co-operation of men and women in combating social evils.
- 4. The J.L.W.S. will strive to further the improvement of the status of women in the Community and the State.

The desire for the improvement of the status of women in the Jewish Community implies a desire for the extension of voting power in religious organisations, the vote being, at present, limited to male members. The J.L.W.S. unites Suffragists of all shades of opinion in educational work.

The first drawing-room meeting of the League was held on November 15th, at 2, Orme Court, W., by kind permission of Mrs. Cohen, the Rev. Morris Joseph in the chair; speakers, The Hon. Mrs. Franklin, Mrs. Auerbach and Mrs. Herbert Cohen. At this meeting over fifty Suffragists of both sexes joined the League; and, since then, those numbers have increased to some hundreds, thus fully justifying the existence of the J.L.W.S.

The subscription is fixed at a low rate so as to enable Jewish Suffragists of all classes to join the League. Meetings are held and arranged for in all parts of London, for private houses, literary and debating societies, schools, etc. Publications concerning the cause and its special interest for Jews and Jewesses are being issued by the League.

The badge of the League is a circular button with two interlaced triangles, and bearing a Hebrew inscription, taken from Proverbs, chapter XXI., verse 15, of which the translation is: "It is the Joy of the Righteous to do Justice." The colours are royal purple and celestial blue.

MEMBERSHIP.

All Jewish men and women who are in sympathy with the objects and methods are eligible for membership. The minimum subscription is fixed at threepence, but it is earnestly hoped that members will subscribe more liberally. Subscriptions should be sent to the Hon. Treasurer. Members are invited to communicate with the Hon. Secretaries if they are able to offer assistance.

LONDON GRADUATES' UNION FOR WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE.

(Officially Contributed.)

President:

PROF. A. CALDECOTT, D.Litt., King's College, Strand, W.C.

Vice-Presidents:

MISS L. ALDRICH-BLAKE, M.D., M.S., 17, Nottingham Place, W.

MRS. E. GARRETT ANDERSON, M.D., Aldeburgh, Suffolk.

SIR J. COCKBURN, K.C.M.G., M.D., 10, Gatestone Road, Upper Norwood, S.E.

PROF. E. GARDNER, M.A., University College, Gower Street, W.O.

Prof. W. D. Halliburton, M.D., B.Sc., F.R.S., Church Cottage, 17, Marylebone Road, N.W.

MISS ELLEN C. HIGGINS, Principal, Royal Holloway College. SIR V. HORSLEY, M.B., B.S., F.R.S., 25, Cavendish Square, W. SIR O. LODGE, D.Sc., F.R.S., The University, Birmingham. PROF. S. LONEY, M.A., Chevithorpe, Englefield Green, Surrey.

MRS. M. SCHARLIEB, M.D., M.S., 149, Harley Street, W. MR. I. ZANGWILL, M.A., Far End, East Preston, Worthing.

COMMITTEE:

Chairman:

MRS. H. C. I. GWYNNE-VAUGHAN, D.Sc., 27, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.

Vice-Chairman:

MISS A. M. ROBERTS, M.D., B.S., 43, Devonshire Street, W.

Hon. Treasurer:

LADY BUSK, B.Sc., 11, Sussex Place, Regent's Park, W.

Hon. Secretaries:

MISS HARRIETTE CHICK, D.Sc., Chestergate, Ealing.

Mr. D. Owen, B.A., B.Sc., 11, Manor Villas, Squires Lane, Finchley, N.

MISS J. W. Scott, M.A., 2, Stockwell Park Road, S.W.

Committee:

Mr. F. F. Blackman, D.Sc., F.R.S.

MISS M. A. BROADHURST, M.A.

MISS E. DAVIES-COLLEY, M.D., B.S., F.R.C.S.

Miss M. C. Foley, B.Sc.

Miss F. C. Johnson, M.A.

Mr. C. H. O'Donoghue, D.Sc.

Mr. A. O. RANKIN, D.Sc.

MISS W. SMITH, B.Sc.

MRS. F. E. WILLEY, M.S., M.D.

Local Secretaries:

Aske's School, New Cross—MISS M. J. REANEY, B.Sc. Bedford College, York Place—MISS D. TARRANT, M.A. Birkbeck College, London—MISS I. POULTER, B.Sc. Brighton—MRS. R. TIMPANY, B.A., 169, Preston Drove. Cambridge Training College—

Selfridge's Policy: To make every passing customer a permanent friend.

Cheltenham Ladies' College—Miss Nicholls, M.A.,

Darlington Training College-MRS. H. BAYNES, B.A.

East London College-Miss O. ASHDOWN, B.Sc.

Gloucester-Mrs. WINTERBOTHAM, 32, Hinton Road.

Huddersfield Municipal High School—Miss D. Marshall, B.Sc.

Harrow-Miss Foxwell, 19a, Wellesley Road, Harrow.

Kensington-Miss A. M. Corthorn, M.B., B.S., 30, St. Mary Abbot's Terrace, W.

King's College for Women, Kensington Square—Mrs. McKillop, M.A.

Leeds—Mrs. A. Baines, B.Sc., 1, Grimthorpe Street, Headingley, Leeds.

Leicester—Miss J. O. S. Elgood, B.A., 90, New Walk, Leicester.

Liverpool University-

Manchester—Miss F. E. Goodey, B.A., Municipal Secondary School, Whitworth Street, Manchester.

Nottingham University College—Mr. H. J. H. PIAGGIO, B.Sc.

Notting Hill High School-Miss M. C. Anderson, B.Sc.

Ripon Training College-Miss W. Tyler, B.Sc.

Royal Free Hospital-Mrs. F. E. WILLEY, M.D., M.S.

Royal Holloway College-Miss Cam, M.A.

S.E. Agricultural College, Wye—Mrs. H. P. HUTCHINSON, B.Sc.

S. Paul's Girls' School-

Sheffield-

St. Saviour's and St. Olave's School—Miss E. M. RICHARDson, B.A.

Southlands Training College-MISS ANNAKIN.

University College, London-Miss Homfray, D.Sc.

MISS FOXWELL, M.A.

MR. R. W. CHAMBERS, M.A., D.Litt.

Westfield College—Miss E. M. Delf.

The Union aims at promoting, by means befitting a University Association, the extension of the Franchise to

The World's Best Merchandise under one roof at Selfridge's.

women on the same terms as it is, or may be, granted to men.

Membership is open to graduates of the University of London, and to persons who are closely associated with the university in a teaching capacity or otherwise. Local centres are in existence in various parts of the country. The membership at the end of 1912 was over 850, and the number of local centres 29.

The Inaugural General Meeting was held in July, 1909, under the chairmanship of Dr. L. Garrett Anderson. In February, 1911, a memorial signed by 1,823 male members of Convocation, was forwarded to the Prime Minister, asking for the removal of the disability imposed on their women fellow-members of Convocation, whereby they are denied equal rights in the election of the representative of the University in Parliament. In May, 1911, Convocation declared itself by an overwhelming majority in favour of the admission of women graduates to equal Franchise rights in the University. These events are in keeping with the traditions of London University that its rights and privileges should be independent of sex.

The London Graduates' Union works, however, for the general franchise of citizens, as well as for the University Franchise of graduates as such. To this end it has cooperated with other societies whenever deemed advisable. Thus, in 1912, it sent representatives to the Federated Council of Suffrage Societies.

LONDON SOCIETY FOR WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE.

(NATIONAL UNION OF WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE SOCIETIES).

President:

THE LADY FRANCES BALFOUR.

Chairman of Committee:
MISS EDITH PALLISER.

A Selfridge transaction is only complete when the customer is satisfied.

Treasurer:

THE HON. MRS. SPENCER GRAVES.

Secretary :

MISS PHILIPPA STRACHEY.

Telephone: Victoria 3119.

recepnone:

Headquarters:

58, VICTORIA STREET, WESTMINSTER, LONDON, S.W.

Executive Committee:

Miss H. D. Cockle.

Mrs. Stanton Coit.

Miss Emily Davies, LL.D.

Miss Dimock.

Miss C. M. Eve.

Mrs. L. B. Franklin.

Mrs. Gimingham.

Miss Emily Hill.

Miss Mary Lowndes.

Miss Bertha Newcombe.
Miss O'Malley.
Miss Edith Palliser.
Miss A. Maude Royden.
Miss Rosamond Smith.
Mrs. Stephen Spring Rice.
Miss Janet Thomson.
Miss Helen Ward.
Mrs. Theodore Williams.

Vice-Presidents:

Winifred, Countess of Arran. Mrs. S. A. Barnett. Miss Clementina Black. Miss W. L. Brodie-Hall. The Rev. Stopford Brooke. Mrs. Sophia Bryant, D.Sc. Lady Bunting. The Rev. Dr. Clifford. Mrs. C. A. V. Conybeare. Lt.-Colonel Sir Edward Cotton-Jodrell, C.B. The Rt. Hon. Lord Courtney of Penwith. The Lady Elizabeth Cust. Miss Donkin. Mrs. Henry Fawcett, LL.D. Mrs. Ashworth Hallet. Mrs. A. M. Haslam.

Mr. A. M. Haslam. Mrs. Algernon Joy. Miss Lidgett. The Hon. Mrs. Alfred Lyttelton. The Rev. the Hon. Edward Lyttelton. Mrs. John Marshall. Princess Mele Barese (née Mackworth Praed). The Hon. Mrs. Paley. Miss Dorothea Roberts. Sir Owen Roberts, D.C.L., LL.D. The Hon. Mrs. Bertrand Russell. The Countess of Selborne. Mrs. Henry Sidgwick.

Mr. Philip Snowden, M.P. Sir Albert Spicer, Bart.. M.P.

Mrs. F. T. Swanwick, M.A. Mrs. D. A. Thomas.

Mrs. Thomasson. Mrs. Cobden Unwin. Miss Jane Walker, M.D. Mrs. G. F. Watts.

Miss Wilkinson.

The modern Women's Movement, of which the London Society for Women's Suffrage forms a part, may be said to have originated in 1855, with the presentations of Petitions to Parliament on the injustice of the law respecting the property and earnings of married women, organised by Miss Barbara Leigh Smith (Mrs. Bodichon) and Miss Bessie Raynor Parkes (now Madame Belloc). The same ladies, in 1858, founded the Englishwoman's Journal, and in the following year, the Society for Promoting the Employment of Women was started by Miss Jessie Boucherett and others. In 1860 a Ladies' Institute was opened at 19. Langham Place, London, and this had become a rallying place for those interested in the advancement of women when John Stuart Mill entered Parliament. By this band of women 1.499 signatures were obtained to a Petition to the House of Commons for Votes for Women, presented by Mr. Mill on June 7th, 1866.

Organisation crystallised quickly, after the reading of papers upon Women's Suffrage by Mrs. Bodichon at the Social Science Congress in October, 1866. A committee was formed in London and issued a circular giving the text of a Petition to be signed by women householders, together with full particulars as to the qualification which should entitle women to vote. A Manchester Committee, formed about the same time, joined in this work. The London Committee was dissolved in 1867 and a new committee was formed by Mrs. P. A. Taylor, which developed into the London National Society for Women's Suffrage. This Society, in the year 1867, joined with the Manchester and Edinburgh Societies and became the National Society for Women's Suffrage, a brief history of which appears on another page. In 1872, a Central Committee was formed in London and the former committee also continued its work until, in 1887, the two were united. In 1889 a separation again took place, followed later by an amalgamation of the two, at first known as the Central Society for Women's Suffrage.

The area of work of the Central Society extended over the whole of the South of England, part of the Midlands and Wales, but as the number of societies in other parts of the country increased, the organisation of the National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies became more complete, and the Central Society decided to confine its own field of work to the London area and to encourage its provincial branches to form themselves into independent societies and to become constituent members of the National Union. In pursuance of this policy the Society's name was changed in 1907, when it took its present title of the London Society for Women's Suffrage. Since this policy was adopted twenty-nine such independent societies have been thus formed by the Society outside its immediate area, and among them are some of the strongest and most active in the National Union. It is remarkable that in spite of this fact the membership and funds of the Society have constantly increased, the former rising from under 2,000 in 1907 to about 4,000 in 1912, and the latter from £1,161 in 1907 to £4.167 in 1912.

The London Society is now the largest of the constituent societies which form the National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies. Its work extends over the metropolitan area and suburbs of London, in which it has fifty local branches and committees. Besides the membership mentioned above, it has in the last six months enrolled as non-paying supporters some 5,000 "Friends of Women's Suffrage" living in the London area.

The Society demands the vote for women on the same terms as it is, or may be, granted to men. It pursues this object by every constitutional means in its power. It has no party. It carries on work of a constitutional character in its own area, and is further concerned in the organisation of great national demonstrations held in London. During 1912, in addition to the Parliamentary business entailed by the many constituencies in the metropolitan area, the

Society has held a very large number of public meetings, indoors and out, drawing-room meetings, lectures and debates, and has organised two meetings of a national character in the Albert Hall, at which sums amounting to over £12,000 were raised.

The offices at 58, Victoria Street, S.W., form a centre for information and for dissemination of literature. Weekly receptions are held during the greater part of the year at a convenient place of meeting; at these all visitors are welcome, and cards of invitation may be obtained from the Secretary.

MEN'S LEAGUE FOR WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE.

Head Office:—136, St. Stephen's House, Westminster, S.W.

Telegrams—Femivoto-Parl, London. Telephone—4276 Victoria.

President:

THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF LYTTON.

Vice-Presidents:

The Rt. Hon. Earl the Russell. The Rt. Rev. the Lord Bishop of Lincoln. Prof. J. B. Bury, Litt.D., LL.D. H. G. Chancellor, Esq., M.P. Rev. John Clifford, D.D. Hon. Sir John Cockburn, K.C.M.G. J. Snead Cox, Esq. Prof. T. W. Rhys Davids, LL.D., Ph.D.

Rev. T. A. Lacey.
Sir Alfred Mond, Bart.,
M.P.
William De Morgan, Esq.
J. Forbes Robertson, Esq.
Philip Snowden, Esq., M.P.
Prof. T. F. Tout, M.A.

Rev. John Hunter, D.D.

Gilbert L. Jessop, Esq.

K.C.M.G.

J. Snead Cox, Esq.
Prof. T. W. Rhys Davids,
LL.D., Ph.D.

Edward Goulding, Esq., M.P.

D. A. Thomas, Esq.
Maj.-Gen. Sir Alfred Turner, K.C.B.
A. J. Webbe, Esq.

Israel Zangwill, Esq.

3, -1,

Hon. Treasurer:
REGINALD H. POTT.

Hon. Political Secretary:

J. MALCOLM MITCHELL.

Hon. Secretary:

C. V. DRYSDALE, D.Sc.

Hon. Branch Secretary, F. N. Sargeant.

Hon. Literature Secretary, Silvester Sparrow.

Secretary, George E. Startup.

Assistant Secretary, Ralph de Maria.

Executive:

H. N. Brailsford.	${f Herbert}$	Jacobs
Goldfinch Bate.	(Chairman).	
Dr. F. A. Bather, F.R.S.	J. F. Kennedy.	
H. E. Craufurd.	· A. M. L. Langdon.	
Sir William Chance, Bart.	J. M. Mitchell.	
R. F. Cholmeley.	J. A. Price.	
C. V. Drysdale, D.Sc.	R. H. Pott.	
Theodor Gugenheim.	F. N. Sargeant.	
Laurence Housman.	J. Simpson.	
	Silvester Sparrow.	

The Men's League for Women's Suffrage was formed in March, 1907, with the object of bringing to bear upon the movement the electoral power of men. Its object then was, and has remained, "to obtain for women the vote on the same terms as those on which it is now, or may in the future, be granted to men." While adhering to this as the ultimate ideal, it has supported every measure which tended in that direction, though it might not achieve the whole object at once.

The membership has steadily increased, and most of the distinguished men who support the Cause have become members of it. Branches have been formed in various parts of the country, and especially in the large towns and University cities. Its policy has throughout been constitutional, and while the League has steadfastly declined, as a body of men, to judge between the policies of other Societies, it has striven to work, where possible, with all Societies in a constitutional manner.

It leaves to the discretion of its members the use which they shall make of their votes, though for a brief period, during which the Liberal Government declined to grant facilities for various private members' measures, it adopted a policy of opposition to Government candidates. the moment that the Prime Minister promised facilities for the Conciliation Bill, it reverted to its normal policy. On the withdrawal of the Reform Bill the following resolution was passed unanimously by the Committee: "The Executive Committee of the Men's League for Women's Suffrage records its emphatic condemnation of the Parliamentary mis-management of the Franchise question: it holds that experience has proved that under a divided Cabinet no free vote can be obtained on the merits of Women's Suffrage: it recalls the fact that the Conciliation Bill was destroyed by Liberal and Irish members of the Coalition, who feared the splitting of the Cabinet and the embarrassment of the Prime Minister; it sees no reason to anticipate a better fate for another private member's Bill, and pledges itself to do its utmost to obtain a Government measure, and in particular to oppose any further extension of the vote to men until the claims of women are met."

The League has, therefore, confined itself in the main to propagandist work, and has held a very large number of meetings in all parts of the country, including great demonstrations in the Queen's Hall, in Trafalgar Square, and in Hyde Park. It has also pursued steadily the policy of bringing pressure to bear upon members of Parliament and Parliamentary candidates through their constituents, by letter and by deputation. A large number of pamphlets and handbills have been issued from time to time, the most important and successful being the "Handbook on Women's Suffrage," published in the autumn of 1912,

Digitized by Google

in view of the amendments to the Government's Reform Bill. This handbook is acknowledged to be the most comprehensive and the most authoritative exposition of the state of affairs at the end of 1912.

In September, 1912, the League, which had been instrumental in forming similar Men's Leagues in other countries, and in establishing the International Men's Alliance for Women's Suffrage at the Stockholm Conference of 1911, held in London the first International Congress of Men. This Congress, which had the cordial support of other Societies, was attended by a considerable number of the most eminent men who support the Cause all over the world, and was a great success in every respect.

An important function of the League has been the supplying of speakers for meetings of other societies. The demand has grown with great rapidity, as is shown by the fact that in the period, October—December, 1912, the League was represented at not less than 400 meetings, one or two members having spoken more than 60 times.

A monthly paper (price 1d.) is issued by the League, the chief feature of which is the Political Summary by Mr. H. N. Brailsford. A register is kept and published from time to time of all the eminent men who have declared themselves in favour of the cause. The latest work, together with copies of the "Handbook" above mentioned, was forwarded to all favourable Members of Parliament on January 16th, 1913.

MEN'S POLITICAL UNION FOR WOMEN'S ENFRANCHISEMENT.

Headquarters: 13, Buckingham Street, Strand, W.O.

Founder and Hon. Organising Sceretary: Mr. VICTOR D. DUVAL.

Hon. Parliamentary Secretary: Mr. D. CAMERON-SWAN.

Hon. Treasurer: Mr. H. D. HARBEN, J.P.

Selfridge's strive every day to enhance the pleasures of shopping.

Bankers: London and South Western (Charing Cross Branch, W.C.)

Colours: Purple, White and Green.

Telegraphic Address: "Duvarbide," London.

Telephone: City 6673.

Committee: Mr. H. W. Nevinson (Chairman), Mr. V. D. Duval, Mr. D. Cameron-Swan, and Mr. H. D. Harben, J.P.

Branches:

SECRETARIES:

Hull.—Mr J. Ness, 100, Linnaeus Street, Anlaby Road, Hull.

BIRMINGHAM-

Oxford—Mr. Wilfred Crook, Hon. Sec., 25a, Chalfont Road, Oxford.

NORWICH—Mr. Bernard Francis, Hon. Sec., Old Town House, St. Saviour's, Norwich.

Bristol—Mr. H. M. T. Lehmann, Hon. Sec., (pro tem.) Rockmount, Shirehampton, Bristol.

LEEDS—Mr. Frank Rutter, B.A., 7, Westfield Terrace, Chapel Allerton, Leeds.

NEWCASTLE-

MANCHESTER-

EDINBURGH-

BRADFORD-

GLASGOW-

LEICESTER-

DUNDEE-

READING-

SCARBOROUGH-

The Men's Political Union for Women's Enfranchisement was formed as a result of a growing conviction among men, as well as women, that the delay in removal of the sex disqualification from the Parliamentary franchise was due to the determined indifference of the Government rather than to any considerable opposition in the country. As a consequence of "An Appeal to Men" written by Mr. V. D. Duval, appearing in *Votes for Women*, the inaugural meeting

of the Union was held in the Eustace Miles Restaurant on January 13th, 1910. Mr. Frank Rutter presided, other speakers including Messrs. Nevinson, Brailsford, and Duval, and a resolution expressing the determination of the men present to vote against Government candidates at the forthcoming General Election was unanimously agreed to. An organising Committee was formed, with an anti-Government Militant policy, and offices were opened later at 13, Buckingham Street, Strand, London, W.C.

The first branch of the Union was inaugurated in Birmingham, 1910. Later, branches were also formed in Manchester, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Dundee, Newcastle, Bradford, Leicester, Bristol, Reading, Oxford, Scarborough, Hull, Norwich, and Leeds. A successful men's demonstration was organised by the Union in Hyde Park in July, 1910, at which Mr. Keir Hardie, M.P., Mr. S. Goldman, M.P., and others spoke. There were four platforms from which resolutions calling on the Government to give full facilities for the Conciliation Bill in 1910 were carried unanimously.

Hundreds of meetings have been held under the auspices of the Union in different parts of the country, and, in addition, large mass meetings have been held at the Queen's Hall, Caxton Hall, and Kensington Town Hall. Among the numerous other ways in which the Union has helped the cause may be mentioned—chalking pavements, stewarding, letters to M.P.'s, and the Press.

From time to time, Members of the Union have questioned Cabinet Ministers at public meetings, and been subjected to brutal treatment in consequence. On one occasion—November 26th, 1910—Mr. Alfred Hawkins had his leg broken in two places during his forcible ejection from Mr. Churchill's meeting. An action was brought by the Union against the Chairman and Committee of "The Bradford League of Young Liberals" and heard at the Leeds Assizes by Mr. Justice Avory, and Mr. Hawkins was awarded £100 damages.

A deputation of the Union waited on Mr. Lloyd George at Whitefield's Tabernacle on October 15th, 1911, at which Messrs. Cameron-Swan, Franklin, and Duval were present.

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

Many of the Members—including Mr. V. D. Duval (twice), Mr. G. Jacobs, Mr. A. G. Abbey, Mr. H. Franklin (twice), Mr. W. Ball, Mr. C. Gray, Mr. A. Macdougall, and Mr. M. Wilks—have been imprisoned through their support of the Militant policy, which policy the Society intend to pursue until women have been enfranchised.

NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL AND PROFESSIONAL WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE SOCIETY.

(Officially Contributed.)

Secretary: Miss Roper, B.A.

Treasurer: Mrs. ELIZABETH HOWARTH, M.A. Offices: 5, John Dalton Street, Manchester.

LANCASHIRE AND CHESHIRE WOMEN TEXTILE AND OTHER WORKERS' REPRESENTATION COMMITTEE.

Hon. Secs.: MISS ROPER, B.A., and MISS GORE-BOOTH.

Treasurer: MISS REDDISH.

MANCHESTER & SALFORD WOMEN'S TRADE AND LABOUR COUNCIL.

Hon. Secs.: Miss Gore-Booth and Mrs. Dickenson.

Treasurer: Miss KEENAN (Weavers' Union).

Offices of each Society: 5, John Dalton Street, Manchester.

The National Industrial and Professional Women's Suffrage Society is a society composed of women workers of all grades, and of others interested in the industrial aspect of the Suffrage question. With this Society is associated the Lancashire and Cheshire Women Textile and other Workers' Representation Committee and the Manchester and Salford Women's Trade and Labour Council. The Textile Committee was founded at the time of the

general election in 1905 with the primary object of running a working women's Suffrage candidate for Parliament, at the Wigan election. Their candidate, Mr. Thorley Smith, was second in a three-cornered fight, polling 2,205 votes. The Women's Council has a political department for Suffrage work and for watching industrial legislation on behalf of the women workers.

These three Societies have fought for women's right to work as well as to vote, and it is mainly owing to their exertions in the last few years that many thousands of women (barmaids, dangerous performers, pit-brow women) were saved from being turned out of their work by direct Act of Parliament. The fight is recurrent and very bitter, and proves the absolute necessity of the franchise for the industrial safety of the women workers. The Societies were the first to take a petition for the Suffrage from the women graduates of the United Kingdom. They have also organised enormous petitions from women in the textile trades, the Potteries, the chain makers, the tailoresses, etc. They have taken many deputations of women in trades to Cabinet Ministers. In the autumn of 1912. at their request, a quarter of a million working men appointed official delegates from their Trade Unions to bring the fact of their support of Women's Suffrage before the Cabinet.

The important part of the Societies' work is the effort to spread by many pamphlets and meetings in all parts of the country an understanding of the industrial side of Suffrage questions, and the effect of various modern legislative proposals on the interests of working women. These pamphlets may be had at 5, John Dalton Street, Manchester, by anyone interested. The Women's Trade Council, which is primarily a Federation of Trade Unions in Lancashire, has formed for its Members and other working women a Women's Insurance Society under the National Insurance Act, which is entirely run by its women officials, to secure the maximum amount of benefit for women, and through their representative on the National Advisory Committee, to uphold the views and interests of the women workers in this important matter.

NATIONAL POLITICAL LEAGUE.

FOR MEN AND WOMEN

(Independent and Non-Party).

(Officially Contributed.)

NATIONAL OFFICIALS.

Hon. President and Organising Secretary:

Miss Mary Adelaide Broadhurst, M.A. (Lond.)

Hon. Vice-Presidents of the League:

The Lady ABERCONWAY.

Miss JANIE ALLAN.

Mrs. BALFOUR.

Lady BLOMFIELD.

The Countess Brassey.

Lady Busk.

The Hon. SIR JOHN COCKBURN, K.C.M.G.

The Lady COWDRAY.

Mrs. JACK DALE.

Mrs. GANDY.

Mrs. CHARLES HANCOCK.

Lady Horsley.

Sir Benjamin Johnson, J.P.

Lady MEYER.

Sir Alfred Mond, Bart., M.P.

Mrs. NUTT.

Sir John Rolleston, M.P.

Mrs. PHILIP SNOWDEN.

Miss O'SULLIVAN.

Lady WRIGHT.

The Lady WILLOUGHBY DE BROKE.

JOHN ZIEGLER, Esq., J.P.

Secretary:

Miss Margaret Milne Farquharson, M.A.

Hon. Treasurers:

MURIEL, Countess DE LA WARR.

W. LYON BLEASE, Esq., LL.M., 2, Harrington Street, Liverpool, and

Mrs. F. C. B. CARPENTER.

Bankers:

Messrs. Lloyds, 16, St. James's Street, London, S.W.

Solicitors:

Messrs. Blount, Lynch & Petre, 48, Albemarle Street, W.

National Official Address:

LLOYD'S BANK BUILDINGS, 16, St. James's Street, London, S.W.

Telephone-334 Gerrard.

Address in Liverpool:

6, PRINCE'S ROAD.

Telephone—3874 Royal.

NORTH-WESTERN CENTRE.

President:

Miss M. A. BROADHURST, M.A. (Lond.)

Secretary:

Miss MARGARET MILNE FARQUHARSON, M.A.

Hon. Treasurers:

MURIEL, Countess DE LA WARR,

Mr. W. LYON BLEASE.

Local Secretary (pro tem.):

Miss LINDQUIST, 6, Prince's Road, Liverpool.

NORTH-EASTERN CENTRE.

Chairman: Mrs. TAYLOR.

Hon. Organiser and Secretary:

Miss Laura Ainsworth.

Hon. Assistant Secretary:

Miss S. East.

Hon. Treasurers:
Mrs. HAGGIE.

Miss VIOLET TAYLOR.

Bankers:

LLOYD'S BANK, LTD., Collingwood Street, Newcastle.

The foundation of the House of Selfridge is its customers' confidence.

Office:
51, Blackett Street, Newcastle.
Office Hours—10.30 till 5.
Membership Fee, 1s.

The League, founded by Miss M. A. Broadhurst, aims at furthering social and political reforms on a non-party basis. Membership of the League is open on equal terms to both men and women, but it is the intention of the Executive, in their work for furthering necessary reform. to give adequate expression to the interests and political aspirations of women. It is for this reason that the leaders are at present concentrating their energies on work for the extension of the Suffrage to duly qualified women, for they consider that equal citizenship with men in wielding the power of the Parliamentary Vote is the most vital and important of the reforms demanded by women, and the only sure foundation for their future effective political action. A beginning has, however, been made in obtaining and classifying information as to existing social and industrial conditions, for the purpose of putting it to practical use when the vote for women is won. Already the League has established an important new department of three-fold activity—(a) Publishing Department. (b) Intelligence Bureau, (c) A Press Agency—which will have a strong influence on the whole movement. In particular. constant effort is being made to bring existing institutions into direct contact with the living and progressive political work of the League, and in this way, not only to further unity and co-operation of activity among women. but also to broaden and strengthen the political side of their work.

The chief method is that of bringing the political machinery of the country into direct connection with the political needs of men and women, as represented by the work of the League. This is brought about by organised and personal work amongst members and officials of the House of Commons and the Government, carried out in close relation to the work amongst the active party organisations in the various Parliamentary constituencies. These political

organisations, that exist for the purpose of organising and giving expression to the political ideals of the country, as well as directly furthering legislative work, are so brought into living touch with the women's political point of view; and by means of addresses and other influence, these large bodies of organised voters all over the kingdom are induced to exert a strong pressure on their members at Westminster and on the Government.

Other methods, such as the holding of public political meetings, the developing of a strong social side, organised educative work through literature and lectures, the training of political workers, are an important part of the activities of the League. Also the leaders believe that a weekly paper, run on broad political lines, and which will give critical and constructive expression to their ideals is a muchfelt want, and they hope that before long they will receive an amount of support that will enable them to carry out this project.

NATIONAL UNION OF WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE SOCIETIES.

President:

MRS. HENRY FAWCETT, LL.D.

Executive:

Mrs. ABBOTT. Miss Mabel Howell, B.Sc. Mrs. Corbett Ashby. Miss E. M. LEAF. Miss MARGARET ASHTON. Miss C. MACMILLAN. Miss C. E. MARSHALL. M.A. Mrs. AUERBACH. Miss O'MALLEY. Mrs. OSLER. The Lady Frances Bal-Miss EDITH PALLISER. FOUR. Miss CLEMENTINA BLACK. Mrs. RACKHAM. Miss K. D. COURTNEY. Miss Eleanor Rathbone. Miss Dimock. Miss A. MAUDE ROYDEN. Mrs. Henry Fawcett.LL.D. Mrs. STANBURY. Miss I. O. FORD. Miss STERLING. The Hon, Mrs. FRANKLIN. Mrs. SWANWICK. Mrs. HEITLAND. Miss TANNER.

Hon. Secretaries:

MISS EDITH PALLISER (Parliamentary).
MISS K. D. COURTNEY.

Treasurer:

MRS. AUERBACH.

Headquarters:—Parliament Chambers, 14, Great Smith Street, Westminster, S.W.

TELEPHONES: 1960 Victoria; 4384 Victoria.

TELEGRAMS: "Voiceless, London."

Heads of Departments:-Press: Miss Emily Leaf.

LITERATURE: Miss O'Malley.

ELECTION FIGHTING FUND COMMITTEE: Miss C. Marshall.

FEDERATIONS, SECRETARIES AND KEYS TO LETTERS.

- A. North of Scotland—Miss A. Black, 9, Victoria Terrace, Inverness.
 - Area—The Counties of Inverness, Nairn and Elgin, the Inverness Burghs and the Burgh of Fortrose.
- B. Scottish—Miss Elsie Inglis, M.B.C.M.; office, 2, St. Andrew Square, Edinburgh.
 - Area—All Scotland with the exception of the Inverness Burghs, the Burgh of Fortrose and the Counties of Inverness, Nairn and Elgin.
- C. NORTH-EASTERN—Miss Hardcastle, 3, Osborne Terrace, Newcastle-on-Tyne. Organising Sec.: Miss Gordon. Area—All Northumberland and Durham.
- D. NORTH-WESTERN—Miss Evans, 33, Spencer Street, Carlisle.
 - Area—All Westmoreland and Cumberland, and in Lancs. the Divisions of North Lonsdale and Lancaster and the Borough of Barrow.

Selfridge's Bargain Basement is famous for Value-giving.

- E. NORTH AND EAST RIDINGS OF YORKSHIRE—The Secretary, 10, Museum Street, York.
 - Area—N. and E. Ridings and the Ripon Division of the West Riding and in Lincs. the Divisions of Brigg, Gt. Grimsby and Louth.
- F. WEST RIDING OF YORKSHIRE—Mrs. Bauer, 8, Springwood Terrace, Bradford.
 - Area—All the W. Riding with the exception of the Ripon Div. and Todmorden.
- G. MANCHESTER AND DISTRICT—Mrs. Barnes, Grosvenor Chambers, 16, Deansgate, Manchester.
 - Area—E. Lancs., the High Peak Div. of Derbyshire, all Cheshire (with the exception of the Wirral Div. and the Eddisbury Div. of Chester) and Todmorden in W. Riding.
- H. West Lancs., West Cheshire and N. Wales—Miss Jessie Beavan, 12, Ullet Road, Liverpool.
 - Area—West Lancs., the Wirral and Eddisbury Divs. of Cheshire, and in N. Wales the Counties of Anglesey, Denbigh, Flint, Merioneth, Montgomery, Carnarvon.
- MIDLANDS (EAST)—Miss Maud Dowson, Sulney Fields, Upper Broughton, Melton Mowbray.
 - Area—Notts, Derbyshire (with the exception of the High Peak Div.), Leicestershire, Rutland, Northants, and in Lincs. the following Divs.: Lincoln, Grantham, Gainsboro', Horncastle, Sleaford, Stamford and the Burton Div. in Staffordshire.
- J. MIDLAND (WEST)—Miss Noel Herbert Wright, Sutton Lodge, Solihull. Sec.: Miss Harding, Southside, Warwick Road, Solihull.
 - Area—Counties of Shropshire, Stafford, Worcester, Warwick and Hereford.
- K. EASTERN COUNTIES—Mrs. Kellett, M.A., 4, Belvior Terrace, Cambridge. Miss Creak.
 - Area—Cambs., Essex, with the exception of Romford and Walthamstow Divs.), Herts (with the exception of the Watford Div.), Hunts, Norfolk, Suffolk, and the Spalding Div. of Lincs., including the Borough of Boston.

n

- L. SOUTH WALES AND MONMOUTH—Miss Janet Price, 159, Newport Road, Cardiff.
 - Area—The Counties of Glamorgan, Brecon, Radnor, Carmarthen, Cardigan and Pembroke in Wales, and Monmouth in England.
- M. WEST OF ENGLAND—Miss Walrond, Cathedral House, Gloucester.
 - Area-The Counties of Somerset, Gloucester and Wilts.
- N. Oxford, Berks, Bucks and Beds—Pro tem., Miss Dunnell, Chesterton, Banbury.
 - Area—The Counties of Oxford, Berks, Bedford and Bucks, and the Watford Div. of Herts.
- O. SOUTH-WESTERN—Mrs. Penry, Heles School, Exeter.

 Area—The Counties of Devon and Cornwall.
- P. SURREY, SUSSEX AND HANTS—Miss M. O'Shea, The Cottage, Cosham, Hants.

Area—The Counties of Surrey, Sussex and Hants and the Isle of Wight.

- Q. Kentish—Pro tem., Miss Helga Gill, Woodgate, Danehill, Sussex.
 Area—The County of Kent.
- R. Societies outside Federation Areas.

SOCIETIES.

- G. Accrington—Miss Florence Hoare, 5, Christ Church Terrace, Accrington.
- E. ACOMB-Mrs. Beecroft, 6, Howe Street, Acomb, York.
- K. ALDEBURGH—Mrs. Sharp, Whitebays, Aldeburgh, Suffolk.
- P. Aldershot—Mrs. Elise C. Garratt, Sherwood, Church Lane, Aldershot.
- G. ALTRINCHAM—Miss A. Uttley, Sidcot, Hale, Altrincham.
- D. Ambleside and District—Charles G. Boullen, Esq., Roselands, Ambleside.

Selfridge's Policy: To make every passing customer a permanent friend,

- D. APPLEBY—Mrs. Baker, Battlebarrow, Appleby.

 Branch: Murton-cum-Hilton.
- O. APPLEDORE—Miss E. Martin, Torridge House, Appledore, North Devon.
- D. ARLECDON AND FRIZINGDON—Miss Annie Lawrence, 17, Parks Road, Arlecdon, Cockermouth, Cumberland
- N. Ascot—Miss Violet Hanbury, Holmwood Lodge, Ascot, Berks.
- Q. Ashford—Mrs. X. Willis, 1, Wellesley Villas, Ashford, Kent.
- G. Ashton-under-Lyne—Miss K. Dyson, Waterloo, Ashton-under-Lyne.
- N. Banbury—Mrs. Penrose, 32, West Bar, Banbury, and Miss Gillett, The Elms, Banbury.
- C. BARNARD CASTLE—Miss Jane A. Barker, 20, Horse Market, Barnard Castle.
- F. BARNSLEY-Miss Ceila Wray, Fairfield House, Barnsley.
- O. BARNSTAPLE—Miss C. L. Wodehouse, Bratton Fleming, R.S.O., North Devon.
- D. BARROW-IN-FURNESS—Mrs. Warwick Bell, 42, Victoria Road, Barrow-in-Furness.
- P. Basingstoke—Miss Doman, Bramley Cottage, Winchester Road, Basingstoke, and Miss Cicely Chadwick, Queen's School, Basingstoke.
- M. Bath—Miss Wheelwright, 51, Pulteney Street, Bath.
- N. BEDFORD—Miss Stacey, M.B., 34, Kimbolton Road, Bedford.
- N. BERKHAMSTED—Mrs. Richards, Downage, Berkhamsted.
- N. Berks (North)—Mrs. Cross, Aston Tirrold Manor, Wallingford, Berks.
- P. BEXHILL—Miss Norton, Dalhousie, Buckhurst Road, Bexhill-on-Sea.
- O. BIDEFORD-

The World's Best Merchandise under one roof at Selfridge's.

Digitized by Google

- N. BIGGLESWADE—Mrs. Aggiss, Leigham, Drove Road, Biggleswade.
- F. BINGLEY-Miss Moulden, 100, Main Street, Bingley.
- H. BIRKENHEAD—Miss A. Wyse, 4, Mather Road, Oxton, Birkenhead.
- J. BIRMINGHAM-Mrs. Ring, 10, Easy Row, Birmingham.
- G. BLACKBURN—Mrs. Foxcroft, 6, St. James' Road, Blackburn.
- C. BLACKHILL AND CONSETT—Miss Trotter, Oakleigh, Woodlands Road, Shotley Bridge.
- H. BLACKPOOL AND FYLDE—Mrs. M. E. Edwards, 125, Hornby Road, Blackpool, and Mrs. Bamford Tomlinson, 16, Clevedon Road, Blackpool.
- G. BOLTON-Miss Bridson, Bridge House, Bolton.
- K. Boston-Miss M. A. Cheavin, Sydney House, Spilsby Road, Boston.
- R. BOURNEMOUTH—Mrs. Warren, Calluna, West Cliff Road, Bournemouth.
- N. Bracknell—Miss F. G. Bradford, Fir Cottage, Bracknell, Berks.
- F. Bradford.—Mrs. James Riley, 2, Hollings Mount, Bradford. Office: 5, Eldon Place, Bradford. Organiser: Miss Hilston.
- G. Bramhall—Miss A. Bell, Inglewood, Moss Lane, Bramhall, Stockport.
- M. Bridgwater—Mrs. Alice Corder, Silver Birch, North-field, Bridgwater.
- E. BRIDLINGTON—Moffat Ecob, Esq., "Mow Cop," St. John's Avenue, Bridlington. Assist. Sec.: Miss Woodcock.
- P. Brighton—Miss F. de G. Merrifield, 14, Clifton Terrace, Brighton. Branch: Uckfield.
- M. Bristol.—The Hon. Secretaries. Office: 111a, White-ladies Road, Clifton, Bristol. Branch: East Bristol.
- A Selfridge transaction is only complete when the customer is satisfied.

- P. BROCKHAM AND BETCHWORTH—Miss Paquerette Forrester, Red Gables, Brockham Green, Betchworth, Surrey.
- J. Bromsgrove and District—Mrs. F. Horton, Coombe Cottage, Finstall, Bromsgrove.
- N. Bucks (MID.)-Mrs. Sichel, Lindholm, Wendover.
- O. BUDLEIGH SALTERTON—Miss Mathieson, Otterbourne, Budleigh Salterton.
- M. Burnham (Somerset)—Miss M. A. Greswell, The Colony, Burnham, Somerset.
- G. BURNLEY-Miss Lee, Thorn Hill, Burnley.
- I. Burton-on-Trent—Mrs. P. H. Mellor, Woodville, Burton-on-Trent.
- K. BURY ST. EDMUNDS AND STOWMARKET-
- G. Buxton—Mrs. Ashwell Cooke, Brackendale, Lightwood Road, Buxton.
- P. CAMBERLEY AND DISTRICT.—Miss Evelyn Atkinson, Portesbery Hill, Camberley.
- K. Cambridge—Mrs. Ward, 6, Selwyn Gardens, Cambridge.
- R. CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY—Miss Curwen, Newnham College, Cambridge.
- K. Cambs. (West)—Miss N. M. Gray, 9, Station Boad, Cambridge.
- K. Cambs. (East)—Miss N. M. Gray, 9, Station Road, Cambridge.
- D. Carlisle—Mrs. Campbell, 22, Warwick Square, Carlisle. Branch: Wigton.
- D. CARNFORTH—Miss Edith Willis, Ormonde House, Carnforth.
- K, CHELMSFORD—Miss Richenda Christy, Orchards, Broomfield, Chelmsford.
- M. CHELTENHAM—Miss Mills, Lowmandale, Leckhampton Cheltenham.

Selfridge's cater for connoisseurs and children and all the people in between ogle

- L. CHEPSTOW—Miss Edith Smith, 28a, High Street, Chepstow.
- H. CHESTER—Miss Annie Adams, Shirley House, Liverpool Road, Chester.
- C. CHESTER-LE-STREET—Miss Isa Faulkner, 14, Hilda Terrace, South Pelaw, Chester-le-Street, Durham.
- H. CHORLEY—Miss Annie A. Gauge, 5, Russell Square, Chorley.
- I. CHURCH STRETTON—Miss Jasper Jones, Ashbrook Villa, Church Stretton.
- M. CIRENCESTER—Miss Grace Hadow, Foss Lodge, Cirencester.
- D. CLEATOR MOOR-
- M. CLEVEDON—Miss Clayton, 2, Hallam Road, Clevedon, Somerset.
- G. CLITHEROE—Miss Shimbles, 74, Carleton Street, Nelson.
- K. Colchester—The Hon. Sec.: 16, North Hill, Colchester.
- D. Coniston—Miss Mary Dixon, Haws Bank, Coniston, R.S.O.
- O. Cornwall (East)—Miss Jessie Williams, Grove Park, Liskeard, Cornwall.
- COVENTRY—Pro tem., Miss Wilks, 76, Holyhead Road, Coventry.
- G. Crewe-Mrs. Atherton, 7, Maxwell Street, Crewe.
- J. CRICK-Mrs. Roberts, Crick Rectory, Rugby.
- K. CROMER AND DISTRICT.—Miss Foxall, Shamrock Villa, The Meadow, Cromer.
- P. CRONDALL, CROOKHAM AND EMSHOTT—Mrs. Griffiths Baker, Kerisley, Reading Road, Fleet, Hants.
- P. Crowborough—Mrs. Rendel, Ghyllmead, Crowborough.
- N. CROWTHORNE—Miss Ethel Fox, Woodleigh, Crowthorne, Berks.

- P. CROYDON—Miss W. M. Hudson, 34, Birdhurst Road, Croydon.
- C. DARLINGTON and DISTRICT—Miss Swanson, 17, Waverley Terrace, Darlington.
- G. DARWEN—Pro tem., Mrs. Jepson, 15, Cleveland Terrace, Darwen.
- Q. DEAL AND WALMER—Mrs. Clare Royse, 2, Herschell Road, Walmer, Kent, and Miss Marsh, The Manor House, Upper Deal.
- I. DERBY-Mrs. Sowter, Field House, Duffield, nr. Derby.
- F. Dewsbury—The Misses Law and Pickersgill, The Wheelwright Grammar School, Dewsbury.
- R. Dorset (West)—Mrs. Suttill, 24, West Street, Bridport.
- E. Driffield—Mrs. Wm. Blakeston, Aspen House, Beverley Road, Driffield.
- K. DUNMOW AND DISTRICT-
- C. DURHAM-Miss Burgess, St. Hilda's College, Durham.
- P. EASTBOURNE-Miss Peacey, Rydal Mount, Eastbourne.
- P. EAST GRINSTEAD—Mrs. Corbett, Woodgate, Danehill, Sussex.
- P. Eastleigh—Miss Mary Bugden, 48, Newton Road, Eastleigh.
- G. Eccles—Mrs. R. A. Norbury, West Leigh, Broad Oak Park, Worsley.
- P. EGHAM AND DISTRICT—Miss A. M. Leake, South Tower, Royal Holloway College, Englefield Green, S.O., Surrey, and Mrs. Holland, Glanty, Egham.
- K. ESSEX (N. AND E.)—Miss Courtauld, Colne Engaine, Earl's Colne, Essex.
- O. EXETER-Mrs. Fletcher, 48, Polsloe Road, Exeter.
- O. Exmouth—Miss Joan Retallack, Chypraze, Exmouth.
- K. FARENHAM-Mrs. King, Market Square, Fakenham.
- O. Falmouth—Miss Naomi Bassett Fox, Grove Hill, Falmouth.

- P. FARNHAM AND DISTRICT—Miss Milton, Fernlea, Lower Bourne, Farnham.
- G. FARNWORTH—Pro tem., Mrs. Harold Barnes, 40, Bolton Road, Moses Gate, Farnworth.
- K. FELIXSTOWE, WALTON AND DISTRICT—Miss Edith Place, 24, Quilter Road, Felixstowe.
- E. FILEY-Miss Hankes, 14, Southdene, Filey.
- P. Fleet-Mrs. Kayser, The Garth, Fleet, Hants.
- Q. FOLKESTONE—Mrs. Napier Sturt, The Priory, Folkestone.
- M. Forest of Dean—Mrs. Price, Mount Pleasant, Yorkley, Lydney, Glos.
- H. FRODSHAM AND EDDISBURY—Pro tem., Mrs. Dutton, Brackenhurst, Helsby, Cheshire.
- C. GATESHEAD-ON-TYNE—Miss Hope Emley, 5, Carlton Terrace, Low Fell, Gateshead.
- N. GERRARD'S CROSS—Mrs. Barnard Davis, Brantfell, Austenwood Common, Gerrard's Cross.
- M. GLOUCESTER—Miss Walrond, Cathedral House, Gloucester.
- P. Godalming.—Miss T. W. Powell, Munstead Rough, Godalming, and Miss Burnett.
- F. Goole-Mrs. Parker, Fountayne Street, Goole.
- GOSFORTH AND BENTON—Mrs. Angus Wilkinson, Claremont, Westerhope, Northumberland.
- J. Grantham—Miss M. A. Medlock, 3, Church Trees, Grantham.
- F. GRIMSBY—Mrs. C. Kitching, Newlands, Park Avenue, Grimsby, and Miss D. Stephenson, 124, Hainton Avenue, Grimsby.
- P. Guildford—Miss Noeline Baker, Warren House, Guildford.

 Branch: Cranleigh.
- HARROGATE—Miss Taunton, Ladies' College, Clarence Drive, Harrogate.

- C. HARTLEPOOL—Mrs. Ainslie, 17, Clifton Avenue, West Hartlepool.
- K. HARWICH AND DISTRICT—Mrs. W. H. Coysh, Rose Bank, Dovercourt, Essex.
- P. HASLEMERE—Miss Rees, By the Way, Hindhead, Haslemere.
- G. HASLINGDEN—Pro tem., Mrs. Darlington, 14, Kenwood Road, Stretford.
- P. HASTINGS, ST. LEONARDS AND EAST ESSEX—Miss A. Kate Rance, 21, Boscobel Road, St. Leonards-on-Sea.
- D. HAWKESHEAD—Miss E. G. Satterthwaite, Beckside, Hawkeshead.
- P. HEATHFIELD AND DISTRICT—Mrs. Cunliffe, Little London, Horeham Road, East Sussex.
- J. HEREFORD-Mrs. Bettington, Westwood, Hereford.
- K HERTS (EAST)-Miss L. Puller, Youngsbury, Ware.
- N. HERTS (WEST)—Mrs. Robinson, 6, The Parade, High Street, Watford.
- C. HEXHAM-Mrs. Walton, Ingleholme, Stocksfield.
- G. HEYWOOD-Mrs. Tozer, Hopwood Vicarage, Heywood.
- N. High Wycombe—Mrs. R. H. Berney, Ulverscroft, High Wycombe, Bucks.
- K. HITCHIN AND DISTRICT—Miss Villiers, 11, Julians Road, Stevenage. Organising Secretary: Miss A. Villiers.
- K. Hockwold and Brandon—Mrs. Tennant, Hockwold Rectory, Brandon, Norfolk.
- P. Horsham—Miss Churchman, Middle Street, Horsham, and Mrs. Blackburn, 35, Gladstone Road, Horsham,
- I. HUCKNALL—Mrs. S. B. Merrick, The Knoll, Hucknall Torkard, Notts.
- F. HUDDERSFIELD—Mrs. Studdard, 44, Springwood Street, Huddersfield.
- C. HULL—Miss Hyde, Rosemont, The Park, Hull. Assistant Sec.: Miss Coward, 67, Springbank, Hull. Branch: Beverley.

The needs of the modern woman are carefully studied at Selfridge's.

Digitized by Google

- K. HUNSTANTON—Miss Caulton, Park Road, Hunstanton, Norfolk.
- K. HUNTS—Miss Staley, Rose Cottage, Hemingford Abbots, St. Ives, Hunts.
- G. HYDE-Miss A. Quayle, 12, Silver Hill Road, Hyde.
- ILKESTON—Miss N. C. Hague, 12, Drummond Road, Ilkeston.
- Instow—Miss Joanna Preston-Whyte, The Bungalow, Instow, N. Devon.
- K. IPSWICH AND COUNTY—Pro tem., Miss Gardner, 73, Foxhall Road, Ipswich.
- C. JARROW—Miss Isabel Fletcher, Oaklands, Jarrow-on-Tyne.
- F. KEIGHLEY—Miss W. Robinson, Cote House, Crosshills, near Keighley. Assistant Sccretaries: Miss E. Boase, Ashleigh Street, Keighley, and Miss Glyde, Mornington Street, Keighley.
- D. KENDAL AND DISTRICT—Miss Harrison, Hill Cote, Kendal.
- D. Keswick—Miss Knight, 123, Main Street, Keswick, and Mrs. Marshall, Hawse End, Keswick.
- Kettering—Miss Plumbridge, 53, St. Peter's Avenue, Kettering.
- J. KIDDERMINSTER AND DISTRICT—Mrs. Ellis Talbot, Summermount, Kidderminster.
- K. King's Lynn and District—Miss Hovell, 21, Guanock Terrace, King's Lynn.
- N. King's Sutton—Miss D. Browne, Greycourt, Astrop, Banbury, and Miss Harman, King's Sutton, Banbury.
- G. KNUTSFORD—Miss D. Hoffman, Hazelhurst, Knutsford.
- D. Lancaster—Mrs. Croft Helme, Castramont, Lancaster.
- M. LANGPORT—Mrs. George Wedd, Eastdon House, Langport, Somerset.

- F. LEEDS—Mrs. Thornton, Bramdean, Buckingham Road, Headingley, Leeds. Office: 9, Park Lane, Leeds.
- J. LEEK-
- Leicester.—Miss Sloane, M.A., 13, Welford Road, Leicester. Office and Sec.: Miss Elgood, 90, New Walk, Leicester.
- G. Leigh-Miss L. Cook, 13, Railway Road, Leigh, Lancs.
- N. LEIGHTON BUZZARD AND DISTRICT—Pro tem., Mrs. Burditt, 47, Wellington Street, Luton.
- P. LEITH HILL AND DISTRICT—Miss Rawlings, 7, Rose Hill, Dorking.
- K. LETCHWORTH AND DISTRICT—Miss E. Wilkinson, Brightcot, Meadow Way, Letchworth. Org. Sec.: Miss Sugden, Fircroft, Letchworth.
- P. Lewes-Mrs. Vallance, Pontisbright, Lewes, Sussex.
- J. LICHFIELD-
- Lincoln-Miss K. C. Huddleston, 185, Monks Road, Lincoln.
- P. LIPHOOK—Miss Nora Heathcote, Catton, Liphook, Hants.
- P. LITTLEHAMPTON—Miss Arnett, Pellew House, Littlehampton.
- H. LIVERPOOL—Miss E. E. Deakin, 9, Alexandra Drive, Liverpool, S., and Miss Eleanor Rathbone, Greenbank, Liverpool, E.
- R. LIVERPOOL UNIVERSITY—Miss A. D. B. Harvey, The University of Liverpool, Liverpool.
- R. London—Miss Philippa Strachey, 58, Victoria Street, S.W.
 - Balham—Hon. Sec.: Miss M. Powell, 82, Balham Park Road, S.W.
 - Barnes—Hon. Sec: Mrs. M. Rackham, 20, Rodway Road, Roehampton, S.W.
 - Battersea—Hon. Sec: Mrs. Rawlings, 74, York Mansions, Battersea Park, S.W.

Digitized by Google

- Blackheath—Hon. Sec: Miss M. Peppercorn, 97, Blackheath Park, S.E.
- Brixton—Hon. Sec.: Miss Downs, 2, Acre Lane, Brixton.
- Camberwell—Hon. Sec.: Mrs. Harvey, 46, The Gardens, East Dulwich.
- Canning Town—Sec.: Mrs. Taylor, 17, Crosby Road, Forest Gate, E. Office: 348, Barking Road, E.
- Chelsea—Hon. Sec.: Mrs. Cecil Hunt, Mallord House, Church Street, Chelsea, S.W.
- Chiswick and Bedford Park—Hon. Sec.: Miss Iles, 17, Lonsdale Road, Bedford Park.
- Deptford—Sec.: Miss Goddard, 32, Stanwick Mansions, West Kensington.
- Ealing, Acton and Bedford Park—Hon. Sec.: Miss Debac, 37, Sandringham Gardens, Ealing.
- Enfield—Acting Hon. Sec.: Mrs. Nicholson, Copthorne, Village Road, Enfield.
- Enfield (E.)-
- Epsom and District—Hon. Sec.: Mrs. Garrido, Ewell, Surrey.
- Esher and E. Molesey—Hon. Sec.: Miss Mildred Martineau, Littleworth, Esher.
- Fulham—Hon. Sec.: Miss M. J. Smith, 20, Talgarth Road, West Kensington. Sec.: Mrs. Bertram.*
- Hackney (Central and South)—Hon. Sec.: Mrs.
 Gimingham, M.A., Croyland, Clapton Common.
 N. Assistant Hon. Sec.: Miss Violet Bishop.
- Hackney (N.)—Hon. Sec.: Miss I. Hancock, B.A., 85, Digby Road, Green Lanes, N.
- Hammersmith—Hon. Sec.: Mrs. Arthur Wallis, 94, Percy Road, Shepherd's Bush.
- Hampstead—Sec.: Miss Boyd.†

- Harrow—Hon. Sec.: Miss Blake, 37, Staverton Road, Willesden Green.
- Highgate and North St. Pancras—Hon. Sec.: Mrs. Ernest Harrington, 3, Holly Terrace, West Hill, Highgate, N., and Mrs. Bowman, 30, West Hill, Highgate.
- Holborn-Sec. : Mrs. Bertram.*
- Islington—Sec.: Miss M. B. Brown, 39, Tollington Road, Holloway, N.
- Kensington (N.)—Hon. Sec.: Miss Ruth Franklin, 32, Hyde Park Gardens, W.
- Kensington (S.)—Sec.: Miss Boyd. † Hon. Sec.: Miss H. D. Cockle, 34, De Vere Gardens, W.
- Kingston and Surbiton—Hon. Sec.: Miss Fanner, Melrose, Anglesea Road, Kingston.
- Lambeth—Sec.: Miss Deverell, 49, Hilldrop Road, N.
- Marylebone—Sec.: Mrs. Bertram.*
- Muswell Hill—Hon. Sec.: Miss Agnes Wilkie, 59, Hillfield Park, Muswell Hill, N.
- Northwood—Hon. Sec.: Miss K. Phillips, Middlegate, Northwood.
- Paddington (N.)—Sec.: Mrs. Bertram.*
- Paddington (S.)—Sec.: Miss Boyd.†
- Richmond—Hon. Sec.: Mrs. Bailey, 16, Marlborough Road, Richmond, Surrey.
- Roehampton—Hon. Scc.: Mrs. Walker, Willerby, Roehampton.
- St. George's, Hanover Square—Sec.: Mrs. Bertram.*
- St. Pancras (E.)—Sec.: Miss Rinder, 14, Westgate Terrace, Earl's Court, S.W.
- St. Pancras (S.)—Sec.: Mrs. Bertram.

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

- Sutton—Hon. Secs.: Mrs. Stephens, St. Moritz, Cambourne Road, Sutton. Mrs. Corelli, Umballa, London Road, Worcester Park, Surrey.
- Tower Hamlets (Advisory Committee)—Sec.: Mrs. Foulkes, 1, Bolingbroke Mansions, Bolingbroke Grove, Wandsworth Common, S.W.
- Walton-on-Thames—Hon. Sec.: Miss May Hawes, Edradour, Walton-on-Thames.
- Walworth-Hon. Sec. :
- Wandsworth—Hon. Secs.: The Misses Hill, "Roseneath," 3, Blenkarne Road, Wandsworth Common, S.W.
- Westminster-Sec. : Mrs. Bertram.*
- Willesden—Hon. Secs.: Mrs. Macgregor, 9, Grange Road, Willesden, and Miss Blake, 37, Staverton Road, Willesden Green, N.W.
- Wimbledon (N.)—Hon. Sec.: Miss E. E. Webster, 9, Ridgeway Gardens, Wimbledon Common, S.W.
- Wimbledon (S.)—Hon. Sec.: Mrs. Threlfall, 246, Coombe Lane, Wimbledon. Sec.: Miss Boyd.†
- Windsor—Hon. Sec.: Miss Miller, Crescent Lodge, Windsor.
- *District Secretary: 38, Palace Mansions, Addison Bridge, W.
- †District Secretary: 5, Onslow Place, S.W.
- E. LOUTH—Miss K. Jackson, Carlton Lodge, Louth, Lancs.
- N. LUTON AND DISTRICT—Mrs. I. M. Burditt, 47, Wellington Street, Luton, Beds.
- G. MACCLESFIELD—Miss Annie Ryle Wright, Upton Mount, Macclesfield.
- N. MAIDENHEAD—Miss Duncan, Abbotsleigh, Cookham Road, Maidenhead.

- Q. MAIDSTONE—Mrs. Blackett, Hill View, St. Philip's Avenue, Maidstone.
- E. MALTON AND DISTRICT—Miss Janet Brooke, Slingsby Rectory, Malton, York.
- J. MALVERN-Miss Dawson, Broadmeadow, Gt. Malvern.
- G. Manchester—Miss Darlington, Grosvenor Chambers, 16, Deansgate, Manchester.
- I. Mansfield—Mrs. Manners, Edenbank, Mansfield, Notts.
- G. MARPLE-Mrs. Sinclair, Green Bank, Marple.
- G. MARPLE BRIDGE—Mrs. T. A. Leonard, Waldon, Townscliffe Lane, Marple Bridge.
- D. MARYPORT—Miss Sybil Maughan, Hayborough, Maryport, and Miss B. Ritson, Ridgemount, Maryport.
- MELTON MOWBRAY—Pro tem., Miss A. M. Dowson, Sulney Fields, Upper Broughton, Melton Mowbray.
- G MIDDLETON—A. H. Valentine, Esq., Limefield, Middleton.
- E. MIDDLESBOROUGH—Mrs. Steel, 1, Southfield Villas, Middlesborough.
- D. MILLOM—Miss G. A. Lawrence, Bank House, Millom, Cumberland.
- D. Morecambe—Miss Wolstenholme, Westbourne, Morecambe, W.
- C. MORPETH-Miss McDowell, East Collingwood, Morpeth.
- C. Newcastle—Dr. Charlotte Brown. Sec. and Office: Mrs. Johnson, 27, Ridley Place, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
- P. New Forest—Miss A. Bateson, Bashley Nursery, New Milton, Hants.

Branches:

BROCKENHURST.

LYMINGTON AND DISTRICT.

NEW MILTON.

ROMSEY.

P. NEWHAVEN-Miss Hunt, 8, Railway Road, Newhaven.

Selfridge's is a Club and Rendezvous as well as a Store.

- L. NEWPORT (MON.)—Miss Acomb, Ty-gwyn, Clytha Park, Newport.
- O. NEWTON ABBOT—Miss A. Davies, Wrington House, Chudleigh, S. Devon.
- H. NEWTON-LE-WILLOWS—Miss Watkins, Kirkby, Newton-le-Willows.
- F. NORMANTON—Miss Marguerite Pearson, Yorke Villa, Normanton, Yorks.
- E. NORTHALLERTON—Mrs. Thornton, Moor House, Thornton-le-Moor, Northallerton.
- NORTHAMPTON—Miss K. M. Harvie, 67, Colwyn Road, Northampton.
- G. Northwich—Miss E. Brock, Mossfield, Winnington, Northwich.
- K. Norwich—Miss Edith L. Willis, Southwell Lodge, Ipswich Road, Norwich. Branch: Harleston.
- R. Norwood—Miss L. G. Archer, 3, Westbourne Road, Sydenham, S.E. Offices: 42, Anerley Road, Upper Norwood, S.E.
- NOTTINGHAM—Mrs. W. E. Dowson, Felixstowe, The Park, Nottingham.
- J. NUNEATON—Mrs. Agnes Dilger, 194, Coton Road, Nuneaton, Warwick.
- G. OLDHAM—Mrs. Bridge, 82, Greengate Street, Oldham.
- J. OLTON-Miss Bennett, Trimpley, Kineton Road, Olton.
- J. OSWESTRY—Mrs. M. C. Cartwright, Brook Street House, Oswestry.
- O. OTTERY St. Mary—Miss Moore, Coleby House, Ottery St. Mary.
- OUNDLE AND DISTRICT—Miss Helen Smith, The Rectory, Oundle, Northants.
- N. Oxford—Mrs. Haverfield, Winshields, Headington Hill, Oxford. Office: 35, Holywell.

R. OXFORD WOMEN STUDENTS—Miss R. Giles, 178, Sinclair House, Thanet Street, W.C.

Lady Margaret Hall.

Somerville College.

St. Hugh's College.

St. Hilda's Hall.

Oxford Home Students.

- P. OXTED AND LIMPSFIELD—Mrs. Seyd, Spinney Meade, Rockfield Road, Limpsfield.
- N. Pangbourne—Miss L. Jones, Jesmond Hill, Pangbourne.
- Q. PEMBURY, MATFIELD AND BRENCHLEY—Miss Mabel Symons, The Grange, Matfield, Kent.
- D. PENRITH-Miss May Lawrence, Newton Rigg, Penrith.
- O. PENZANCE—Mrs. Glave Saunders, 1, Pendarves Road, Penzance, Cornwall. Branch: Pendeen.
- I. Peterborough—Miss P. English, Orton Longueville, Peterborough.
- P. Portsmouth—Miss N. O'Shea, The Cottage, Cosham, Hants. Centres: Cosham. Gosport.
- H. Preston-Mrs. Todd, Penwortham House, nr. Preston.
- P. PUBLEY—Miss Wallis, "Birkdale," Foxley Lane, Purley, and Miss Brailsford, "Highwood," Peaks Hill, Purley.
- G. RADCLIFFE—Miss K. Schofield, Stanley House, Besses o' th' Barn.
- Q. RAMSGATE—Miss Margaret E. Sale, 8, Royal Crescent, Ramsgate.
- G. RAWTENSTALL—Mrs. Robert Kay, 1, Waingate, Springside, Rawtenstall, nr. Manchester.
- N. READING—The Secretary, No. 7, Town Hall Chambers, Blagrave Street, Reading.
- C. REDCAR-Mrs. Fothergill, 9, Nelson Terrace, Redcar.

The foundation of the House of Selfridge is its customers' confidence.

P

- F. REDDITCH—Frederick J. Barker, Esq., 10, Unicorn Hill, Redditch.
- P. REIGATE AND REDHILL—Miss Crosfield, "Undercroft," Reigate. Secretary: Miss Woodhams, "Twyford," Lynwood Road, Redhill.
- P. RINGWOOD—Mrs. Pennington, Moortown House, Ringwood, Hants.
- E. RIPON-Miss Tyler, Training College, Ripon.
- G. ROCHDALE—Miss G. Starkie, 12, Roach Place, Rochdale.
- Q. Rochester.—Miss V. Conway-Gordon, Longley House, Rochester.
- G. ROMILY-Mrs. F. B. Wild, 23, Warwick Road, Romily.
- P. ROTHERFIELD AND MARK CROSS—Miss White, "Long-croft," Rotherfield.
- F. ROTHERHAM—Mrs. Oldham, 21, Boston Castle Grove, Rotherham.
- J. Ross-Mrs. Thorpe, Wyton, Ross.
- R. ROYAL HOLLOWAY COLLEGE (OLD STUDENTS)—Miss M. C. Anderson, 120, Burnt Ash Hill, Lee, S.E.
- J. RUGBY—Mrs. Parnell. Office: 27, Regent Street, Rugby.
- P. RYDE (I. of W.)—Mrs. Grant, Northwood, Queen's Road, Ryde.
- K. St. Albans—Miss Lee, 1, Lemsford Road, St. Albans, Herts.
- D. St. Bees—Miss Florence Walker, 2, Victoria Terrace, St. Bees, Cumberland.
- H. St. Helen's—Miss Christine Pilkington, The Hazels, Prescot.
- O. St. IVES-Mrs. F. Crichton Matthew, 9, Draycott Terrace, St. Ives, Cornwall.
- P. SALISBURY—Miss Hardy, "Harncroft," Old Blandford Road, Salisbury.

- E. SALTBURN—Miss Leakey, 9, Leven Street, Saltburnby-the-Sea.
- E. Scarborough—The Secretary Office: 8, Falconer's Chambers, Huntriss Row, Scarborough.
- P. SEAFORD—Miss Ottley, The Chalet, Seaford, Sussex, and Miss Casson, Seaford.
- H. SEAFORTH—Pro tem., Mrs. Bell, "Lyndhurst," Norma Road, Waterloo.
- Q SEVENOAKS-Miss Portlock, 70, High Street, Sevenoaks
- P. SHANKLIN—Miss E. de B. Griffith, "Snowden," Shanklin.
- F. SHEFFIELD-Mrs. Gill, 19, Southgrove Road, Sheffield.
- C. SHILDON AND DISTRICT—Miss Alice Robson, "Sunny-dale," Shildon, R.S.O., Durham.
- F. Shipley—Miss I. M. Miller, "Inglewood," Staveley Road, Shipley, Yorks.
- Q. SHOREHAM AND OTFORD—Miss Dorothy Scott, Shoreham, nr. Sevenoaks, Kent.
- C. SHOTLEY BRIDGE—Miss A. C. E. Walton-Wilson, Derwent Dene, Shotley, Northumberland.
- J. Shropshire—Miss Hills, 12, Butcher Row, Shrewsbury.
- SIDMOUTH AND DISTRICT—Lady Lockyer, 16, Pen-ywern Road, S.W.
- D. SILLOTH—Miss Wilson, 4, Hilton Terrace, Silloth, Cumberland.
- F. Solihull and District—Miss Wright, Sutton Lodge, Solihull.
- P. SOUTHAMPTON—Mrs. E. E. Dowson, The Chestnuts, Sarisbury, Southampton.
- K. SOUTHEND and WESTCLIFF-ON-SEA—Mrs. Webb, Briar Cottage, Salisbury Road, Leigh-on-Sea.
- H. Southport—Miss Margaret Bickett, 98, Forest Road, Southport.
- C. SOUTH SHIELDS—Miss M. E. Sedcole, 17, Westoe Road, South Shields.

It will pay you to read Selfridge's Newspaper Advertisements.

- I. SOUTHWELL-Miss V. Smith, Vicars Court, Southwell.
- K. Southwold—Pro tem., Mrs. Charles Toster.
- F. SOWERBY BRIDGE—Mrs. Johnson, School House, Sowerby, Sowerby Bridge.
- J. STAFFORD—Miss G. Sproston, 31, Newport Road, Stafford.
- G. STOCKPORT—Miss Andrew, 2, Victoria Grove, Heaton Chapel, Stockport.
- C. STOCKTON-ON-TEES—Miss D. Davison, Springholme, Stockton-on-Tees.
- J. STOKE-ON-TRENT and NEWCASTLE—Miss M. Barke, Stoke Lodge, Trentham Road, Stoke-on-Trent, and Miss Bakewell, Mount Pleasant, Newcastle.
- J. STOURBRIDGE—Miss E. Downing, Elm Lodge, Hagley, nr. Stourbridge.
- R. STRATFORD-ON-AVON—Mrs. Cameron Stuart, The High School, Stratford-on-Avon.
- N. STREET-Mrs. Clothier, Leigh Holt, Street, Somerset.
- C. SUNDERLAND—Mrs. Johnson, 2, Grey Road, Sunderland, and Miss Johnson.
- P. Sussex (Central)—Miss E. C. Beavan, Horsgate, Cuckfield. (Till end of January), Miss Turner, Hortons, Cuckfield.

Branches:

Cuckould.

Haywards Heath.

Horsted Keynes.

Hurstpierpoint.

- J. SUTTON COLDFIELD—Sec.: Mrs. Raymond Gough, Weatheroak, Upper Holland Road, Sutton Coldfield. Corresponding Secretary: Mrs. H. Butcher, "Ashurst," Streetly, Birmingham.
- M. SWINDON and NORTH WILTS—Miss Askew, "St. Hilaire," Bath Road, Swindon, and Miss Kathleen Ainsworth, "Summerville," Bath Road, Swindon.

- M. TAUNTON—Sec.: Rev. F. W. Percy. Assistant Sec.: Miss Greswell, 2, Haines Hill Terrace, Taunton.
- O. TEIGNMOUTH—Miss Clodd, St. Agnes, Bitton Street, Teignmouth, South Devon.
- M. Tewkesbury and Dist.—Miss Rosie Livens, Timber House, Winchcombe, Glos.
- K. THETFORD—Miss Leach, The Girls' Grammar School, Thetford, Norfolk.
- O. THREE TOWNS and DIST.—Dr. Mabel Ramsay, 4, Wentworth Villas, North Hill, Plymouth.
- O. TIVERTON—Mrs. Jefferd, Bank House, Tiverton, Devon.
- Q. TONBRIDGE—Mrs. Ridgway, Greatham, 8, London Road, Tonbridge.
- O. Topsham (Devon)—Mrs. Frood, Little Broadway House, Topsham, Devon.
- O. Totnes-Mrs. Ulyat, Port Meadow, Totnes, S. Devon.
- Q. TUNBRIDGE WELLS—Mrs. Tattershall Dodd and Miss Moseley. Office: 18, Crescent Road, Tunbridge Wells.
- C. TYNEMOUTH-Mrs.Scott, 5, Priors Terrace, Tynemouth.
- D. Ulverston—Miss L. Stirling, Skelfleet, Ulverston, Lancs.
- J. UPTON-
- O. WADEBRIDGE—Miss Helen Symons, Atlantic House, Polseath, Wadebridge, Cornwall.
- F. WAKEFIELD—Miss F. M. Beaumont, Hatfeild Hall, Wakefield.
- C. WALKER and WALLSEND—Miss M. Ellis, 613, Welbeck Road, Walker-on-Tyne.
- H. WALLASEY and WIRRAL—Pro tem., Miss J. Ward Platt, "Warrendene," New Brighton, Cheshire.
- D. WALSALL—Pro tem., Miss Lowry, 74, Lysways Street, Walsall.

- C. WANSBECK (S.E.)—Mrs. Tomlinson, "Lilleville,"
 Monkseaton.
- H. WARRINGTON—Mrs. R. Pemberton, Bentley, Ellesmere Road, Stockton Heath, Warrington.
- J. WARWICK and LEAMINGTON—Mrs. A. Hill, St. Bees, Northumberland Road, Leamington.
- J. WEDNESBURY—Mrs. Thomas, 1, Loxdale Street, Wednesbury.
- I. Wellington—Mrs. Clemson, Leahurst, Constitution Hill, Wellington, Salop, and Mrs. Van-Homrigh, Vine Cottage, Wellington.
- M. Wells-Miss A. Church, The Liberty, Wells, Somerset.
- West Bromwich—Mrs. Langley Browne, Moor House, West Bromwich.
- M. WESTON-SUPER-MARE—Mrs. Youngman, Torre House, Edinburgh Place, Weston-super-Mare.
- P. WEYBRIDGE and DIST.—Miss Agnes Gardiner, Heathfield, Weybridge.
- G. WHALEY BRIDGE—Miss C. D. Simpson, Lynton, Whaley Bridge.
- D. WHITEHAVEN—Miss I. C. Brown, 1, Lowther Street, Whitehaven.
- E. WHITBY-Miss Thornton, Sleights, Yorks.
- H. Widnes—Miss Grace M. Morrison, Wellfield, Farnworth, Widnes.
- G. WIGAN and DIST.—Mrs. James Ainscow, 224, Manchester Road, Higher Ince, Wigan.
- G. WILMSLOW, STYAL and ALCERLEY EDGE—Mrs. Forest Hewit, Overhill, Wilmslow Park, Wilmslow.
- M. WILTS (S.)—Mrs. Peart, Fovant, Salisbury.
- P. WINCHESTER—Mrs. Walter Carey, The Lodge, Bereweeke Road, Winchester.
- M. WINSCOMBE—Mrs. Tanner, Fordlynch, Winscombe, Somerset.

- G. WINSFORD—Miss Mary Walsh, The Hollies, Winsford, Cheshire.
- K. WISBECH—Miss E. King, Tydd, St. Giles' Rectory, Wisbech, and Mrs. Ransford, 8, Colville Road, Wisbech.
- N. WOBURN SANDS—Miss E. Woods, Firdale, Woburn Sands, R.S.O.
- P. Woking-Miss Davies-Colley, Briarwood, Woking.
- N. WOKINGHAM—Miss Violet Eustace, Montague House, Wokingham, Berks.
- F. WOLVERHAMPTON—Mrs. F. Taylor, 107, Waterloo Road, Wolverhampton.
- F. Worcester-Miss N. M. Williams, 19, Droitwich Road, Worcester.
- D. Workington and Dist.—Mrs. E. H. Holden, M.A., 25, Curwen Street, Workington.
- P. Worthing—Miss Helen Wright, 31, Warwick Street, Worthing, and Miss Bowen.
- H. WREXHAM-Miss Price, 76, Beechley Road, Wrexham.
- K. YARMOUTH—Miss Teasdel, Martelsham, Southtown, Gorleston.
- M. YEOVIL—Pro tem., Miss Beatrice Brooke Smith, The Knoll, Yeovil.
- E. York—Mrs. E. R. Meyer, The Nook, Huntington, York. Office: 10, Museum Street, York. SCOTLAND.
- B. ABERDEEN—Mrs. Firth, 65, Forest Avenue, Aberdeen, Office: 214, Union Street, Aberdeen.
- B. ABERNETHY—Miss Williamson, Ochil View, Abernethy, Perthshire.
- B. Alloa—Mrs. Andrew, 20, Fenton Street, Alloa, Scotland.
- B. ALVA—Miss Mary J. Lodge, Strude Cottage, Alva, Clackmannanshire.

- B. ARDROSSAN AND SALTCOATS—Mrs. Kerr, 38, Sydney Street, Saltcoats, Ayrshire.
- B. AYR-Mrs. Harvey, Hay Lodge, Peebles.
- A. BEAULY—Miss A. Munro, The School, Beauly, Inverness-shire.
- B. Berwickshire—Mrs. Hope, Sunwick, Berwick-on-Tweed.
- B. BLAIRMORE—Mrs. Leggat, Duart Tower, Blairmore, Argyllshire.
- B. Brechin—Miss Jeannie Duncan, 81, Southesk Street, Brechin, N.B
- B. CRIEFF-Miss Kinghorn, Mayfield, Crieff,
- B. CUPAR-Miss Davidson, Bonvil, Cupar, Fife.
- B. DINGWALL-Miss Ledingham, High Street, Dingwall.
- B. Dollar-Mrs. E. Miller, Institution Place, Dollar, N.B.
- B. Dornoch—Miss M. Davidson, Oversteps, Dornoch, Sutherland.
- B. Dunbar—Miss F. Melise Aspinwall, 4, Bowmont Terrace, Dunbar.
- B. Dundee—Miss Henderson, 4, Camperdown Place, Broughty Ferry. Office: 12, Meadowside, Dundee,
- B. DUNFERMLINE—Miss Robertson, Benachie, Dunfermline.
- B. EDINBURGH—Miss K. M. Loudon. Sec. and Office; Miss Lisa Gordon, 40, Shandwick Place, Edinburgh.
- A. Elgin and Lossiemouth—Miss MacPherson, The Studio, 23, High Street, Elgin, and Miss Forsyth, Dalquharran, Lossiemouth.
- B. FALKIRK-Mrs. Robb, Laurieston Manse, Falkirk.
- A. Forres.—Miss Jessie Hay, 91, High Street, Forres.
- A. FORTROSE—Mrs. S. J. Haldane, St. Catherine's, Fort rose.
- B. GALASHIELS—Miss Jessie Tod, 187, Magdala Terrace, Galashiels.
- A Selfridge transaction is only complete when the customer is satisfied,

- B. Glasgow-Miss Lindsay, 202, Hope Street, Glasgow.
- B. GLENFARG-Miss Jessie Seaton, Green Bank, Glenfarg.
- B. GOUROCK-Miss M. Leitch, Redcliff, Gourock.
- B. GREENOCK—Mrs. Lawrie, Red House, 38, Ardgowan Street, Greenock.
- B. Haddington—Miss Jennie Riddell, Oaklands, Haddington, Scotland.
- B. Hawick—Miss Williamson, 18, Buccleuch Street, Hawick.
- B. Innerleithen—Miss Newlands, 55, Traquair Road, Innerleithen.
- A. Inverness—Mrs. James Fraser, 19, Old Edinburgh Road, Inverness.
- B. JOHN O'GROAT'S-Mrs. Begg, Brims, Thurso.
- B. Kelso-Mrs. Fleming, Abbey Row, Kelso.
- B. KILMACOLM-Mrs. Wood, Barclaven, Kilmacolm.
- B. KILMARNOCK-Mrs. Austen, Fenwick, Ayrshire.
- B. Kinross-Miss Elizabeth Ross, Restenet, Kinross.
- B. KIRKCALDY—Mrs. Honeyman, Sauchendene, Kirkcaldy.
- B. Largs—Miss Margaret Paton, Mansfield, Largs, Ayrshire.
- B. Lenzie-Miss M. H. Kerr, Clunaline Lenzie.
- B. LEVEN-Mrs. Galloway, Kinellan, Leven.
- B. Melrose-Miss Riddell, The Cloisters, Melrose.
- B. Montrose—Miss Hossack, 89, Bridge Street, Montrose.
- A. NAIRN-Miss Laing, Holmwood, Nairn, N.B.
- B. OBAN-Miss Busby, at Dungallan House, Oban.
- B. ORCADIAN—Mrs. Cursiter, Daisybank, Kirkwall, Orkney.
- B. Paisley-Miss Risk, 36, Whitehaugh Drive, Paisley.
- B. PEEBLES-Mrs. W. E. Thorburn, Hay Lodge, Peebles.
- B. PERTH—Mrs. Slater, West Manse, Scone.

Selfridge's cater for connoisseurs and children and all the people in between.

- B. PORT GLASGOW-
- A. ROTHES—Miss Annie Robb, 31, Green Street, Rothes, Morayshire.
- B. St. Andrews-Mrs. Finlay, New Halls, St. Andrews.
- B. SELKIRK—Miss Mary Sorrie, M.A., c/o. Miss Gray, Tower Street, Selkirk.
- B. SHETLAND—Miss Jamieson, Twagios, Lerwick, Shetland.
- B. STIRLINGSHIRE AND DISTRICT—Mrs. Alec Morrison, Roselea, Bridge of Allan.
- B. TAIN-Miss F. Maclean, Sunnyside, Tain.
- B. TAYSIDE—Mrs. E. Valentine, Ashcliff, Wormit-on-Tay.
- B. WICK-Miss Elizabeth Grant, 2, Moray Street, Wick.

WALES.

- L. ABERGAVENNY—Pro tem., Miss Gardner, Hawkhurst, Western Road, Abergavenny.
- L. ABERYSTWYTH—Miss Miles Thomas, Somerville, South Terrace, Aberystwyth.
- H. BANGOR—Mrs. C. Price White, Rockleigh, Bangor, Branch: Llanfairfechan.
- L. BARGOED AND DISTRICT—Mrs. Iorwerth Clark, Caerdydd, Hillside Park, Bargoed.
- H. BETHESDA AND DISTRICT—Miss Agnes Huws, 17, Ogwen Terrace, Bethesda.
- L. Brecon and District—Miss E. J. Edwards, 2, Camden Villas, Brecon.
- L. Bridgend—Mrs. Fred Couth, The Hut, Park Street, Bridgend.
- L. CARDIFF AND DISTRICT—Miss Howell. Office: 35, Windsor Place, Cardiff. Branch: Penarth.
- L. CARMARTHEN—Miss Alice Evans, Greenhill, Carmarthen.

- H. CARNARVON—Mrs. D. O. Evans, Brynafon, Carnarvon, and Miss Ryle Davies, Cartrefle, Segontium Road South, Carnarvon.
 - Branch: Pen-y-froes.
- H. COLWYN BAY—Miss M. Spencer, Farlands, Penrhyn Bay, near Llandudno.
- H. CRICCIETH-Mrs. Walter Jones, Emu, Criccieth.
- H. Dolgelly—Mrs. John Jones, Wenallt, Springfield Street, Dolgelly, and Miss Gertrude Lewis, Dr. Williams' School, Dolgelly.
- L. FARMERS DISTRICT—Miss Bessie Williams, Bedwellty, Farmers, Llanwrda, Carmarthen.
- L. Kidwelly and Ferryside—Miss E. M. Meredith, "Brynhyfryd," Kidwelly, S. Wales.
- L. LAMPETER—Miss Minnie C. Davies, Velindre House, Lampeter.
- H. LLANDUDNO—Miss Wright, Preswylfa, Abbey Road, Llandudno.
- L. LLANELLY-Miss Smith, 9. Mina Street, Llanelly.
- H. LLANGOLLEN—Miss B. Stewart, Hafod-y-Coed, Llangollen.
- H. Merionethshire—Mrs. Francis Lewis, Balkan Hill, Aberdovey.
- L. MERTHYR AND DISTRICT—Mrs. M. J. Williams, 1, Lewis Terrace, Heolgerrig, Merthyr Tydfil.
- H. PENMAENMAWR—Miss A. M. Harker, Fernbrook Road, Penmaenmawr.
- L. PONTYPRIDD—Mrs. Parry, Eirianfa, Pontypridd.
- H. PWILHELI—Pro tem., Mrs. D. H. Williams, Arden, Cardiff Road, Pwllheli.
- L. RHONDDA FACH—Miss Sarah A. Griffiths, 1, Elm Street, Ferndale, Glam.
- H. RHYL AND DISTRICT—Mrs. Williams, The Studio, High Street, Rhyl.
- L. SWANSEA—Miss Aaron Thomas, Dolgoy, West Cross, Glam.

The first Women's Suffrage Societies (which at a later date united to form the National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies) were founded in the year 1867, in Edinburgh, London, and Manchester; and, in 1888, in Birmingham and Bristol. These five original societies worked in much larger areas than just their own towns, and very soon had many branches under their care.

From the very first the societies commanded powerful support, as may be judged from the list of influential people who spoke at the Annual Meeting of the London Society in July, 1869, only two years after the Society was formed. Amongst the speakers at that meeting were John Stuart Mill, Rev. Charles Kingsley, Mr. Henry Fawcett, M.P., Mrs. Henry Fawcett, Lord Houghton, Mr. John Morley, Mr. Peter Taylor, M.P., Mrs. Peter Taylor. Sir Charles Dilke and Mr. James Stansfield, M.P. These speakers were enthusiastically hopeful, affirming that the country was already converted, that the question had now passed out of the stage of ridicule into that of practical politics, and that a measure of such palpable justice could not be long delayed. It was only two years since John Stuart Mill's amendment to the Representation of the People Bill, to leave out the word "man" and substitute "person" had been defeated by a majority of 123, but during this interval a great deal of work had been done by the societies, both in Parliament and in the country, and the speakers all thought that the cause had been immensely strengthened. During the Session of 1868 no fewer than 75 petitions had been presented to Parliament. with nearly 50,000 signatures, and three or four times that number had been presented during the first six months of 1869.

It was at this meeting in 1869 that Mrs. Fawcett moved the resolution to which the whole of the National Union Societies have adhered ever since: "That this Society pledges itself to use every lawful (the italics are not in the original) means to obtain the extension of the Franchise to women."

The other societies were equally strong in their beginnings, Miss Flora Stevenson being the head of the Edinburgh Society, and Miss Lydia Becker of the Manchester Society. Both of these ladies were members of the first School Boards, and were continuously re-elected until their deaths.

It is only possible in this brief survey of the work and growth of the National Union, to mention some of the principal activities in which its supporters engaged as time went on.

In May 1870, Mr. Jacob Bright carried the second reading of his Women's Suffrage Bill (the first Women's Suffrage Bill) by 121 votes to 91, but the Bill did not get into Committee. From that year till 1884 the Societies in the National Union redoubled their efforts, using every "lawful" means to bring pressure to bear, for they were told by their political supporters that when a new Liberal Government came in it would certainly deal with the question of representation, and that then the claims of women would be listened to. We learn from those who organised the work in those early days that large public meetings were held up and down the country of a most enthusiastic nature—quite as crowded as those which are held now-and very quickly more Societies were formed in the Union. In those days, too, the Press appears to have taken more initiative in the work that was going on. for we read in the National Union's Report of 1883 that able articles and notices in support of the movement had appeared in the "Daily News," "Daily Telegraph," "Daily Chronicle," "Pall Mall Gazette," "Globe," "Echo." "Evening News," "Morning Advertiser," "Weekly Dispatch," "Weekly Budget," "Westminster Gazette." "Manchester Examiner," "Christian Union," "Hull Eastern Morning News," "Nottingham Daily Express," "Bradford Observer," "Bradford Daily Telegraph," "Leeds Mercury," "Birmingham Daily Post," "Darlington Northern Echo," "Sussex Daily News," "Belfast Evening Telegraph," "Aberdeen Journal," "Northern Whig," "Dundee Advertiser," "Liverpool Daily Post," "Liverpool Mercury," "Christian Chronicle," "Sunderland Daily Echo," "Inverness Northern Chronicle," "Plymouth News," and many other papers. By this time also several Municipal Councils had presented petitions to Parliament in support of the women's cause. In 1884 the first conference of Members of Parliament was organised in the House, and the Trades Union Congress at its meeting at Aberdeen, while the final stages of the Reform Bill then before the House were still pending, passed a resolution with only three dissentients: "That this Congress is strongly of opinion that the Franchise should be extended to women rate-payers."

In spite of all this work entered upon so hopefully, Mr. Woodall's Women's Suffrage amendment to the Reform Bill of 1884 was defeated, 104 Liberals, pledged supporters of Women's Suffrage, voting against it at Mr. Gladstone's bidding.

Notwithstanding the crushing blow of the defeat of Mr. Woodall's amendment, the work of the National Union went on. At the General Election of 1885 the National Union may be said to have begun its work at elections, for during this election candidates were approached and questioned, and the Union afterwards reported that 314 known friends had been returned to Parliament. Since then there has always been a majority in the House in favour of some measure of Parliamentary enfranchisement being extended to women. From this time onwards the National Union steadily increased in strength and continued in its task of educating and converting the country. and in promoting the numerous Women's Suffrage Bills and resolutions which came before the House. Besides resolutions, thirteen Bills have been introduced into the House of Commons, of which seven passed their second reading. It is estimated that over one million signatures have been obtained to the numerous petitions and appeals, and that the number of petitions must amount to at least two thousand; and through all these years meetings were held throughout the country.

When, in December, 1909, Mr. Asquith re-affirmed on the eve of the General Election his declaration made

Selfridge's is the ideal store for the busy man.

two years before, that the Reform Bill would be so drafted as to admit of a Women's Suffrage amendment, and that the House would be left free to vote on this amendment without the intervention of the Party Whips; and when he further stated that this declaration would hold good in the ensuing Parliament, the National Union considered that his pronouncement brought the question before the country in a definite and unmistakable manner, and in order further to bring it forward during the General Election of December, 1909 and January, 1910, the National Union organised a Voter's Petition. Over 280,000 voters signed their names and addresses to this petition, adding their polling number in order that the signatures could easily be verified as those of bona-fide voters. These signatures were in most cases obtained on polling day by women standing outside the polling booths and asking the voters to sign as they came out. At this election over 250 candidates mentioned Women's Suffrage in their election addresses, and over 400 of the Members returned to Parliament were in favour of Women's Suffrage.

In 1910 was formed the Conciliation Committee. consisting of Members of the House of Commons of all parties, and from the time when they first framed their Bill, through the passage of its second reading on July 12th, when it obtained a majority of 110, through its second reading on May 5th, 1911, when its majority was 167, to its final stage in February, 1912, when for Party considerations Members who were pledged to support it backed out of their promises, the National Union turned all the organisation at its disposal into the channel of strengthening the efforts of the Conciliation Committee. For although the Conciliation Bill did not fully meet the National Union's demand for the vote "on the same terms as it is, or may be granted to men," it was realised that the grant of the suffrage to any women would break down the sex barrier. and the Union therefore supported this Bill as wholeheartedly as the others that had gone before. It is estimated that the meetings held by the different Suffrage organizations in support of the Conciliation Bill amounted to

at least 5,000 indoor meetings. Outdoor meetings were too numerous to be kept count of, numbering during the summer and autumn of 1910, two or three hundred a week. The National Union also brought the matter before local authorities, with the result that Resolutions in favour of the Conciliation Bill were passed by 140 town and other local Councils.

In November, 1911, Mr. Asquith announced the intention of the Government to bring in the Reform Bill during the next Session. The National Union then concentrated its efforts on ascertaining the possibilities of the introduction of Women's Suffrage amendments. At a deputation received by Mr. Asquith on November 17th, he answered in the affirmative the four following questions put to him by Mrs. Fawcett:—

- Is it the intention of the Government that the (Reform) Bill shall go through all its stages in 1912?
- Certainly it is our intention. We hope to carry it through that year.
- 2. Will the Bill be drafted in such a way as to admit of any amendments introducing women on other terms than men?
 Certainly.
- 8. Will the Government undertake not to oppose such amendments?
 Certainly.
- 4. Will the Government regard any amendment enfranchising women, which is carried, as an integral part of the Bill in all its stages?

 Certainly.
- Mr. Asquith said further: It is perfectly consistent with the self-respect and the best traditions of our public life that in relation to a question which divides parties, not only the head of the Government but the Government itself, should say that if the House of Commons on its responsibility is prepared to transform

or extend a measure which we are agreed in thinking necessary—a measure for the franchise as regards men—and to confer the franchise on women, we shall not only acquiesce in that proposal but we shall treat it as the considered judgment of Parliament, and make ourselves responsible for carrying it out.

On receiving these replies the Societies in the National Union immediately set to work, and are now working, to gain support for the Women's Suffrage amendments to the Reform Bill.

The National Union now numbers over 400 societies, some of which are very large, with several branches attached. It has between thirty and forty thousand annual subscribers, and has raised during 1912, over £30,000 to carry on its work. As its organisation increases, it grows more rapidly, and new societies are now being formed at the rate of about two a week.

The constitution is a democratic one. Each Society sends representatives to the meetings of its General Council, the number of representatives being based on the number of the Society's subscribing members. The Council decides on the policy to be pursued, and neither the policy nor any rule can be altered except at a Council meeting. The Council also elects its Hon. Officers and Executive Committee each year by ballot. The Societies are now, for purposes of organisation, grouped into Federations of Societies, which are so mapped out as to cover every constituency in England, Scotland and Wales.

The object and methods of the National Union are to promote the claim of women to the Parliamentary vote on the same terms as it is or may be granted to men, by the means of the organisation of Women's Suffrage Societies on a non-party basis. To affiliate these societies in one Union which shall bring the pressure of united action to bear in Parliament, and to organise them in Federations which shall carry on the agitation throughout the country by every constitutional means within their power.

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

The policy of the National Union at elections has hitherto always been to support the best friend of Women's Suffrage irrespective of his party views. Partly, however. in consequence of the failure of Liberal Members to fulfil their pledges with regard to the Conciliation Bill, but chiefly owing to the fact that the Labour Party have made Women's Suffrage a definite part of their programme, the Union has developed this policy in favour of supporting Labour candidates (who are individually staunch friends) against all Liberal candidates—with the exception of tried Liberal friends. It being clear that a candidate who will have the backing of his Party on this question when he gets into the House is more to be relied on than a man who, although personally prepared to support Women's Suffrage. may be ordered by his Party Whip into the Lobby against it. For the purpose of furthering this extension of the policy a special fund of money is being raised, and a special committee has been formed to deal with it, called the "Election Fighting Fund Committee."

NEW CONSTITUTIONAL SOCIETY FOR WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE.

(Officially Contributed).

President.
Mrs. Cecil Chapman.

Hon. Treasurer.
Mrs. Hartley.

Hon. Organiser. Miss Alexandra Wright, B.Sc.

> Hon. Secretary. Miss Jean Forsyth.

> > Secretary.

Miss Gladys Wright, B.A., 8, Park Mansions Arcade, Knightsbridge, S.W.

Selfridge's prices are the lowest compatible with high quality.

BRANCHES.

- Ashford—Miss Maud White, Magazine House, Winchelsea, Organiser.
- CHELSEA, WESTMINSTER & St. GEORGE'S—Lady Muir Mackenzie, 22, Draycott Place, S.W., Chairman.

CLIFTON-

- DOVER-Mrs. Foster, 9, Guilford Lawn, Hon. Treas.
- Dulwich—Mrs. O'Mara, Dunlica, College Road, Sydenham Hill, Hon. Sec.
- EAST DEREHAM—Miss Violet Cory, Market Place, Dereham. Norfolk, Hon. Sec.
- FOLKESTONE—Mrs. Kenny, 63, Bouverie Road West, President.
- HASTINGS & St. LEONARDS SUFFRAGE PROPAGANDA LEAGUE
 —Mrs. Darent Harrison, 1, St. Paul's Place, St. Leonards-on-Sea, President.
- HAMPSTEAD—c/o Mrs. Hartley, 168, Adelaide Road, N.W., Organiser.
- HYTHE—Miss Lewis Cravenhurst, Napier Gardens, Hon. Sec.
- Kensington—c/o Mrs. Tite, 26, Bolton Gardens, Organiser.
- PADDINGTON, MARYLEBONE & St. PANCRAS-
- RYE—Miss Maud White, Magazine House, Winchelsea, Organiser.
- WINCHELSEA—Miss Maud White, Magazine House, Winchelsea, Organiser.

The N.C.S.W.S. was founded in January, 1910, in order to unite all suffragists who believe in the anti-Government election policy, who desire to work by constitutional means, and to abstain from public criticism of other suffragists whose conscience leads them to adopt different methods.

Premises were obtained in a central position at 8, Park Mansions Arcade, in April, 1910, and the Society took part in London by-elections during that year and opened Committee rooms in three constituencies during the General Election.

Selfridge's is a Club and Rendezvous as well as a Store.

Digitized by Google

In April, 1911, the premises were enlarged by the addition of the shop next door.

In the spring of this year the anti-Government policy was held in abeyance, the N.C.S.W.S. in common with all other Suffrage Societies, being of opinion that reliance might be placed on Mr. Asquith's promise to give effective facilities to the Conciliation Bill in the Session of 1912.

In November, Mr. Asquith announced his intention to introduce a Manhood Suffrage Bill which, in the opinion of the N.C.S.W.S. absolutely destroyed the chances of the Conciliation Bill. The Society accordingly reverted to the anti-Government policy and in 1912 took part in various by-elections and supported Mr. Lansbury at Bow and Bromley.

In pursuance of its policy of working with all other societies whenever possible, the Society has taken part in almost all the joint demonstrations and processions organised by other societies in 1910, 1911 and 1912.

Weekly meetings are held at 8, Park Mansions Arcade on Tuesday afternoons at 3 p.m.

The growth of the Society has been steady and continuous, several organisers are now employed and many branches have been formed and meetings held throughout the country.

THE PEOPLE'S SUFFRAGE FEDERATION.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Mr. A. F. Peterson, K.C., Chairman. Mrs. Francis Acland. Mr. Wm. C. Anderson. Miss Florence Balgarnie.

MISS M. G. BONDFIELD.

MISS JANET CASE, M.A.

MISS LLEWELYN DAVIES.

MISS ADELAIDE FREEMAN.

MISS LILIAN HARRIS.

MISS MARY R. MACARTHUR.

Mr. J. S. MIDDLETON.

MR. HAROLD MURRAY.

MRS. ROSALIND NASH.

Mr. ARTHUR PETERS.

MISS MARION PHILLIPS, B.A., D.Sc.

Mr. Walter R. Rea, M.P.

Mr. George H. Roberts, M.P.

Mr. George M. Trevelyan.

Mrs. George Trevelyan.

MRS. NORTH WHITEHEAD.

Mr. J. FISCHER WILLIAMS.

Hon. Treasurers:

Mrs. Walter Rea. Mr. Arthur Henderson, M.P.

Secretary:

Mr. EDWARD McGEGAN.

Offices:

Queen Anne's Chambers, Tothill Street, Westminster, London, S.W.

People's Suffrage Federation was tuted in October, 1909, by a group of men and women, including some well-known Liberals and a number of prominent people belonging to Labour organisations, with Mr. A. F. Peterson, K.C., as Chairman of the General Committee, and an influential list of supporters; while two women already sufficiently busy in connection with Labour organisation-Miss Mary Macarthur and Miss Margaret Llewelyn Davies—acted as joint Hon. Secretaries so long as was necessary to establish the Society. It was the outcome of a strong belief on the part of the promoters that the enfranchisement of women—being a part of the movement towards a truly representative and democratic government -could best be carried through in alliance with the progressive forces in politics, and could only be realised in a really effective manuer by the reform of the franchise in the sense of adult suffrage. At the present time (December, 1912)

The foundation of the House of Selfridge is its customers' confidence.

Digitized by Google

the importance of franchise reform to women is widely recognised. In the first place, the claim of married women to the vote is generally acknowledged to be as strong as that of single women or widows, and it is now generally understood that the ordinary married woman, who has not a house or property of her own, would not be qualified as a voter by the opening of the existing franchises to women. Further, it has become evident that, while the unmarried workman-who very commonly lodges with a working-class household—is frequently deprived of the vote by the restrictions of the present franchise, these restrictions would operate very much more hardly in the case of the unmarried working woman. At the time, however, when the People's Suffrage Federation started, the advocacy of these views met with much opposition; and the necessity of an organised effort to put forward the case of adult suffrage was strongly felt by the promoters of the Federation. Manhood suffrage was approaching, they foresaw: and womanhood suffrage must be placed beside it in the democratic programme.

Shortly after the last General Election the Society's prospectus was issued. In it the support of some 400 societies was announced, and the names of 110 Members of Parliament, forming a Parliamentary Council connected with the Federation, were given. Mr. Arthur Henderson, M.P., became Chairman, and Mr. Walter Rea, M.P., and Mr. George H. Roberts, M.P., Hon. Secretaries of this Council: and a most important step taken by the Federation was the organizing of a deputation from the Parliamentary Council to present to the Prime Minister a memorial asking for the introduction of an Adult Suffrage This memorial was signed by nearly the whole of the Parliamentary Council and by several Members of Parliament not on the Council. The deputation presenting it was introduced by Mr. Henderson (November 7th, 1911), and the Prime Minister, in his answer, announced the approaching introduction of the Franchise and Registration Bill and his intention of leaving the question of the inclusion of women's enfranchisement in the Bill to the decision of the House of Commons.

The People's Suffrage Federation has since continued its agitation for the equal inclusion of women in the Bill, which, as it at present stands, would grant virtual adult suffrage to men, the six months' period of qualification being, however, regarded by the Federation as too long. The Federation's methods of propaganda, in addition to the usual methods, are to invite societies to affiliate or to pass resolutions in favour of adult suffrage, to address societies' meetings, and to hold delegates' conferences representing associations interested in the Franchise question from the democratic standpoint. The Secretary, Mr. Edward McGegan, will give information and advice as to affiliation, individual membership, the formation of branches, and the general work of the Federation.

THE "QUI VIVE" CORPS.

(Officially Contributed.)

The Corps provides a means whereby all Suffragists may work together. As it is not advisable for every Society now demanding the enfranchisement of women to unite on a common policy—because some cover more ground by working on different lines and in various directions—it becomes necessary to provide some organisation which enables these Societies to turn their members out in full and united strength on certain occasions. For this purpose the "Qui Vive" can always depend upon a large percentage of women from every existing Society, who have undertaken to turn out at any moment and rally at any given spot. Being a mobile force, the "Qui Vive" is not divided into local branches, but is worked entirely with regard to the means of communication and the railway Although only just started, the "Q.V." has already done good work in hitherto neglected districts, and has given proof of the liberal spirit by which it is animated in offering its services to different Societies impartially and whenever they required extra workers for any definite purpose.

Members of the "Qui Vive" are pledged to abstain from any "militant" action, and to refrain from criticising the methods of any Suffrage Society whilst actually wearing the "Q.V." uniform of brown with green cockade and badge. When not wearing this uniform, they naturally retire into private life so far as the "Q.V." is concerned, and are free to work for whatever Society they may belong to.

The "Qui Vive" elect their own officials in the different districts where Corps are formed. The Secretary pro tem. is Mrs. R. C. Bentinck, 78, Harley Street, W., from whom all particulars may be obtained, and the London depôt is at 8, Park Mansions Arcade, Knightsbridge.

SCOTTISH CHURCHES' LEAGUE FOR WOMAN SUFFRAGE.

(Officially Contributed.)

President:

LADY FRANCES BALFOUR.

Vice-Presidents:

Rev. C. M. Black, Christ Church, Edinburgh.

Rev. Robert Craig, D.D., Edinburgh.

Rev. R. J. Drummond, D.D., Edinburgh.

Rev. C. M. Grant, D.D., Dundee.

Rev. John Hunter, D.D., Glasgow.

Cargill G. Knott, Esq., D.Sc., Edinburgh.

Miss S. E. S. Mair, Edinburgh.

Miss Lumsden, LL.D., Aberdeen.

Very Rev. P. M'Adam Muir, D.D., Glasgow.

Lady Ramsay, Edinburgh.

Hon. Secretary:

Miss Annie G. Ferrier, 11, Howe Street, Edinburgh.

Hon. Treasurer:

Sterling Craig, Esq., LL.B., S.S.C., 130, Princes Street, Edinburgh.

General Council:

*Rev. James Black, M.A., Edinburgh.

Rev. W. Morison, D.D., Edinburgh.

Rev. J. Fergusson, Corstorphine.

Rev. G. Stott, B.D., Davidson's Mains.

Rev. J. T. Forbes, M.A., Glasgow.

Rev. M. Gardner, Glasgow.

Rev. James Gray, M.A., Glasgow.

Rev. E. S. Gunson, M.A., Glasgow.

Rev. T. F. Johanson, Glasgow.

*Rev. David Watson, Hillhead, Glasgow.

Rev. James Barr, B.D., Govan.

Rev. J. G. Clark, M.A., Barrhead.

Rev. W. Walsh, D.D., Dundee.

Rev. H. Williamson, Dundee.

Rev. C. Halliday, B.A., Tayport.

Rev. J. Campbell, B.D., Kirkcaldy.

Rev. W. Milne, M.A., Kirkcaldy.

Rev. A. Webster, Cults.

Rev. G. Alison, Peterhead.

George Gibb, Esq., S.S.C., Edinburgh.

*J. Rutherford Hill, Esq., Edinburgh. Councillor Bruce Lindsay, Edinburgh.

John M'Michael, Esq., J.P., Edinburgh.

*W. H. Mill, Esq., S.S.C., Edinburgh.

Bailie Rose, Edinburgh.

J. Harvey Shand, Esq., W.S., Edinburgh. Andrew Urquhart, Esq., S.S.C., Edinburgh.

A. W. Paton, Esq., Dundee.

Leslie Ower, Esq., Dundee.

Councillor Lockhart, Kirkcaldy.

*Miss Chapman, Edinburgh.

*Dr. Katherine Clark, Edinburgh.

Mrs. Eddington, Edinburgh.

Dr. Marian Erskine, Edinburgh.

Miss Ferrier, Edinburgh.

Dr. Elsie Inglis, Edinburgh.

Mrs. Cargill Knott, Edinburgh.

Miss Margaret Kennedy, A.R.A.M., Edinburgh.

*Miss Martin, Edinburgh.

Miss Chrystal Macmillan, M.A., B.Sc., Edinburgh.

*Miss E. J. Scott Moncrieff, Edinburgh.

Mrs. Nicol, Edinburgh.

Miss Frances Simson, M.A., Edinburgh.

The Hon. Mrs. Scott, Humbie.

Mrs. James Ivory, Colinton.

Miss F. H. Melville, M.A., B.D., Glasgow.

Mrs. Glegg, Aberdeen.

*Mrs. Stout, St. Andrews.

Miss Murray, Bo'ness.

Mrs. Muir, Troon.

Headquarters Address: 11, Howe Street, Edinburgh.

Those marked • form the Executive Committee, along with the Office-Bearers.

This League was formed at a public meeting, held in the Goold Hall, Edinburgh, on 11th March, 1912, to express the recognition by the churches of the spiritual equality of the sexes, and the justice of the principle of their political equality.

A devotional service was held on Sunday afternoon, 26th May, in the Queen's Hall, Edinburgh, when the Rev. L. MacLean Watt, B.D., Minister of St. Stephen's Parish Church, gave an admirable and convincing address, which has since been printed by the League, and is being widely circulated.

During the summer, literature regarding the League was sent to the secretaries of guilds and other societies connected with the principal churches throughout Scotland, as a result of which members joined from many different towns and villages. A resolution—"That this League protests against the non-inclusion of women in the Franchise Reform Bill now before Parliament"—was sent to each member of the Cabinet and to each Scottish M.P. A meeting to consider the religious aspect of the women's movement is to be held on 12th March next, in Edinburgh, when prominent ministers of various denominations are expected to take part.

CONSTITUTION.

OBJECT.—To unite on a non-party basis members or adherents of any of the Scottish Churches who are in favour of Woman Suffrage, in order to secure for women the Parliamentary Vote on the same conditions as men.

METHODS.—The work shall be carried on by religious and educational methods, and shall include the distribution of literature and the holding of meetings for devotion and conference.

MEMBERSHIP.—All men and women who are members or adherents of any of the Scottish Churches, and who approve of the League, may become Members on payment of an annual subscription of not less than one shilling.

THE SUFFRAGE ATELIER.

Hon. Organiser:

MISS E. B. WILLIS, 6, Stanlake Villas, Shepherd's Bush, London, W.

An Arts and Crafts Society composed of Suffragists, whose object it is to help any and every Suffrage Society through their arts.

SCOTTISH UNIVERSITY WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE UNION.

EXECUTIVE.

President:

Miss Frances H. Simson, M.A., 31, George Square, Edinburgh.

Hon. Secretary:

Miss Chrystal Macmillan, M.A., B.Sc., Ladies' Caledonian Club, 39, Charlotte Square, Edinburgh.

The World's Best Merchandise under one roof at Selfridge's.

Hon. Treasurer:

Miss ALICE SMITH, M.A., 9, Hermitage Place, Leith.

Miss M. L. Arthur, M.A., 24, Royal Crescent, Glasgow, W., also Secretary of Glasgow Branch.

Miss Rudmose Brown, M.A., 52, Beconsfield Place, Aberdeen, also Secretary of Aberdeen Branch,

Miss M. Dunn, M.A., 5, Queen's Road, Aberdeen.

Miss Frances H. Melville, M.A., B.D., Queen Margaret College, Glasgow.

Miss Mary Campbell Smith, M.A., Rosaire, Dundee.

STUDENTS' SOCIETIES:

SECRETARIES:

- St. Andrew's—Miss J. M. Benson, St. Andrew's University Women's Students' Suffrage Society, The University, St. Andrew's.
- GLASGOW—Miss E. A. Davidson, Queen Margaret College Suffrage Society, Queen Margaret College.
- ABERDEEN—Miss M. L. Leitch, Aberdeen University Women Suffrage Association, The University.
- EDINBURGH—Miss E. M. Gorrie, Edinburgh University Women Suffrage Society, The Women Students' Union.

The Union was founded in January, 1909, on a nonparty basis to assist in promoting the cause of Women's Suffrage. It has for its object the extension of the parliamentary franchise to women on the same terms as it is, or may be, granted to men.

Its membership is open to men or women who have graduated at either a home or a foreign university or whose names are on the medical register, and to women who hold the equivalent of a university degree. At the last annual meeting the membership was 307. Besides the graduate Members the Women's Suffrage Societies of University Students at each of the four Scottish Universities are affiliated, making an additional membership of 234.

The Union has no election policy but confines its work to propaganda for Women's Suffrage. Its energies have been chiefly given to carrying on a propaganda mission in the outlying districts of Scotland, mostly in ground unbroken by any of the Suffrage societies, and to supplying speakers on the subject of Women's Suffrage to literary and political societies. Propaganda meetings for students and others are also held from time to time at the University towns. The Union was the first to introduce the question in the counties of Shetland, Orkney, Caithness, Sutherland, Ross and Cromarty, Elgin, Banff, Dumfries, Wigtown and Kirkcudbright, holding in each a series of public meetings in the principal towns and villages. During the summer holiday season, when some of its Members have been able to devote part of their holidays to propaganda, outdoor campaigns have been held in a number of country districts.

THE BEACONSFIELD AND DISTRICT WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION.

Committee >

MISS COMMELINE.

MRS. DIXON DAVIES.

MISS HALLOWES.

MISS LAMBERT.

MRS. SNOW. MISS WACE.

MRS. WHITFIELD.

Hon. Treasurer and Hon. Secretary:

MRS. SNOW, Carngray, Beaconsfield.

Colours-Green and Grey.

This Association exists to promote Women's Suffrage by every constitutional method which may commend itself to the Association.

The Society consists of Members and Associates of both sexes. Members pay a subscription of at least 1s. a year. Only subscribing members may vote at business meetings of the Society.

THE WOMEN'S FREEDOM LEAGUE.

President :

MRS. C. DESPARD.

Hon. Treasurer:

DR. E. KNIGHT.

Head of Political and Militant Department:

MISS C. NINA BOYLE.

Secretary:

MISS F. A. UNDERWOOD.

Auditor :

MRS. AYRES PURDIE.

Bank:

LONDON & SOUTH WESTERN.

Offices !

1, ROBERT STREET, ADELPHI, STRAND, LONDON, W.C.

Telephone:

6146 CITY.

Telegrams:

TACTICS, WESTRAND, LONDON.

Colours :

GREEN, GOLD AND WHITE.

Weekly Paper: "THE VOTE," 1d.

BRANCHES.

SECRETARIES.

LONDON AND SUBURBS.

ANERLEY—Miss J. Fennings, 149, Croydon Road, Anerley-CLAPHAM—Miss Underwood, 1, Robert Street, Adelphi-CROYDON—Mrs. Terry, 9, Morland Avenue, Croydon.

FINCHLEY—Mrs. Tinkler, 3, Stanley Road, E. Finchley, N. HACKNEY—Mrs. Pierotti, 31, Walsingham Road, Clapton. HAMPSTEAD—Mrs. Spiller, 63, South Hill Park, Hampstead. HAMPSTEAD (WEST)—Mrs. Van Raalte, 23, Pandora Road,

West Hampstead.

- HARROW—Mrs. Hunstman, Rions, Northwick Park Road, Harrow.
- HAYES AND SOUTHALL—Mrs. Cunningham, Oakdene, Hayes, Middlesex.
- HERNE HILL—Miss B. Spencer, 32, Geneva Road, Brixton. Highbury—Miss John, 65, Marquess Road, Canonbury.
- KENSINGTON—Miss Reeves, 16, Bracewell Road, North Kensington.
- MID-LONDON—Mrs. Tritton, 1, Northcote Avenue, Ealing. NORTHERN HEIGHTS—Miss A. Mitchell, Merok, Great North Road, Highgate.
- PECKHAM (GROUP)—Mrs. Pickering, 23, Albert Road, Peckham.
- RICHMOND—Mrs. Shelton, 30, Graemesdyke Avenue, East Sheen.
- STAMFORD HILL—Mrs. Thomson, 7, East Bank, Stamford Hill, N.
- TOTTENHAM—Miss F. Eggett, 30, Lausanne Road, Hornsey.
 PROVINCES.
- AINTREE—Mrs. Shaw, 15, Chatsworth Avenue, Aintree. BOURNEMOUTH—Miss Ford. Heather Cottage, Bengal Road.
- Winton, Bournemouth.
- BRIGHTON AND HOVE—Miss Hare, 8, San Remo, Hove.
- Burnage—Mrs. Brickhill, 33, South Avenue, Garden Village, Levenshulme, Manchester.
- CHELTENHAM—Mme. Borovikowsky, Mostyn Villa, Hales Road, Cheltenham.
- CHESTER-Miss Woodall, 13, Abbey Square, Chester.
- Eccles-Miss J. Heyes, Newholme, Hazlehurst, Worsley.
- GRAYS—Mrs. Tunstall, 3, Heath Road, Chadwell-St.-Mary, near Grays.
- HADLEIGH—Miss Matthews, 21, Fir Tree Terrace, Hadleigh. HARTLEPOOL (WEST)—Mrs. English, 23, Carlton Street, West Hartlepool.
- IPSWICH-Mrs. Pratt, 160, Norwich Road, Ipswich.
- LETCHWORTH—Miss Lee, 2, Norton Way North, Letchworth.
- LIVERPOOL—Mrs. Evans, 49, Kimberley Drive, Great Crosby, Liverpool.
- It is easier to enter Selfridge's Bargain Basement than to leave it.

- MANCHESTER (CENTRAL)—Miss A. E. Hordern, 478, Stockport Road, Longsight, Manchester.
- MARLOW-Miss Hayes, "Drift," Bovingdon, Marlow.
- MIDDLESBROUGH—Miss A. Mahony, 35, Albert Terrace, Middlesbrough.
- NEWBURY AND THATCHAM (GROUP)—Miss M. Ashman, Broad Street, Thatcham, Berks.
- PORTSMOUTH—Mrs. Whetton, 64, Devonshire Avenue, Southsea.
- POTTERIES—Mrs. Pedley, 18, Bower Street, Hanley, Staffs. SALE (GROUP)—Miss Geiler, Thornlea, Wardle Road, Sale, Cheshire.
- SHEFFIELD—Miss Macdonald, 21, Harcourt Road, Sheffield. SOUTH SHIELDS—Mrs. Revel, 13, Hepscott Terrace, South Shields.
- SUNDERLAND—Mrs. Palliser, 10, Fox Street, Sunderland.
- WALKDEN—Mrs. Rogerson, 33, Westminster Road, Walkden, near Manchester.
- Wellingborough—Miss V. Sharman, Ivy Lodge, Wellingborough, and Mrs. England Smith, Newstead, Hatton Park, Wellingborough.
- WOLVERHAMPTON—Mrs. Cresswell, 25, Rugby Street, Wolverhampton.
- WOOLPIT (GROUP)—Mrs. Foster, Lawn Farm, Woolpit, Bury St. Edmunds.
- YORK-Mrs. Robinson, 30, Ratcliffe Street, York.

SCOTLAND.

- DUNDEE—Miss H. Wilkie, M.A., 280, Perth Road, Dundee. DUNFERMLINE—Miss McCallum, 72, Brucefield Avenue, Dunfermline.
- EDINBURGH—Miss A. B. Jack, 33, Forrest Road, Edinburgh. GLASGOW—Miss Bunten, 70, St. George's Road, Glasgow.
- KILMARNOCK—Miss J. L. Waddell, 8, Douglas Street, Kilmarnock.
- KIRKINTILLOCH—Miss McIntyre, Woodhead Avenue, Kirkintilloch.
- Paisley—Miss Dracup, 10, Townhead Terrace, Paisley. Perth—Mrs. Macpherson, 3, Charlotte Street, Perth.

ROTHESAY—Miss Brown, Hillfoot, 27, Argyll Road, Rothesay.

SCOTTISH (SCATTERED)—Miss Eunice Murray, Moore Park, Cardress, Dumbarton.

WALES.

ABERDARE—Miss J. Phillips, B.A., 8, Elm Grove, Aberdare. BARRY—Miss B. Ellis, 11, Gaen Street, Barry.

CARDIFF—Mrs. Keating Hill, 98, Diana Street, Roath, Cardiff.

Montgomery Borough—Miss Clark, 11, Severn Street, Newtown, North Wales.

SWANSEA-Miss Hutton, 9, Shetty Road, Uplands, Swansea.

By Margaret Wynne Nevinson.

The Women's Freedom League is a living monument of women's desire for liberty, representative government, and democratic ideals. In September, 1907, changes were made in the constitution of the Women's Social and Political Union which resulted in many women coming out of that organisation and forming a new society, afterwards known as the Women's Freedom League.

A conference—called by the W.S.P.U., but cancelled owing to the new régime—was held at Caxton Hall in October, 1907, when a constitution was agreed upon, and officers and a National Executive Committee elected.

The officers and committee are elected annually at the conference of delegates chosen, and instructed as to voting by the various branches of the United Kingdom. Every member has a vote in the affairs and constitution of the League, and thereby an opportunity of becoming conversant with the methods and procedure of representative government—an education greatly needed by a sex hitherto so shut out from public life. When the vote is won, the Women's Freedom League will at least enter politics as women trained and disciplined by many committees and

conferences, and able to prove, by long experience, that "in the multitude of counsellors there is wisdom"—a wisdom not confined entirely to male counsellors, as some vainly contend.

CONSTITUTION.

OBJECTS.—To secure for women the Parliamentary Vote as it is or may be granted to men; to use the power thus obtained to establish equality of rights and opportunities between the sexes, and to promote the social and industrial well-being of the community.

METHODS.—The objects of the League shall be promoted by-

- 1. Action entirely independent of all political parties.
- Opposition to whatever Government is in power until such time as the franchise is granted.
- Participation in Parliamentary elections; at by-elections in opposition to the Government candidate on lines sanctioned by the annual or a special conference.
- Vigorous agitation upon lines justified by the position of outlawry to which women are at present condemned.
- Education of public opinion by all the usual methods, such
 as public meetings, demonstrations, debates, distribution of literature, newspaper correspondence, and
 deputations to public representatives and other
 bodies and their members.

MEMBERSHIP.—Membership to be open to women who approve the objects and methods of the League, who are prepared to act independently of party, who undertake to give precedence to the work of the Freedom League, who approve though they need not actually participate in militant action, who pay a minimum subscription of 1s. per annum. Associateship to be open to women and men who approve the objects and general work of the League, who pay a minimum subscription of 1s. per annum. Associates to have no voting power.

COMMITTEE AND OFFICIALS.—(1) The National Executive Committee shall consist of a president, treasurer, and 12 members to be elected by the annual conference, the Committee to have power to appoint its general secretary (who shall be paid if necessary) and heads of departments.

The National Executive Committee to meet once a month for the transaction of business; and the final power of the League to be vested in the annual conference, to which branches shall send their delegates—one delegate representing from 12 to 50 members.

The Women's Freedom League, although a militant organisation, does not approve of injury to, or attack on persons or private property.

Digitized by Google

We have at present about 60 branches of the Women's Freedom League, and new ones are constantly being formed. Branches with 12 to 50 members send one delegate to the conference, with proportional representation for larger branches, according to numbers. No branch under 12 members may send a delegate, nor one that has been in existence less than three months.

The W.F.L. has from time to time made militant protests, involving the imprisonment of members, against the inaction of the Government with regard to the political freedom of women; but by large majorities the various conferences have decided to abstain from violence which may cause injury to life or private property.

In the beginning of the year 1910 a truce was called in order not to prejudice the working of the new Conciliation Committee formed in Parliament to advance the women's cause. Since then—as there have always been various Conciliation Bills before the House, and after the defeat of the third in March, 1912, the pledge of Mr. Asquith that he would allow amendments to be moved to the Reform Bill in favour of Women's Suffrage was repeated—this truce has been faithfully kept; we regard our case as sub judice, the Committee holding the statesmanlike theory that there is "a time for the casting away of stones and a a time for the gathering of stones together" (this is metaphorical, according to the resolutions of the conference).

The W.F.L. were the first to organise tax-resistance as a protest against their unrepresented state. This has been so successful that a separate society of tax-resisters has been formed.

In 1911 the W.F.L. organised resistance to the Census as a protest against government without consent. Later on, other societies joined us officially, as well as individual suffragists of all shades of opinion. All over the country the names of thousands of women are missing from the Census papers, proving the great axiom of the British Constitution—that government must rest on the consent of the governed. Every resisting householder, both male

and female, was prepared for fine or imprisonment; but, to the astonishment of the offenders, no action was taken, the Government preferring to ignore the whole thing—probably reflecting that the more people summoned, the more would the inaccuracies and defects of the Census be proclaimed to the public.

In 1908 and 1909 many of our members suffered imprisonment for sending orderly deputations to Cabinet Ministers or to the House of Commons, in spite of the Bill of Rights, which enacts:—"It is lawful for the subject to petition the King, and all prosecutions and commitments are illegal."

In October, 1908, a voice from the W.F.L. addressed the House of Commons from the ladies' gallery, and, the speaker being chained to the "grille," this insulting barrier had to be removed by the officials—with the lady still attached to it!

In February, 1909, large meetings were held by the W.F.L. all over the country, at which resolutions were passed asking that Women's Suffrage might be included in the King's Speech. Delegates were also appointed at all these meetings to carry the resolutions to their respective members. The police on this occasion arrested several innocent London women whom they knew by sight, whilst inside the lobbies of the House triumphant delegates from the country were sitting unmolested. Justice and commonsense went so astray on this occasion that all present were horrified; and the Men's Committee of Justice to Women was formed, with the Rev. Dr. Cobb, Rector of St. Ethelburga's, Bishopsgate, as President.

In July of the same year, the W.F.L. sent a deputation of women to the House of Commons to present a petition to the Prime Minister. On this occasion they were not arrested, but left standing on the pavement from 8 p.m. till the House rose, at 2.15 a.m. Subsequently, relays of women kept the great watch from 5th of July to the 28th of October—waiting night and day, through rain and shine, and the long all-night sitting of the Budget, hoping to be received by Mr. Asquith.

The attempt to invalidate the Bermondsey by-election by pouring copying ink into two of the ballot boxes brought the watch to an end.

The by-election policy of the League has been that of "Keep the Liberal out!" At the General Elections this has been slightly modified. In June, 1912, after a referendum to the branches, it was decided to support the Labour candidate in three-cornered contests, as a more effective weapon against a Government that denies justice to women.

WOMEN'S SOCIAL AND POLITICAL UNION.

(Officially Contributed.)

Hon Treasurer:

MRS. PANKHURST.

Hon. Secretary:

MRS. MABEL TUKE.

Head Office:

Lincoln's Inn House, Kingsway, London, W.C.

LIST OF PROVINCIAL LOCAL SECRETARIES:

AXMINSTER—Miss Tuker, Ashe House, nr. Axminster.

BARNT GREEN—Mrs. Kerwood, Watling House, Barnt
Green.

BATH—The Misses Tollemache, 12, Walcot Street, Bath.
BEDFORD—Miss Smelt, 22, Goldington Avenue, Bedford.
BOURNEMOUTH—Miss B. Berry, 221, Old Christchurch
Road, Bournemouth.

Bradford—Miss Millar Wilson, 68, Manningham Lane, Bradford.

CANTERBURY-Miss Burch, St. Sepulchre's, Canterbury.

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

CARMARTHEN—Nurse Rose, The Infirmary, Carmarthen. CHELTENHAM—Miss E. L. Andrews, 2, Vittoria Walk, Cheltenham.

CLACTON-ON-SEA—Miss Lilley, Holland House, Clacton-on-Sea. Office: 47, Rosemary Road.

CORNWALL—Miss E. Williams, Glanafon, Devoran, R.S.O., Cornwall.

COVENTRY—Miss C. Arnott, Beech Brae, Berry Street, Coventry.

DONCASTER-Miss Brown, 61, Broxholme Lane.

EXETER-Mrs. Montague, Penton, Crediton.

FALMOUTH AND PENRYN—Mrs. Pascoe, 37, Marlborough Road, Falmouth.

FELIXSTOWE—Miss E. Lowy, Woodcroft, Bath Road, Felixstowe.

HALIFAX—Dr. Helena Jones, 3, Rhodesia Avenue, Halifax. HEREFORDSHIRE—Mrs. G. H. Davis, 7, The Cloisters,

HUDDERSFIELD—Miss Lowenthal, The Grange, Huddersfield.

HULL-Miss Little, 85, Park Street, Hull.

Hereford.

ILFRACOMBE—Mrs. Du Sautoy Newby, St. Mary's, Broad Park Avenue, Ilfracombe.

KNEBWORTH—Miss Avery, The School House, Knebworth.

LEEDS AND DISTRICT—Mrs. Cohen, 3, Cookridge Street,

Leeds.

LETCHWORTH—Mrs. Goodliffe, Elm Tree House, Letchworth Lane, Letchworth.

LOUGHBOROUGH—Miss Corcoran, Castledine Street, Loughborough.

MANCHESTER—Miss K. Wallwork, 32, King Street West, Manchester.

NEWBURY-Miss Daulkes, Diglis, Newbury.

NEWQUAY-Miss Clemes, Llangarth, Newquay.

OXFORD-Miss Graham, 27, Norham Road, Oxford.

PORTSMOUTH-Miss Peacock, 4, Pelham Road, Portsmouth.

PRESTON, ST. ANN'S AND DISTRICT—Mrs. Rigby, 24, Winckley Square, Preston, and Miss Johnson, The Hydro, Lytham. RAYLEIGH-Mrs. Warren, The White Cottage, Rayleigh.

READING AND NEWBURY-Miss Cobb, 49, Market Place, Reading.

REDHILL—Miss Hardy, 15, Broadway, Brighton Road, S. Croydon.

ROCHDALE—Mrs. V. Walker, 1, Aubrey Street, Rochdale. ROTHERHAM—Mrs. Slack, 3, Highfields, Doncaster Road, Rotherham.

Scarborough—Miss N. Vickerman, 33, St. Nicholas Cliff, Scarborough.

SHEFFIELD—Miss Schuster, 26-28, Chapel Walk, Sheffield. SOUTHAMPTON—Miss Cumberland, Naini Tal, College Place, Southampton.

SOUTHEND AND WESTCLIFF—Miss N. Fripp, "Beaumont," Torquay Drive, Leigh-on-Sea.

SOUTHPORT—Miss G. Duxfield, 13, Ash Street, Southport.
Office: 1, Post Office Avenue, Lord Street, Southport.

STRATFORD-ON-AVON—Miss M. East, Fairview, Stratford-on-Avon.

Torquay and Paignton—Mrs. Fausten, Chalet la Rosaire, Livermead, Torquay.

TUNBRIDGE WELLS AND EAST GRINSTEAD—Miss Olive Walton, 11, The Pantiles, Tunbridge Wells.

Wallington—Mrs. de Vere Mathew, Dinham, Hillside Gardens, Wallington.

WALLASEY-Miss Lee, 58, Belvedere Road, Wallasey.

WALSALL-Miss E. Ward, 19, Leicester Street, Walsall.

WILTSHIRE-Mrs. Harris, 28, Innox Road, Trowbridge.

WOKING—Mrs. Barrett, Maybury Croft, Heathside, Woking. WORTHING—Miss M. Douglas, Fox Down, Findon, Sussex.

WALES:

BARRY-Mrs. Jones, 259, Gladstone Road, Barry.

NEWPORT—Mrs. Humphry Mackworth, Oaklands, Caerleon, Mon.

PONTYPOOL AND GRIFFITHSTOWN—Miss Wilton, Trefloyd, Pontypool.

SCOTLAND:

Bearsden-Mrs. Dickie, New Kilpatrick Manse, Bearsden.

Selfridge's is a Club and Rendezvous as well as a Store.

LIST OF LONDON LOCAL UNIONS.

BRANCHES.

Hon. Secretaries.

- Balham & Tooting—Mrs. Cocksedge, 12, Foxbourne Road, Balham.
- BARNET—Miss Mace, Selborne, Hadley Highstone, Barnet. Bowes Park—Miss H. Gargett, 4, Stonard Road, Palmers
- Green.

 CAMBERWELL & DULWICH—Nurse Evans, 404, Old Kent
- Road, S.E.
- CHELSEA-Miss Haig, 308, King's Road, Chelsea.
- CHORLEY WOOD—Miss Thornbury, "Chimes," Chorley Wood.
- CLAPHAM—Mrs. Strong, 84, Elspeth Road, Lavender Hill, S.W.
- CROYDON—Mrs. Cameron Swan, 79, Mayfield Road, Sanderstead. W.S.P.U. Shop, 50, High Street.
- EALING-Mrs. Finlay, 35, Warwick Road, Ealing.
- GREENWICH & DEPTFORD—Miss Billinghurst, 7, Oakcroft Road, Blackheath.
- HACKNEY-Mrs. Jones, 39, Pembury Road, Clapton.
- HAMMERSMITH—Miss Carson, 905, The Grove, Hammersmith.
- HORNSEY—Miss Bonwick, B.A., 28, Weston Park, Crouch End.
- HAMPSTEAD-Miss Solomon, 178, Finchley Road, N.W.
- HARROW—Miss Wright, 15, Sheepcote Road, Wealdstone.
- HENDON & GOLDERS GREEN—Mrs. Morris, 26b, The Parade, Golders Green.
- Islington—Miss Casserley, 39, Church Crescent, Muswell Hill.
- ILFORD—Miss Haslam, 68, Cranbrook Road, Ilford.
- Kensington—Miss Postlethwaite, 143, Church Street, Kensington.
- KINGSTON-ON-THAMES—Mrs. Dacre Fox, 3, The Parade, Claygate.
- LEWISHAM-Miss Campbell, 1, Lewis Grove, Lewisham.
- N. ISLINGTON—Miss C. Bryer, 19, St. Thomas Road, Finsbury Park.

PADDINGTON & MARYLEBONE—Mrs. Cooke, 52, Praed Street.

PINNER-Mrs. Terrero, Rockstone House, Pinner.

PUTNEY & FULHAM-Miss Cutten, 905, Fulham Road, S.W.

RICHMOND & KEW-Mrs. Clayton, Glengariff, Kew Road, Richmond.

RADLETT-Mrs. White, Gravels, Radlett.

STREATHAM—Miss L. Tyson, 5, Shrubbery Road, Streatham.

WIMBLEDON—Mrs. Lamartine Yates, 9, Victoria Crescent, Broadway.

Walthamstow—Miss Hart, 11, Sylvan Road, Walthamstow.

Woolwich-Miss Clifford, 4, Heathwood Gardens, Charlton.

WEST HAM—Miss Hooper, 49, Junction Road, West Ham.
WIMBLEDON PARK—Mrs. Scarborough, 3, Marguerite
Villas, Copse Hill.

WANDSWORTH-Mrs. Chapman, 57, Gorst Road, Wandsworth Common, S.W.

LIST OF ORGANISERS.

ABERDEEN—Miss Fussell, 7, Bon Accord Street, Aberdeen. Barrow-in-Furness—Miss Grew, 180, Blake Street, Barrow-in-Furness.

BIRMINGHAM—Miss D. Evans, 97, John Bright Street, Birmingham.

Brighton.—Miss G. Allen, 8, North Street Quadrant, Brighton.

Bristol.—Miss Pridden, 37, Queen's Road, Clifton, Bristol. Cambridge—Miss Bartels, 11, New Square, Cambridge.

CARDIFF-Miss A. Williams, 27, Charles Street, Cardiff.

DUNDEE—Miss Parker, 61, Nethergate, Dundee.

Edinburgh.—Miss Macdonald, 27, Frederick Street, Edinburgh.

Glasgow.—Miss Underwood, 502, Sauchiehall Street, Glasgow.

HARROGATE—Miss Hughes, 18a, King's Road, Harrogate.

The foundation of the House of Selfridge is its customers' confidence.

HASTINGS-Miss M. Allen, 8, Claremont, Hastings.

HITCHIN—Miss Garrett, Cleveland House, Benslow, Hitchin. IPSWICH—Miss King, W.S.P.U. Shop, Dial Lane, Ipswich. LEICESTER—Miss G. Hazel, 14, Bowling Green Street, Leicester.

LIVERPOOL—Miss Jollie, Canning Chambers, 2, South John Street, Liverpool.

NEWCASTLE—Miss Mitchell, 77, Blackett Street, Newcastle. NORTHAMPTON—Miss Miller, 18, Abington Street, Northampton.

Norwich-Miss West, 32, Bracondale, Norwich.

NorTingham—Miss Marsh, 30, Bridlesmith Gate, Nottingham.

CANTERBURY—Miss Billing, 6, St. George's Place, Canterbury.

SHREWSBURY—Miss Markwick, 37, High Street, Shrewsbury.

York.—Miss Key-Jones, Colby Chambers, Coppergate, York.

The Women's Social and Political Union was founded by Mrs. Pankhurst and her daughter Christabel in Manchester, in October, 1903. It was largely the outcome of the lesson learnt by Mrs. Pankhurst after many years of unsuccessful Suffrage work, that effective pressure could never be exercised by women who were definitely attached to one or other of the great political parties, and who put party ends before the cause of their own enfranchisement. Hence the W.S.P.U. was unattached from the beginning to any political organisation, and admitted to membership all women who were prepared to put the Suffrage before everything.

For the first two years of its existence, the Union limited itself to propaganda work. In the autumn of 1905 came the prospect of a General Election and the return of the Liberal Party to power. By this time, Miss Pankhurst had realised that a drastic change must be made in the methods of the Suffrage agitation, hitherto so quiet and constitutional that for more than 40 years the demand had been ignored with impunity. The visit to Manchester

of Sir Edward Grey gave her an opportunity of pressing her cause upon the party which stood for the doctrine of no taxation without representation, and of asking how they intended to apply that doctrine to women. On October 13th, 1905, Miss Pankhurst went to the Free Trade Hall, where the future Foreign Secretary was to speak, accompanied by Annie Kenney, a member of the W.S.P.U. and a mill girl, who was well qualified to represent Lancashire working women. At question-time they asked Sir Edward Grey, both verbally and in writing, if the Liberal Party intended. to enfranchise women. Their questions were ignored. and when they pressed for an answer they were set upon brutally, flung into the street, and for attempting to hold a protest meeting, arrested on a charge of assaulting the police and sentenced, Miss Pankhurst to seven and Miss Kenney to three days' imprisonment. The Liberal Party had declared war !

After the release of the prisoners it was resolved to adopt an Anti-Government attitude until the Government of the day made themselves responsible for a Bill to enfranchise women on the same terms as men; and as the futility of purely constitutional methods in the hands of people denied the constitutional weapon of the Suffrage had been demonstrated by the failure of 40 years' work, the W.S.P.U. decided that it would make use of unconstitutional methods of bringing pressure to bear upon men who were indifferent to anything but violence or votes. In accordance with this policy. Manchester members opposed the election of Mr. Winston Churchill, who was standing as candidate for N.W. Manchester. After the General Election of 1905 Miss Annie Kenney went to represent the W.S.P.U. in London. She attended various Liberal demonstrations and was flung out for raising the already familiar cry of " Votes for Women."

Once in London the movement spread like wildfire. In the years from 1906 to 1910 its position was revolutionised. The W.S.P.U. took offices and formed a central organisation in London and branches all over the country. Members of the Union attended all the Parliamentary

It will pay you to read Selfridge's Newspaper Advertisements.

by-elections and followed the consistent policy of opposing Liberal candidates regardless of their personal opinions on the subject of votes for women, because as supporters of an Anti-Suffragist Government they pledged themselves to an actual opposition to the demand to which most of them gave verbal personal sympathy. The attempts to send deputations to Cabinet Ministers and to question them at meetings they addressed were greatly developed. and led to the imprisonment of hundreds of women, including Mrs. and Miss Pankhurst. In October, 1907, Mr. and Mrs. Pethick Lawrence, the latter of whom had joined the Union and become Hon. Treasurer in 1906, started the paper "Votes for Women," as the official organ of the W.S.P.U. Throughout this period the keynote of W.S.P.U. policy was concentration upon the Government as the only body possessed of the power to enfranchise women. Promises and sympathy from private members were no longer regarded; they had been relied on since 1870, and had only led the movement into the slough of despond from which the W.S.P.U. had set out in 1905 to rescue it. As the Government refused to act from higher motives. they had to be taught by the unflinching hostility of militant Suffragists that votes for women was for them the smaller of two evils. Educational work and the organising of public opinion, nevertheless, were not disdained, for no society made a better use of and obtained larger results from properly employed constitutional methods than the W.S.P.U.

A secondary question arising out of the many imprisonments brought upon the women by the Government's criminal folly, attracted attention and created a situation only inferior in gravity and importance to the demand for sex equality itself. In October, 1906, Mr. Herbert Gladstone, exercising the very power which his successors have since denied they possess, moved the ten Suffragists then in Holloway Prison from the second to the first division, thus acknowledging the status they claimed for themselves as political offenders. From that date until the beginning of 1908, Suffragists were as a matter of course placed in the first division. From January, 1908, however,

this practice was abandoned, and Suffragist prisoners charged with identical offences, and sometimes the identical women who had previously received first division treatment. were sent to the second and occasionally to the third division, and treated as ordinary criminals. After repeated protests and petitions, the first note of deliberate revolt was struck by Miss Wallace Dunlop, when on July 5th, 1909, after having been sentenced to three weeks' imprisonment in the second division, she adopted the hunger strike already in use among Russian prisoners. As a result of her refusal to take food, she was released on July 9th, but her example was immediately followed by other members of the Union who were being imprisoned all over the country. At first the hunger strikers were allowed to fast for four, five, or six days, and then when on the verge of death hastily released. On September 24th, however, it was announced that ten women who had been imprisoned in Winson Green Gaol, Birmingham, were being fed by force by order of the Home Office, and this practice was immediately afterwards extended to all other Suffragists in prison. Shortly after her release, Mrs. Leigh, one of the women thus outraged, entered an action for assault against the Home Secretary and the prison officials, on the ground that compulsory forcible feeding was illegal. The decision in the case, heard on December 9th, was given against her, and forcible feeding was allowed to continue for some time and was usually carried out with revolting brutality. The number of hunger strikers from June, 1909 to December, 1912 was 209. The number forcibly fed was 124. The sufferings of the hunger strikers, however, were not in vain, for in the summer of 1910, Mr. Winston Churchill, who had succeeded Mr. Herbert Gladstone at the Home Office. announced his intention of making a new rule under which the prisoners not guilty of "moral turpitude" were to receive some of the privileges of first division prisoners. This concession, of course, was really intended to answer the demand of militant Suffragists.

At the beginning of 1910, the situation created by the militant agitation had become so serious that it could no longer be ignored. Negotiations were entered into which led to the proclamation of a truce. The formation of the Conciliation Committee, the introduction of the Conciliation Bill, and the second reading debate on that measure on July 11th and 12th—days given by the Government followed in quick succession. When Parliament, which had been adjourned to permit of a conference on the House of Lords controversy, re-assembled in November, the question of further facilities for the Conciliation Bill immediately became of pressing importance. On Friday, November 18th, the W.S.P.U. held a meeting in Caxton Hall, and sent out a series of deputations, the first of which was led by Mrs. Pankhurst and the veteran Dr. Garrett Anderson. to attempt to interview Mr. Asquith in the House of Com-The deputations were repulsed by the police and plain clothes' men with unspeakable brutality; over a hundred women were arrested and others so roughly handled that they suffered severely, and in a few cases died from the after-effects of their treatment. The events of this day-known as Black Friday-were afterwards made the subject of special inquiry by the Conciliation Committee. who issued a memorandum reporting and confirming the cases of gross brutality and indecency brought against the police. The memorandum was laid before Mr. Winston Churchill, who not only declined to inquire into the conduct of the police, but also attributed all the accusations to the "mendacity" of the W.S.P.U. On November 22nd, the Prime Minister, who had already announced the dissolution of Parliament, stated that facilities would be granted in the next Parliament, under certain conditions, for proceeding with the Bill. The W.S.P.U. refused to be satisfied with this meaningless declaration, and proceeded to further deputations and stone-throwing, which were followed by more imprisonments, prisoners being given the benefit of Mr. Churchill's new rule.

The session of 1911 brought another interval of peace. After the new Conciliation Bill introduced by Sir George Kemp had passed its second reading, Mr. Lloyd George, on behalf of Mr. Asquith, announced that the Government would give a week in 1912 to the committee stage of the Bill, if so framed as to admit of amendment. This state-

ment was confirmed and amplified by Sir Edward Grey, and the W.S.P.U. entered into an educational campaign on behalf of the Bill. Realising that the greatest danger lay in the moving of "widening" amendments, which would create differences of opinion among supporters of the original measure, the Union modified its by-election policy, so that support was only extended to candidates pledged to resist all amendments not approved by the Conciliation Committee, and electors were asked to vote against men refusing so to pledge themselves.

On November 7th the situation was completely changed by Mr. Asquith's announcement of the Government's intention to introduce a Manhood Suffrage Bill. with his insulting offer not to oppose the inclusion of women by a private member's amendment. A joint deputation from various Suffrage Societies was immediately sent to the Premier. Miss Pankhurst, speaking for the W.S.P.U., demanded the inclusion of women on the same terms as men in the original measure as introduced by the Government. Mr. Asquith refused and merely reiterated his promise not to oppose a private member's amendment. The W.S.P.U. declined to consider this compromise and reverted to its anti-Government policy on the grounds that (1) given Manhood Suffrage no solution short of Manhood Suffrage could be accepted, and the limited franchise proposed by the Conciliation Bill became totally unsatisfactory; (2) in view of the hostility of certain Cabinet Ministers, of the Nationalist Party, and of the Anti-Suffragists, no amendment had a reasonable chance of success, in the absence of Government pressure: (3) as a matter of principle, the Government could not be permitted without protest to answer the demand for votes for women merely by giving more votes to men and ignoring the existence of women in their Bill as introduced. The Conciliation Bill having been rendered totally inadequate, the W.S.P.U. refused to have any further dealings with it, and were confirmed in their resolution by Mr. Lloyd George's boast in his Bath speech, of November 24th, that the Reform Bill had "torpedoed" the Conciliation Bill.

The prospects of Woman Suffrage under the Reform Bill did not improve during the winter of 1911-1912, nor was the re-introduction of the Conciliation Bill of any value. In the spring the W.S.P.U. made a further great protest. The window-breaking campaign of March 1st to 4th was directed against the property of wealthy and influential citizens as a means of bringing home to them their responsibility for the misdeeds of the Government and towards the Suffrage movement. Over 200 arrests were made. including Mrs. Pankhurst and Mrs. Tuke, and on March 5th, Mr. and Mrs. Pethick Lawrence were arrested at Clement's Inn. and Mrs. Pankhurst and Mrs. Tuke in Holloway on a charge of conspiring to incite others to break windows. Miss Pankhurst managed to evade the warrant for her arrest, and escaped to France, where she continued her work for the movement. At the end of the magisterial inquiry into the charge, Mrs. Tuke was dismissed, but the others were committed for trial. On May 22nd, Mrs. Pankhurst and the Lawrences were sentenced to nine months' imprisonment in the second division, the jury, in convicting them adding an urgent recommendation to mercy on the ground of their purity of motive.

Meanwhile the Conciliation Bill had been defeated at its second reading on March 28th by a majority of 14. Although the defeat was widely attributed to the militant action of the W.S.P.U., it was in reality caused by the hostility of the Nationalists, who chose to fancy that the further progress of the Bill would endanger the chances of Home Rule. The whole proceeding was merely a fresh proof of the wisdom of the W.S.P.U. in refusing to trust their cause to the mercy of private members who put other interests first. As the Conciliation Bill franchise, even if it had become law, would have been most unsatisfactory when accompanied by Manhood Suffrage, there was no occasion for regretting its loss.

After they had been sentenced, Mrs. Pankhurst and Mrs. Lawrence were sent to join the other Suffrage prisoners in Holloway, where they demanded removal to the first division. After some delay and threats of a hunger strike,

the Home Secretary ordered this to be done on June 10th, Mr. Lawrence in Brixton Prison also being put in the first division. This was followed by a renewed demand from the other Suffrage prisoners for treatment as first division offenders, they having already, by a hunger strike in April, won for themselves the special privileges of Mr. Churchill's rule, which had at first been denied to some of them. To enforce their demand a hunger strike was instituted on June 19th, in which the leaders also took part. Forcible feeding was again resorted to, and on June 24th, Mrs. Pankhurst and Mrs. Lawrence were released on medical grounds, as were many of the others. By the beginning of July practically every Suffragist had been set at liberty, many long before the expiration of their sentences.

Within the last few months the agitation has been carried on fearlessly and unceasingly. The various protests and imprisonments throughout the country: the action of Mrs. Leigh and Miss Gladys Evans in Dublin: the sentence of five years' penal servitude passed on them and their heroic hunger strike and release after a few weeks' sufferingall these are too recent to need more than a passing mention. Differences of opinion as to policy arose in October between Mrs. and Miss Pankhurst on the one hand, and Mr. and Mrs. Pethick Lawrence on the other. Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence thereupon resigned from the W.S.P.U., taking with them the paper "Votes for Women," and Mrs. Pankhurst became hon, treasurer, Mrs. Tuke hon, secretary, and Miss Christabel Pankhurst the editor of the new official organ, "The Suffragette." At the time of writing it is impossible to forecast the future of the Reform Bill. All that can be prophesied with safety is that there is practically no chance of including women on any terms. save through direct Government action. The W.S.P.U. has never wavered in its demand for equal treatment for women and men under the Bill and will continue to urge that demand by every means in its power. The militant agitation of the last six years has brought the movement to a position it has never occupied before. Nearly 1,000 members of this society alone have been arrested, some

Digitized by Google

of them many times over; a fund of over £130,000 has been raised, 14 crowded meetings have been held in the Albert Hall alone, and scores of thousands in other halls and in the open air. In every way the record of work equals if it does not surpass that of any previous political agitation.

WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE CAMPAIGN.

Joint Committee for Securing the Enfranchisement of Women on Broad and Democratic Lines.

(Officially Contributed.)

Chairman:

MR. ARTHUR HENDERSON, M.P.

Hon. Secretary:

MR. WALTER R. REA, M.P.

Hon. Treasurer:

THE LADY COWDRAY.

Organisers:

MRS. GRIMWOOD and MR. THOMAS G. ROGERS.

The Committee represents:

Members of Parliament.

Fabian Society.

Men's League for Women's Suffrage.

National Industrial and Professional Women's Suffrage Society.

National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies.

National Women's Labour League.

People's Suffrage Federation.

Scottish Women's Liberal Federation.

Women's Co-operative Guild.

Women's Liberal Federation.

Offices: Queen Anne's Chambers, Tothill Street, Westminster, London, S.W.

The Women's Suffrage Campaign Joint Committee was constituted at the beginning of 1912. Its principal objects were to increase and organise support for the enfran-

Selfridge's have a hundred eyes fixed always on the World's Markets.

chisement of women on broad and democratic lines, and towards this end to unite all sections of democratic suffragists in common action. A number of successful public meetings and demonstrations have been held under the auspices of the Joint Committee, and its organisers have organised and addressed a large number of meetings and arranged deputations and memorials in the constituencies. Conferences with Members of Parliament in favour of the democratic enfranchisement of women have also been held from time to time. The most important and successful effort of the Joint Committee was the organisation of a National Meeting of Delegates to demand the inclusion of Women's Suffrage on broad and democratic lines in the Franchise and Registration Bill. This meeting was held at the London Opera House on December 4th, and was attended by an audience of well over 2,000. The meeting consisted of a morning and an afternoon session. Mr. Arthur Henderson, M.P., presided over the morning session and the following resolution was moved by Sir John Simon, K.C.V.O., K.C., M.P., seconded by Miss Margaret Bondfield, and supported by Miss I. O. Ford and Mr. Robert Munro. K.C., M.P.:-

"That this National Meeting of Delegates calls on the House of Commons to include the enfranchisement of women on broad and democratic lines in the Franchise and Registration Bill, and that copies of this resolution be sent to Members of the Cabinet and to the leaders of the other parties in the House of Commons."

The afternoon session was presided over by Mr. F. D. Acland, M.P., and the following resolution was moved by Mr. J. Ramsay Macdonald, M.P., seconded by the Rev. C. Silvester Horne, M.P., and supported by Mrs. Henry Fawcett, LL.D., and Rosalind, Countess of Carlisle:—

"That the Societies represented at this National Meeting of Delegates undertake to organise deputations of electors, and to take all other possible means to press their local Members of Parliament to vote for the inclusion in the Franchise and Registration Bill of Women's Suffrage on broad and democratic lines."

Both resolutions were carried unanimously.

WOMEN'S TAX RESISTANCE LEAGUE.

(Officially Contributed.)

Committee:

Mrs. Garrett Anderson, M.D.

Mrs. Sadd Brown.

Miss Gertrude Eaton.

Mrs. Louis Fagan.

Mrs. Fyife.

Mrs. Sargant Florence.

Miss Kate Haslam, M.D.

Miss Amy Hicks, M.A.

Miss Clemence Housman.

Lady Meyer.

Miss Winifred Patch, M.D., B.S., B.Sc.

Mrs. Cobden-Sanderson.

Mrs. Elizabeth Wilks, M.D., B.S.

Miss Green.

Secretary:

Mrs. Kineton Parkes.

Hon. Treasurer: Mrs. Lilian Hicks.

Offices:

10, Talbot House, 98, St. Martin's Lane, W.C.

Telephone: City 3,335.

Telegraphic Address: "Antitaxes," West Strand, London.

The Women's Tax Resistance League was formed early in 1910 to emphasize the injustice of exacting taxation from women while giving them no political representation, in violation of the essential principle of the British Constitution that taxation and representation should go together. It unites all women who are agreed as to the value of tax resistance as a weapon in the fight for the vote, so that the effectiveness of this form of protest may be increased by concerted action.

The League is an entirely independent organisation, consisting of members of both the non-militant and militant Suffrage Societies. Thus it holds a neutral attitude on the question of "tactics," apart from the passive protest involved in refusal to pay taxes.

Its work is two-fold: (1) It preaches the principle of tax resistance by all the usual methods of propaganda. Meetings are held under the auspices of the League itself. and speakers from the League address meetings, organised by the various Suffrage Societies, at their invitation. A special feature is made of literature, and in addition to a quantity of free leaflets, there are on sale the following pamphlets: "Why we resist our Taxes," by Mrs. Kineton Parkes: "John Hampden," by Mrs. Darent Harrison; "The Duty of Tax Resistance," by Laurence Housman. and "Marriage and the Income Tax." (2) It gives expert help and advice to members in carrying out their protest. This side of the work is most important, as the technical points involved in connection with forcible distraint are naturally unfamiliar to most people. It is found, too, that the authorities are sometimes inclined to overstep their powers, and cases of illegal exactions, overcharges and other injustices have been exposed. The position of married women is a case in point; the League has compelled the officials to admit that married women are not legally liable to payment of Income Tax.

When distraint is levied and a sale takes place in consequence of refusal to pay, the League organises meetings and demonstrations of protest, and much valuable work is done by means of the object-lesson thus afforded to the public of the determination of women to refuse consent to unjust government.

In cases where no goods can be seized, the authorities have to choose between surrendering their claim or imprisoning the resister. In one case only, that of Miss Housman, have they adopted the latter course, and in response to the League's agitation, Miss Housman was released after one week without paying the money owing.

In many other cases known to the League the resisters are at large, and the threat of imprisonment has not been carried into effect.

The League has brought the case of the taxation of married women prominently before the public. The recent imprisonment of Mr. Mark Wilks for non-payment of his wife's Income Tax has shown up the anomaly of the present law, which refuses to treat the incomes of husband and wife as separate, and regards the husband as the person responsible for claims or payments in respect of his wife's income. The League hopes for public support in securing an amendment of this law in the next Finance Act which shall be fair to both parties alike.

The business of the League is carried on by a Committee elected at an annual meeting of members.

Membership falls into two classes: (1) Members proper who are in a position to resist the payment of taxes and are prepared to do so. (2) Associates who pay no direct taxes on which resistance is possible, but who are prepared to support the League by work and money. Minimum subscription is 2s. 6d. a year.

WOMEN TEACHERS' FRANCHISE UNION.

(Officially Contributed.)

Headquarters address:—MISS H. M. TOWNSEND, Hon. Secretary, 27, Murillo Road, Lee, S.E.

The W.T.F.U. was formed on July 8th, 1912, at a meeting of women teachers—metropolitan and extrametropolitan—held in the large Essex Hall, Strand. The women teachers had hesitated for a long time to add to the already numerous suffrage societies. They thought, as one of the objects of the National Union of Teachers is "To secure effective Parliamentary representation for its members," the N.U.T. would work on their behalf. More than half its 79,000 members are women. Great difficulty

Digitized by Google

was experienced at Aberystwyth in 1911, and at Hull in 1912, owing to the women delegates constituting so small a proportion of the assembly, and opposition to the women's claim on the Union from a large proportion of men delegates. The women teachers of the N.U.T. still remain the only organised body of women workers who have not sent resolutions to the Prime Minister on their cnfranchisement. The objects of the Women Teachers' Franchise Union are:—

- To get fair play for women teachers in the educational world.
- 2. To organise women teacher suffragists and sympathisers so as to make their point of view felt in their own organisations.

The Union has grown rapidly in London, and branches are being formed in the provinces.

WOMEN WRITERS' SUFFRAGE LEAGUE.

(Officially Contributed.)

President:

Mrs. Flora Annie Steel.

Vice-Presidents:

Madame Sarah Grand.
Miss Beatrice Harraden.
Miss Evelyn Sharp.
Dr. Margaret Todd.
Mrs. Belloc Lowndes.
Miss May Sinclair.
Mrs. Margaret Woods.

Mrs. Meynell.
Mrs. Zangwill.
Miss Elizabeth Robins.

Mrs. Baillie Reynolds. Miss Symonds (George

Paston).

Hon. Secretary: Miss Bessie Hatton.

Hon. Treasurer:
Mrs. H. W. Nevinson.

Committee.

Miss Cicely Hamilton.

Miss Beatrice Harraden.

Mrs. C. Romanne-James.

Mrs. H. W. Nevinson.

Mrs. Waldemar Leverton.

Mrs. Sarah Tooley.

Mrs. Rentoul Esler. Miss Annesley Kenealy.

Hon. Solicitor:

Reginald C. Watson, Esq.

Hon. Head Literature Department:

Mrs. Eileen Mitchell.

Headquarters:

Goschen Buildings, 12 and 13, Henrietta Street, W.C.

Office Hours—Daily from 11 to 4. Saturdays, 10.30 to 1.

Telephone: 1808 City.

The League was founded in June, 1908 by Miss Cicely Hamilton and Miss Bessie Hatton. Amongst its first members were Miss Beatrice Harraden, Miss Violet Hunt, Miss Elizabeth Robins, Mrs. Madeline Lucette Ryley, Miss Evelyn Sharp and Miss Olive Schreiner.

Its first President, Miss Elizabeth Robins, has recently resigned the post, Mrs. Flora Annie Steel being elected her successor in October, 1912. In December, 1909, an office was taken for the League at 55, Berners Street, W. In June, 1912, the W.W.S.L. moved to 12, Henrietta Street, W.C., close to other Suffrage Societies and many publishers.

Its publications are the following:—"How the Vote was Won," by C. Hamilton and Hedley Charlton; "The Suffrage Question," by M. L. Ryley; Cartoon Post Card, designed by W. H. Margetson, of "Justice and Prejudice"; "A Pageant of Great Women," by C. Hamilton; "Women's Cause," a poem by Laurence Housman; all in 1909; "Why," by Elizabeth Robins; "Lady Geraldine's Speech," by Beatrice Harraden, in 1910; "Woman's Plea," a poem by Lilian Sauter, 1911; "Under His Roof," by Elizabeth Robins; "Feminism," by May Sinclair, 1912.

The W.W.S.L. has held several large meetings and entertainments, at most of which speeches were made and literature sold of a propagandist nature. Amongst them were "At Homes" at the Waldorf Hotel, May 4th, 1909 (when Miss E. Robins, Mrs. Nevinson, Miss Cicely Hamilton, Miss E. Sharp, Mr. Zangwill and Mr. Pett Ridge were the speakers) and February, 1910, when Miss E. Robins, Mrs. Nevinson, Mr. John Masefield and Dr. Saleeby read extracts from their works.

Also meetings at the Richelieu Hotel, March 24th, 1911, and the Criterion Restaurant, May 23rd, 1911, and November 2nd, 1911, Miss Lena Ashwell and others speaking at the latter.

The League has given, in conjunction with the Actresses' Franchise League, successful matiness in November, 1909, and November, 1910. "A Pageant," by Cicely Hamilton, "Stuffing," by George Paston, and other suffrage plays by its members were produced. In February, 1912, the W.W.S.L. gave a matinee at the Prince's Theatre, presenting, "Edith," by Elizabeth Baker; "Votes for Women" (3rd act), by Elizabeth Robins, etc.

The W.W.S.L. took part in the great Procession of 1910, when 100 members walked under its banner, and four carriages were decorated with its colours; also in those of July, 1910, and of June, 1911, when its contingent was headed by its President, and a new banner, specially designed by W. H. Margetson, was carried. A banner contingent and speaker (Mrs. Nevinson) represented it at the Trafalgar Square Meeting organised by the Men's League on June 15th, 1912; it was also represented at the National Political Reform Meeting at the London Opera House.

It sent delegates to the N.U.W.S.S. Conferences of 1911 and 1912 (Mrs. Rentoul Ester, Mrs. C. G. Gallichan and Mrs. Eileen Mitchell at the latter); to the Anglo-American Arbitration Treaty Meeting (Miss Elizabeth Banks); to the Pass-the-Bill Committee Meetings (Miss E. Banks and Dr. Arabella Kenealy); to the Watch

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

Committee (Miss Nina Boyle); to the Tax Resisters' Conference (Miss E. M. Tait); to the Deputation to Mr. Ramsay MacDonald (Mrs. Nevinson).

Two of its Hon. Men Associates (Mr. Laurence Housman and Mr. H. N. Brailsford) represented it at the First Congress of the Men's International Alliance in London, 1912, and at the Hyde Park Demonstration on July 14, 1912, the following members appeared on its platform: Mrs. Archibald Little (chair), Miss Beatrice Harraden, Mrs. Darent Harrison, Mrs. Alice Meynell, Miss Peggy Webling; while the speakers were Miss Abadam, Miss N. Boyle, Mrs. Nevinson, Mr. Joseph Clayton, Rev. C. Hinscliffe, Mr. Simpson.

The objects of the W.W.S.L. are to obtain the vote for women on the same terms as it is or may be granted to men. Its methods are those proper to writers—the use of the pen.

IRISH WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION.

Committee for 1913

THE RIGHT HON. W. C. BAILEY, C.B.

MRS. C. E. WHITE BIRCH.

Mrs. M. Brooks. Miss Buchanan, P.L.G.

MISS M. H. CARSON, P.L.G.

MISS L. CHERRY.

Miss Clinch, P.L.G.

Mrs. G. Coffey.

LADY DOCKRELL, U.D.C.

MRS. HENRY DOCKRELL.

MRS. J. DUNCAN.

MRS. EGAN.

Mrs. Farquharson.

MRS. GIBSON.

MISS I. W. HARPER.

MISS HARRISON.

Mrs. Haslam.

T. J. HASLAM, Esq.

MISS HAYDEN, M.A.

Miss Hilles.

MRS. NANNO KEATINGE.

MISS KELLY.

MISS K. LYNN, M.D.

MISS K. M. MAGUIRE, M.D.

MISS M. E. MCNAULE.

MRS. MASON.

MISS F. MEADE.

MRS. MOSCARDI.

MISS OULTON.

MISS O'CONNELL.

MISS PROSSER, M.B.

MISS REYNOLDS, M.B.

Mrs. C. Richardson, B.A.

Mrs. Sanderson.

MRS. A. SHACKLETON.

MISS L. SMITHSON.

MISS TENNANT, L.R.C.P. &

S.I.

MISS M. B. TODD.

MRS. C. L. TOWNSHEND.

MISS H. WARREN.

MRS. G. R. WEBB, M.D. MISS EMILY WEBB.

MISS WELPLY.

Hon. Secretary:

Mrs. Anna M. Haslam, 163, Rathgar Road, Dublin.

Hon. Treasurer:

MRS. SANDERSON, 7, Mount Temple Terrace, Dartry Road, Co. Dublin.

Branches:

CORK.—Mrs. Christie, 15, St. Patrick's Place, Cork, Hon. Secretary.

LIMERICK.—Miss E. Massey, M.B., 6, Upper Harstrong Street; Mrs. Dodds, B.A.; Hon. Secretaries.

MALLOW.—Mrs. W. F. Tottenham, Hon. Secretary, Mallow.

The Dublin Women's Suffrage Association was started in 1874, when the Hon. Secretaries were Mrs. Haslam and Miss McDowell: the latter died in 1902. They worked on sedulously, holding public and drawing-room meetings, distributing literature, and sending petitions to the House of Commons from various parts of Ireland. In 1896 they initiated a Bill enabling women to be elected as Poor Law Guardians, which was successfully carried through, with the help of William Johnson and T. W. Russell, and two women were immediately elected in consequence. This number has been increasing with every fresh election, and is now 110.

In 1898, when the Local Government Bill was passed, empowering women to be elected on the Rural and Urban District Councils, much more interest was aroused in all women's questions, the number of the subscribers largely increased, and the name of the Society was changed to the

Selfridge's is a Club and Rendezvous as well as a Store.

Dignized by Google

Irish Women's Suffrage and Local Government Association. Meetings were held in Belfast, Cork, Limerick, Londonderry, and other towns: also annually in the Mansion House. Dublin, and frequently presided over by the Lord Mayor and addressed by leading speakers from Great Britain. The seed sown by the Association for 30 years had now borne fruit, and several of the younger members, who were dissatisfied with the non-party and non-militant methods of the Association, established independent bodies of their own. In 1910, at the suggestion of the parent Association and its branches, resolutions were passed in favour of Women's Suffrage by the Corporation of Dublin, the County Council of Dublin, and the Councils of the Boroughs in Cork and Limerick: and in 1911 a Bill to enable women to be elected on the Borough and County Councils in Irelandpromoted by the Association—was successfully piloted by Hugh A. Law, M.P., and Lord Mayo through Parliament. and became law. In consequence, Miss S. C. Harrison was immediately elected to the Dublin Corporation and Dr. Mary Strongman and Mrs. A. Forde to the Borough of Women are now eligible to sit upon all the elected public Boards in Ireland. There has hardly been a legislative measure for the benefit of the women of the United Kingdom passed during the (nearly) 40 years of its existence in the promotion of which the Society has not taken an active part.

THE IRISH WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE FEDERATION

President:

THE HON. MRS. SPRING-RICE.

Vice-Presidents:

THE LADY HERMIONE BLACKWOOD.

LADY COWAN.

LADY CROFTON.

Mrs. Leverton Harris.

MRS. KATHERINE TYNAN HINKSON.

Hon. Mary Lawless.

Hon. Helen MacNaghten.

MRS. PENROSE.

MISS EDITH CE. SOMERVILLE, M.F.H.

Hon. Press Secretary:

Hon. Treasurer:
MISS MOSER.

Hon. Secretaries:
MISS LOUIE BENNETT, MISS CHENEVIX.

Headquarters:
29, South Anne Street, Dublin.

*Committee:

MRS. BAILEY.	MISS MACSWINEY.
MISS ROSA BARRETT.	MISS MELLONE.
MISS BENNETT.	MRS. R. H. METGE.
MRS. COADE.	MISS MONTGOMERY.
MRS. COPE.	Miss Moser.
Mrs. Cowan.	Mrs. Poole.
MISS DAY, P.L.G.	Mrs. Richardson.
MISS DOUGAN.	MRS. SPRING-RICE.
Mrs. Duncan.	Mrs. Shortis.
MRS. FISHER.	MISS MARY STRANGMAN,
Mrs. J. A. Gregg.	M.D., T.C.
Mrs. Harris.	MISS L. WALKINGTON,
Mrs. Lennox.	LL.D., M.A.
MRS. MAUDE.	

*This Committee has conducted all business during the past year. The Governing Body will henceforth consist of a Council and an Executive Committee, as set forth in Rules.

Societies:

BELFAST WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE SOCIETY—President, Miss Montgomery; Hon. Secretary, Miss Walkington, LL.D., Stradtoun, Belfast.

IRISHWOMEN'S REFORM LEADUE.—Hon. Secretary, Miss Ella Inglis, 29, South Anne Street, Dublin.

MUNSTER WOMEN'S FRANCHISE ASSOCIATION, CORK.— President, Miss Edith Œ. Somerville; Hon. Secretary, Miss Day, 83, Grand Parade, Cork.

The foundation of the House of Selfridge is its customers' confidence.

BRANCHES:

WATERFORD.—Hon. Secretary, Miss Strangman, M.D. QUEENSTOWN.—Hon. Secretary, Miss O'Reilly.

BANDON.—Hon. Secretary, Mrs. Rentoul Brown.

SKIBBEREEN.—Hon. Secretaries, Mrs. Purdon and Miss Carson.

MITCHELSTOWN .--

LISBURN WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE SOCIETY.—Hon. Secretary, Mrs. R. H. Metge, Lisburn.

NEWRY WARRENPOINT.—Co. Secs., Mrs. Coade, Newry; Miss Mellone, Warrenpoint.

ARMAGH.—President, Mrs. Cope, Loughall, Co. Armagh; Hon. Sec., Mrs. Kilpatrick.

NENAGH.—Hon. Secretary, Miss Blanche Poe, Riverston, Nenagh.

The Irishwomen's Suffrage Federation was founded in the autumn of 1911 for the purpose of uniting scattered Suffrage Societies in Ireland in a system of practical cooperation, combined with local autonomy. Nine Societies, representing districts as far apart as Antrim and Kerry, have now joined the Federation, which has proved a useful means of mutual intercourse and interchange of speakers. Its policy is strictly non-party, and as a whole, non-militant; but individual members are free to take militant action if they desire to do so.

Educational and political work both have a prominent place on its programme. Its various component Societies have been busily engaged in breaking new ground in Munster, Leinster, and Ulster, and small branches have just been formed in Galway and Ballinasloe, which will prove, it is hoped, the starting points for a strong organisation in Connaught. Publications of all the English Suffrage Societies, together with pamphlets published in Ireland, and the distinctive organ of Irish Suffragists, The Irish Citizen, have been widely distributed, and have done much to educate public opinion. Efforts have been made—with varying success—to gain a fair hearing in the Press. This is up-hill work, as every Suffragist knows; but nothing is impossible to mortals who have sufficient grit—not even the influencing of a newspaper editor.

Mrs. Despard, Miss Abadam, Mr. Laurence Housman, Mr. Hugh Chapman, and several other English speakers have visited Ireland in connection with the Federation, and have in different ways interpreted to Irish audiences the deeper meanings of the Women's Movement. The "Friends of Suffrage" scheme has been adopted by most of the Federated Societies, and is proving a valuable method of propaganda, especially in country districts.

As regards the political situation, with its perpetual changes and intricacies, the Committee of the Irishwomen's Suffrage Federation has always maintained an attitude of watchful alertness; and no Irish M.P. can assert that he has neither seen nor heard anything of this Association during the first year of its existence. Good work has been done in "lobbying" the Members; and deputations and petitions have been organised from time to time, with a view to keeping the Suffragist standpoint in the foreground.

The badge of the Federation bears its name in silver letters on a small Celtic Cross in St. Patrick's blue, suggesting that the cause of Women's Suffrage stands for all that is noblest and purest in Irish life and Irish ideals.

CONSERVATIVE AND UNIONIST WOMEN'S FRANCHISE ASSOCIATION.

(Irish Branch.)

(Officially Contributed.)

President :

THE COUNTESS OF FINGALL.

Headquarters address:

MISS PATTON, Secretary, 51c, Dawson Street, Dublin.

The inaugural meeting of the Irish Branch of the Conservative and Unionist Women's Franchise Association took place on the 13th of March, 1909, at the residence of Miss White, LL.D., whose well-known public spirit and capacity inspired the public with confidence, and made the

Digitized by Google

It will pay you to read Selfridge's Newspaper Advertisements.

inception of the Association an assured success. chair was taken by Miss Huxley, and a representative audience having been duly informed of the objects and scope of the parent society in London, an Executive Committee was at once formed. Lady Arnott undertook to be temporary president, and the Society, under her auspices. soon made itself felt in Dublin and throughout the country. The official work was conducted by two hon, secretaries-Miss May Falkiner (now Mrs. Robert Murray) and Miss E. Perry, B.A., who were assisted by Miss F. Meade, Miss K. Patton, and Miss Violet White. Miss Dorothy Warren acted as hon, treasurer. Public meetings were held periodically. among the most important being those addressed by Mrs. Fawcett and Lady Betty Balfour, respectively. Lady Betty Balfour, in addition to public and private speaking. also did valuable work during her visits to Ireland by arousing enthusiasm in lukewarm circles, and making many new friends for the Suffrage cause. The Countess of Fingall. as vice-president, personally advocated the objects of the Association at public and private meetings, and supported it by her time, money, and sympathy. On the unavoidable resignation of Lady Arnott, in February, 1912. she consented, at the unanimous invitation of the committee, to take the president's place. The Society now has a roll of 750 members. It is not possible here to mention more than a few of the capable and energetic workers who have contributed to its success.

On the committee, Miss Flora Meade, Mrs. Hogg, Miss Bagley, Miss Reed, Miss Hutton, and Miss Despard worked with exceptional zeal. Miss E. Perry, B.A., as hon. secretary, with Miss May Falkiner, and afterwards, working for an interval almost unaided, did invaluable service. But the growth of the Society soon made honorary effort inadequate, and the acquisition of a first-class office in Nassau Street, in the spring of 1911, made it imperative that it should be superseded. Miss F. Walker Leigh was accordingly appointed secretary, and at once effected a substantial increase of members. On her resignation, in March, 1912, Miss Patton, who had done considerable honorary work

for the Society, was appointed in her place, and a vigorous scheme of work was at once mapped out, which is now in progress. The office moved, in November, 1912, to its present locality—51c, Dawson Street.

In addition to the public meetings already mentioned, the Society has given various entertainments, dramatic and musical, and a large number of drawing-room meetings addressed by local and English speakers, have been held. Miss Muriel Thompson, Miss Cicely Corbett, B.A., Miss Evelyn Deakin, Miss Abadam, came over, respectively, and made many new friends for the Association. Drawing-rooms were lent by Mrs. Noel Guinness, Mrs. Hogg, Mrs. T. Gordon, Mrs. Buchanan, Lady Reed, Miss Meade, Miss Thornhill, Miss Wright, Mrs. Brown, Miss Fisher, Mrs. Best and Mrs. Moore.

Mrs. Wisdom Hely lent her large hall, etc., etc.

The Association has been invariably treated with courtesy by the Dublin Unionist Press. Full reports of meetings and entertainments have been given by *The Irish Times*, and correspondence has been freely admitted by *The Daily Express*.

Platforms at public meetings have been well supported by able and representative men. Lord Chief Justice O'Brien, the Right Hon. Jonathan Hogg, Sir William Smyly, the Rev. Robert H. Murray, D.Litt., Mr. Falconer, K.C., Dr. Edward Taylor, the Rev. H. Patton, B.D., Dr. Travers Smith, and the Rev. Denham Osborn, etc., etc., have expressed their active sympathy on various occasions.

It is universally acknowledged that not only has the Association done good, tangible work in the enrolment of a substantial number of representative members, but that it has been of exceptional value to the movement, in breaking down prejudice, and in educating public opinion on the Suffrage question in Ireland.

Selfridge's Pay Carriage on all goods throughout the British Isles.

Digitized by GOOGLE

THE WOMEN'S "MARCH."

Organising Hon. Secretary:

Mrs. DE FONBLANQUE, Duncton, Petworth.

Hon. Treasurer and Route Secretary:

Miss MARGARET E. BYHAM, Middle Heath, Graffham, Petworth.

The idea of the "March" as a form of Suffrage propaganda originated with Mrs. de Fonblanque, the Leader and Organising Hon. Secretary. She had not previously taken any prominent part in Suffrage work. Inspired by the bravery of the militant women of the movement to organise a definite plan of activity on constitutional lines, she originally planned to march from London to Edinburgh, but was advised by more experienced friends to change the direction of the route, and make London the last, instead of the first stage of the journey.

Early in September, 1912, invitations were issued to all Suffrage Societies in every part of Great Britain to co-operate; and by October 12th of the same year, the plans were complete, and six women left Edinburgh to cover a journey on foot of 400 miles. By November 16th they had accomplished their purpose.

The "March" left Edinburgh amid scenes of great enthusiasm, throngs of people lining the route as far as Portobello, a distance of four miles. A handsome banner, "The Appeal of Womanhood," led, and was carried by Miss M. E. Byham and Miss N. Brown. A light van, known as the "Petition Van," brought up the rear. This was drawn by "Butterfly," a favourite mare of Mrs. de Fonblanque's, bred and broken in by her. "Butterfly" accomplished the journey as far as Finchley; but being too militant for crowded thoroughfares, was boxed and sent home, and a horse was hired to finish the journey. The character of the "March" was distinctly more religious

Selfridge's Policy: To make every passing customer a permanent friend.

and spiritual than political. The banner bespoke its mission of rescuing the victims of sweated labour, and the White Slave Traffic; and a Petition, praying for the "enfranchisement of women this session," was presented for signatures along the whole route. The Petition was divided into sections, so that signatures could be obtained, not only at meetings, but at every conceivable opportunity. Many were obtained from pedestrians met on the road; some from outlying residents, who were reached by the help of friendly drivers; one signature was given at the top of a telegraph pole, in response to an appeal from Miss A. Wright, who climbed the pole to reach a man working there.

The Petition Secretary was Mrs. Jethro Robinson, who ably fulfilled a responsible task, and obtained a heavy roll of signatures, amounting to many thousands. These were entirely drawn from the line of route. Signatures were eagerly given, and by all classes of people. Many of the sections were endorsed by the Mayor and Corporation of the town or city where the "March" halted for the night. When London was reached, sections of the Petition were handed up all along the route from Camden Town to Trafalgar Square, from the London branches of nearly all Suffrage Societies. The words of the Petition were:

"We, the undersigned, pray the Government to bring in a bill for Woman Suffrage this Session."

The Petition consisted of a roll of linen about 799 yards in length, every yard being stamped with the words quoted. The sections were enclosed in a large leather case, which was presented at No. 10, Downing Street, the official residence of the Prime Minister.

The first lady to join forces with the leader was Miss Margaret E. Byham, of Graffham, Sussex, who undertook the duties of treasurer and route secretary; Mrs. Jethro Robinson of London, Miss White of Woking, Miss Sarah Bennett of London, and Miss Nannie Brown of Edinburgh, made up the party of six, who covered the whole distance. Others who joined for part of the journey were:—Miss Cowe, Miss Ellen Beck, Miss Edith Beck, Mrs. Atkinson,

(

Mrs. Crow, Miss Dover, Miss A. Wright, Miss F. Wright, Mrs. Bell, Mrs. Cavendish Bentinck, Miss Briscoe, Miss Roll, Mrs. Amy Saunderson, Mrs. Stephenson, Mrs. Richardson, Miss Richardson, Mrs. K. Marshall, Mrs. Lock, Miss Meredith, Miss Hull, Miss B. Smith, Mrs. Finlayson Gould, Miss Graham, Miss B. Wright, Miss Bunton, Miss Foster, Miss Ricardo, Mrs. Westoby, and Miss A. Roff.

The uniform chosen was a coat and skirt of russet brown, with hat of the same material, adorned with a green cockade, and earned for the Marchers the name of "the Brown Women." Lanterns were carried at nightfall, and made a picturesque addition to the little army.

The organisation of the "March" was in the hands of Mrs. de Fonblanque, Organising Hon. Secretary and Leader; Miss Margaret E. Byham, Hon. Treasurer and Route Secretary; Miss Annie N. Roff, Hon. Secretary; Mrs. Arncliffe Sennett, Hon. Organiser for the reception of the Marchers into London. Miss Nannie Brown and her sister had previously made a tour from Edinburgh to London on foot, three years ago. Their father was imprisoned in 1859 for refusing to pay his annuity tax, and his action was instrumental in securing the repeal of the tax.

The route lay along the Great North Road. The places visited were: Edinburgh, Musselburgh, Haddington, Dunbar, Berwick, Melford, Alnwick, Morpeth, Newcastle, Durham, Darlington, Northallerton, Thirsk, Easingwold, York, Selby, Doncaster, Bantry, Retford, Tuxford, Newark, Grantham, Coltersworth, Stamford, Peterborough, Huntingdon, St. Neots, Biggleswade, Hitchin, Hatfield, Barnet, London.

Sunday excepted, the average distance covered each day was 15 miles; on a few occasions 20 miles was accomplished; and one day, even 30 miles. The "March" halted for one night only at each place; and large and successful meetings were held sometimes twice a day and every night. The sale and distribution of literature was a feature of the campaign, and was energetically prose-

A Selfridge transaction is only complete when the customer is satisfied.

cuted by Miss White, the literature secretary. Miss White had recently returned from India, having spent ten years in missionary labour there. Expenses amounted from 35s. to 40s. weekly. Hotel accommodation varied, but in most cases everything possible was done for the comfort of the Marchers. Hospitality was offered at every place touched. Miss M. E. Byham and Miss Cowe shared the responsibility of finding accommodation for the Marchers at every halt; Miss Cowe doing useful service in this and other ways by riding ahead on a bicycle. In this way she was able to obtain many signatures for the petition which the pedestrians could not have reached.

A church parade took place on each Sunday, the final one being to Westminster Abbey on Nov. 17th, when twenty "Brown Women" attended morning service. The order of the "March" was as follows:—

- 1. Banner, carried by members of Men's League, "The Flaming Sword of Truth."
 - 2. Mrs. de Fonblanque.
- 3. First section of "Brown Women," led by banner, "The Appeal of Womanhood."
 - 4. Petition Van.
- 5. Second section of "Brown Women," led by Mrs. Cavendish Bentinck.
 - 6. Contingents from Suffrage Societies.

Two bands accompanied the march from Camden Town to Trafalgar Square.

Its motto, "Co-operation and Goodwill," was quickly adopted, nearly all Societies sinking differences of policy, to combine and give the "March" their sympathy and support. The country, along the whole line of route declared itself in favour of Woman Suffrage, and the Press, for once, were on the side of the women, and gave the "March" every prominence. The "March" was independent of any Suffrage organisation, and its expenses entirely covered by subscriptions of friends and admirers of the self-sacrifice and patient endurance of the Marchers.

Sympathy, hospitality and enthusiasm were accorded them from rich and poor alike; and the "March" proved itself a powerful educator on social conditions and the need of "Votes for Women."

The meetings held along the line of route commanded audiences of 6,000 and 7,000 people; and several times two or three platforms of speakers had to be arranged for. The principal speakers were: Mrs. Despard, Miss Jack, Miss Munro, Mrs. Finlayson Gould, Miss S. Bennett, Mrs. Amy Saunderson, Miss M. E. Byham, Mrs. Cavendish Bentinck and Mrs. de Fonblanque. Meetings were also held at villages, through which the "March" passed, where the question of Woman Suffrage had not previously been introduced.

The people of Scotland and the North of England showed a keener interest in the subject than people of the South. The van was driven into London by Mrs. Lock.

A halt was made at Camden Town to receive the Petition from the London branches; and from this point the strength was increased by thousands of Suffragists who fell in behind the Marchers, nearly all Societies, including the Men's League, sending representatives. The "March" was continued to the strains of "See the Conquering Hero Comes," and other appropriate airs.

Plans for the reception of the Marchers into London were carried out by Mrs. Arncliffe Sennett, sister to Mrs. de Fonblanque.

The "March" entered London by way of Finchley, Highgate, and Camden Town to Trafalgar Square, where a vast concourse of people had assembled. Meetings were held from the Plinth, and at 4 p.m., Mrs. de Fonblanque and Miss Margaret E. Byham proceeded to Downing Street to deliver the "Petition of the People" into the hands of Mr. Asquith. They were received by Mr. Eric Drummond, an under-Secretary of the Premier.

Mr. Asquith promised to give it his consideration; and later, informed Mrs. de Fonblanque that he had nothing to add to his previous statements.

THE INTERNATIONAL SUFFRAGE SHOP.

Advisory Committee:

Miss Anning, Mrs. Lilian Hicks,
Miss Hetty Cowen, Miss Marie Lawson.

Address:

15, Adam Street, Strand, W.C.

Telephone: 5202 Gerrard.

The International Suffrage Shop, Feminist Publishers and Booksellers, started in 1910. It moved to its large premises at 15, Adam Street, W.C., in April, 1911, and began in earnest to meet the demand for a common meeting ground for the Women's Movement. Its object, as stated in an early circular, was "the Publication and Dissemination of Literature dealing with all aspects of the Woman's Movement," but, in its new premises (recently extended), its work soon developed and took on new branches. Besides its great variety of up-to-date literature, the books and publications of all Suffrage Societies—as well as thosn of Anti-Suffrage Societies—are kept in stock. Books dealing with economic, industrial, social, legal and political questions affecting women are its chief stock.

Other items are :-

Foreign and American books on the Women's Movement.

Foreign, American and English newspapers.

Badges and colours of all Societies.

Photographs and postcards of British and foreign Suffragists.

Modern plays on social questions; art and children's books, and pictorial posters, etc.

Other branches of work include:—Lecture agency, printing and publishing for customers, holding of meetings, bookbinding, obtaining books of all kinds to order, and finding scarce and out-of-print books, supplying literature for private and public meetings, etc. The Strand Lecture

Room (in connection with the shop) is capable of seating over 100 persons and is available for meetings, rehearsals, etc. Several series of meetings have been held here by the International Suffrage Shop; but the Shop has had some large ventures also, the most notable of which are the debate between Cicely Hamilton and G. K. Chesterton, and the great W. T. Stead Memorial Meeting, calling for legislation against the White Slave Traffic evil at Queen's Hall.

The latest venture is a lending library, which started on January 26th. This is being organised in response to a very definite demand not only by Suffragists, but by the general public, and will, it is hoped, be of real value. It is available for both men and women.

To put the Shop on a sound financial basis—or rather so that its work may continue in spite of the many difficulties that have beset its progress—a fund has recently been started. So far, the year's rent has been guaranteed; that is good; but much more is needed if the plans and hopes of its founder are to bear fruit.

WHERE WOMEN ARE ENFRANCHISED.

NEW ZEALAND.—Women's Suffrage granted, 1893. AUSTRALIA.—Commonwealth Franchise granted to women 1902.

UNITED	STATES-	Wyoming,	1869.
		Colorado,	1893.
		Idaho,	1896.
		Utah,	1895.
		Washington,	1910.
	California,	1911.	
	Oregon,	1912.	
	Kansas,	1912.	
		Arizona,	1912.

FINLAND.—Women enfranchised in 1907. NORWAY.—Women enfranchised in 1908.

SUFFRAGE ORGANS.

THE UNITED KINGDOM:—Church League for Women's Suffrage Monthly Paper. Price 1d. Offices: 11, St. Mark's Crescent, Regent's Park, N.W.

The Common Cause. Organ of the National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies. Edited by Miss CLEMENTINA BLACK. Weekly, 1d. Address: 2, Robert Street, Adelphi.

The Conservative and Unionist Women's Franchise Review. Quarterly Organ of the C.U.W.F. Association. Edited by Miss EVELINE MITFORD. 2d. 48, Dover Street, W.

The Irish Citizen. Weekly, 1d. Address: 12, D'Olier Street, Dublin.

The Men's League Monthly Paper. 1d. 136, St. Stephen's House, Westminster.

The Suffragette. Organ of the W.S.P.U. Edited by Miss Christabel Pankhurst. Weekly, 1d. Address: Lincoln's Inn House, Kingsway.

The Vote. Organ of the Women's Freedom League. Edited by Mrs. DESPARD. Weekly, 1d. 2, Robert Street, Adelphi.

Votes for Women. Edited by Mr. and Mrs. PETHICK LAWRENCE. Weekly, 1d. 4-7, Red Lion Court, Fleet Street, E.C.

- AUSTRALIA:—The Woman Voter. 2s. Whitehall, Melbourne, Victoria. The Liberal Woman. 1s.
 Mutual Life Building, 339, George Street,
 Sydney.
- AUSTRIA:—Der Bund. 2 Kronen. 7, Rochusgasse, Wien III. Zeitschrift fur Frauenstimmrecht. 2 Kronen. 7, Reichsratsgasse, Wien. Neues Frauenleben. 4 Kronen. Porzellangasse 32, Wien IX. Osterreichische Frauenrundschau. 6 Kronen. 11 Am Hof, Wien I.

The needs of the modern woman are carefully studied at Selfridge's.

- BULGARIA:—Grajdanka (The Woman Citizen). 6 francs.

 Mrs. Pateff Bojilowa, Bourgas. Ravno Pravie
 (Equality). 4 rb. 61 Mirska Street, Kazanlik.

 Jensky Glas. 6 francs. Sofia.
- DENMARK:—Kristeligt Kvindeblad. 2 kr. Körup; pr. Horsens. Kvinden og Samfundet. 3.10 kroner. Studiestræde 49², Copenhagen. Kvindevalgret. 1 krone. Zoological Garden, Copenhagen.
- FINLAND: -Nutid. 6 Marks. 12 Georgsgatan, Helsingfors.
- France:—La Suffragiste. 4 francs. 55, Rue Damrémont,
 Paris. La Francaise. 6 francs. 49, Rue Lafitte,
 Paris. Lique d'Electeurs pour le Suffrage des
 Femmes. Bulletin trimestriel. 4 frs. 22, Rue
 Lacépède, Paris. Le Droit des Femmes, revue
 mensuelle. 3.50 frs. 127, Avenue de Clichy,
 Paris.
- GERMANY:—Frauenstimmrecht. Monatshefte des Deutschen Verbandes für Frauenstimmrecht. 4 marks. München: Kaulbachstrasse 12, Ghs. ¹. Centralblatt des Bundes deutscher Frauenvereine. 4.80 mark. Dürerstrasse 110, Dresden. Frau und Statt. Organ der deutschen Vereinigung für Frauenstimmrecht, Beilage zum Centralblatt, p/o Frau Dehmel, Blankenese. Die Frauenbewegung. 5 marks. Wormserstr., Berlin W. 62. Zeitschrift für Frauenstimmrecht, 2 marks. Wormserstrasse 5, Berlin W. 62. Die Frau der Gegenwart. 2.50 marks.
 Kaiser Wilhelmstrasse 109, Breslau.
- HUNGARY:—A no es a Tarsadalom. 6 kr. 67, Istvanutca, Budapest VII.
- ICELAND:—Kvennabladid. 2 kroner. Fru Briet Asmundsson, Reykjavik.
- ITALY:—La Difesa delle Lavoratrici. 3 frs. Via San Damiano 16, Milan. Unione Femminile Nazionale: Lire 1.50. Via Monte di Pietà 9, Milano.

Selfridge's is the ideal store for the busy man.

- NETHERLANDS:—Maandblad voor Vrouwenkiesrecht. 1 f. 43, Linnaeusstraat, Amsterdam. De Ploeger. Monthly. F, 0.60. 31 Parklaan, Bussum.
- NORWAY:—Nylaende. Fortnightly. 4.70 kroner. Victoria Terasse 5², Kristiania.
- POLAND: -Ster. 10 francs. Nowy Swiat 4, Warsaw.
- PORTUGAL:—A Mulher Portuguesa. 40 centavos. Praça D. Luis 17, Lissabon.
- ROUMANIA:—Viitorul Romancelor. 10 lei. Strada Muzelor, Jassy. Drepturile Femeii. 10 lei. 204, Calla Serban Voda, Bukarest.
- Russia:—Jenski Westnik. Spalernaya 42, St. Petersburg.

 The Anglo-Russian. 1s. 6d. 21, Paternoster Square, London.
- SOUTH AFRICA:—The Woman's Outlook. 2s. 6d. Postbox 118, Grahamstown.
- SWEDEN: —Rösträtt för Kvinnor. Fortnightly. 1.75 kr.
 6 Lastmakaregatan, Stockholm. Dagny. Weekly.
 4.50 kroner. 51 Mästersamuelsgatan, Stockholm.
 Morgonbris. 60 ore. Folkets Hus, Stockholm.
- SWITZERLAND:—Frauenbestrebungen. 3.10 frs. Tödistrasse 45, Zurich.
- U.S. AMERICA:—The Woman's Journal. Weekly. \$1.
 505, Fifth Avenue, New York City. The Woman
 Voter. \$0.50. 30, East 34th Street, New York
 City. Life and Labour. \$1. 127, North
 Dearborn Street, Chicago, Illinois. The Progressive Woman. \$0.50. 111, North Market
 Street, Chicago, Ill. The Woman's Bulletin.
 \$1. 713, Higgins Building, Los Angelos, Cal.
- International:—Jus Suffragii. Monthly Organ of the International Woman Suffrage Alliance. Edited by Martina G. Kramers, 92, Kruiskade, Rotterdam. 3s. 6d. per year.
- Note:—The price given is per year, save where otherwise stated.
- Selfridge's strive every day to enhance the pleasures of shopping.

DICTIONARY OF DATES.

- 1832.—First Reform Act. By this Act women were, for the first time, legally disfranchised. First petition presented to Parliament by Mary Smith, of Stramore, Yorkshire.
- 1835.—Municipal Corporations Act. By this Act many women were legally deprived of the municipal franchise which they had formerly possessed.
- 1844.—Factory Act, for the protection of women and children.
 - 1847.—First leaflet in favour of Women's Suffrage.
 - 1848.—Queen's College opened.
 - 1849.—Bedford College opened.
- 1850.—Brougham's Bill passed, declaring that in all Acts of Parliament the word "man" shall include woman, unless the contrary be expressly provided.
- 1851.—Petition in favour of Women's Suffrage presented to the House of Lords by Lord Carlisle.
- 1858.—Englishwoman's Journal started by Barbara Leigh Smith and Bessie Rayner Parkes.
- 1866.—Contagious Diseases Act: Petition in favour of Woman's Suffrage signed by 1,499 women, and presented by John Stuart Mill.
- 1867.—Second Reform Bill: J. S. Mill introduces an amendment to substitute the word "persons" for "men." Defeated by 196 to 73.—Foundation of National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies.
- 1868.—First public Suffrage meeting, Free Trade Hall, Manchester.—Women apply in Manchester to vote under new Act; their claim rejected.
- 1869.—Mill's "Subjection of Women."—Municipal Act. By Jacob Bright's amendment, the municipal franchise restored to women.—Sophia Jex-Blake attempts to obtain the medical degree at Edinburgh.—Girton College founded.—Women enfranchised at Wyoming.

- 1870.—Suffrage Bill introduced by Jacob Bright. Passed second reading by 33: defeated on motion for going into Committee by 126.—Eight women—including Miss Becker, Miss Garrett, and Miss Emily Davies—elected on the School Board.
 - 1871.—Newnham College founded.
- 1872.—Votes of married women rejected in Sunderland Municipal Elections.—In 1871, 1872, 1873, a Suffrage Bill was debated in the House of Commons but no vote was taken: similarly from 1875 to 1878.
- 1876.—Parliament permits Universities, etc., to confer medical degrees on women.
- 1878.—New Charter for London University: women are admitted to degrees.—Matrimonial Causes Act: if a husband assaults his wife, separation is allowed, and the wife may have guardianship of the children till they are ten years of age.
- 1881.—Woman Suffrage becomes law in the Isle of Man.
 - 1882.—Married Women's Property Act.
- 1884.—Third Reform Bill: amendment to include women rejected by 271 to 135.
- 1885.—Criminal Law Amendment Act: W. T. Stead imprisoned.
- 1886.—Repeal of Contagious Diseases Act.—Suffrage Bill passes second reading: further stages blocked.
- 1887.—Day for discussion of Suffrage taken for Government business.—Hours of women employed in mines regulated.
- 1888.—Day taken for Government business: Local Government Act (Scotland): Women allowed to vote for County Council on same terms as men.
- 1889.—Day for Suffrage Bill taken by Easter Recess. Lady Sandhurst elected to L.C.C.: her opponent, Beresford Hope, disputes her election on the ground of her sex: Lady Sandhurst unseated.

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

1891.—Bill shelved.—Reg. v. Jackson (Clitheroe case). It is decided that a husband cannot forcibly detain his wife with a view to restitution of conjugal rights.

1892.—Bill debated: rejected by 152 to 179.—First woman workroom inspector appointed.

1893.—No day obtained.—Women's Franchise granted in New Zealand; also in Colorado.

1894.—Parish Councils: women, under certain conditions, allowed to vote and serve.

1895.—Three women serve on the Royal Commission on Secondary Education (Lady Frederick Cavendish, Miss Bryant, Mrs. Sidgwick).—Marriage laws amended: a woman whose husband ill-treats her may obtain separation order and custody of children till age of 16.

1896.—Day taken for Government business.—Suffrage granted to women in Idaho and Utah.

1897.—Suffrage Bill passes second reading by 71 votes. Further progress blocked.—Proposal to admit women to degrees at Cambridge University defeated.

1898.-Bill crowded out.

1899.—Day taken for Government business.

1900.—Local Government Act: Married women can vote for L.C.C., but not for provincial County Councils.
—Enfranchisement of women in West Australia.

1901.—Resolution twice set down, and both days taken for Government business.

1902.—Suffrage granted to women of the Commonwealth of Australia.—Galloway introduces a Suffrage Bill.—Education Act.—County Council Committees include women.—Enfranchisement of women in New South Wales.

1903.—Women's Social and Political Union formed.

1904.—MacLaren's resolution in favour of the Suffrage passed by 182 to 68.

1905.—Bill talked out.—Enfranchisement of women in Queensland. Beginning of militancy. Miss Pankhurst and Miss Kenney imprisoned for interrupting Sir E. Grey's meeting.

1906.—General Election and return to power of Liberal Government.—May 19th: Deputation, 400 strong, representing 100,000 women Suffragists of every party, profession, and rank, wait on Prime Minister (Sir H. Campbell-Bannerman) and made out—to quote his words—an "irrefutable case."-April 25th: Mr. Keir Hardie moves- "That, in the opinion of this House, it is desirable that sex should cease to be a bar to the exercise of the Parliamentary franchise." Declaration, signed at the instance of Miss Clementina Black, by 257,000 professional and other women for Women's Suffrage.-Mr. Asquith, as Chancellor of the Exchequer, declared it impossible to enfranchise women by grafting an additional clause to the Plural Voting Bill.-Demonstration in the Central Hall at St. Stephen's by W.S.P.U. Those arrested included Miss Billington (now Mrs. Billington-Greig), Miss Kenney, Mrs. Cobden-Sanderson, and Mrs. Pethick Lawrence--More demonstrations outside the House of Commons on November 19th and December 20th. Five women imprisoned for refusing to recognise laws made by men.

1907.—Militant agitation becomes more acute. Mr. McKenna interrupted at Brighton (November 11th); forty women ejected from Mr. Asquith's meeting at Nuneaton (November 16th); Mr. Haldane interrupted at Sheffield (November 20th): and Mr. Gladstone at Leeds (November 20th and 22nd).—A deputation of Suffragists received at Glasgow by Mr. Lloyd George (November 21st). who said that both he and the Prime Minister were strongly in favour of women's enfranchisement, but no Bill could be introduced until the question had been before the country in a definite form.—Interruptions continued, and Mrs. Fawcett, while not sympathising with the methods adopted, pointed out that women had been holding meetings for forty years and no notice had been taken.-Mr. W. H. Dickinson (Liberal Member for North St. Pancras), introduced a simple Bill containing two clauses to the effect that, for purpose of Parliamentary voting, whenever words occur which import the masculine gender, the same shall be held to include women, and that marriage shall be no disqualifition, any law or custom to the contrary notwithstanding: second reading taken on March 8th. After a full afternoon's debate, Speaker refused the closure for a question involving (so it was stated) so serious a change in the British Constitution: talked out.—Fifteen thousand women march in procession from Embankment to the Albert Hall.

1908.—Militancy piore pronounced.—Mr. York Stanger K.C. (Liberal Member for North Kensington), introduced a Bill to extend the Parliamentary franchise to women on the same lines as that of the previous year; second reading moved by Mr. Stanger on February 28th, carried by the overwhelming majority of 179 (Aves. 271; Noes. 92); referred to a Committee of the whole House: its ultimate fate depended on the action of the Government: May 20th. deputation of Liberal Members waited on Mr. Asquith (who, owing to the death of Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman, was now Prime Minister) to ask facilities for passage of Bill. Mr. Asquith, in replying, said that facilities could not be given, but that before the end of that Parliament an Electoral Reform Bill would be introduced, and it would then be open to urge enfranchisement of women by an amendment, which would not be opposed by the Government provided it was on democratic lines and that it had the strong support of the women of the country.-Miss Chrystal Macmillan and others claimed to vote in General Election of 1906: claim refused finally in House of Lords in 1908: Mrs. Garrett Anderson elected Mayor of Aldeburgh: first woman Mayor.—Suffrage granted to women in Norway.

1909.—Representation of the People Bill introduced by Hon. Geoffrey Howard, carried by a majority of 35 votes on March 19th; no further progress.

1910.—Conciliation Bill introduced by Mr. D. J. Shackleton, with all the Suffrage Societies behind it, they having accepted it as a working compromise, was given a second reading by a majority of 110: this Bill was different from all other Bills (which have sought to give women the vote on the same terms as men) in that it omitted the lodger, ownership, and University qualifications, and

limited the franchise to women householders or £10 occupiers—estimated at one and a quarter millions: Bill referred to Committee of whole House by a majority of 145: further progress impossible because Government declined to give facilities: nevertheless, for the first time two full days had been given to a debate upon the question-There were held about 5,000 meetings in support of the Bill in the country: Albert Hall was twice filled by different Suffrage societies, and huge open-air demonstrations held in Hyde Park, Trafalgar Square, and also in the provinces.-The Australian Senate passed the following resolution on November 17th :-- "That this Senate is of opinion that the extension of the suffrage to the women of Australia for States and Commonwealth Parliaments on the same terms as men. has had beneficial results. It has led to the more orderly conduct of elections, and at the last Federal Elections, the women's vote in the majority of the States showed a greater proportionate increase than that cast by men. It has given a greater prominence to legislation, particularly affecting women and children, although the women have not taken up such questions to the exclusion of others of wider significance. In matters of defence and Imperial concern they have proved themselves as far-seeing and discriminating as men. Because the reform has brought nothing but good, though disaster was freely prophesied, we respectfully urge that all nations enjoying representative Government would be well advised in granting votes for women."-Parliament dissolved and another General Election occurred: Liberals back in power.—Black Friday, Nov. 13th, 1910.

1911.—Press boycott broken down. The Standard introduces "Woman's Platform"—Conciliation Committee re-formed and another Women's Suffrage Bill, with new title and certain modifications, designed to meet objections to 1910 Bill drafted: Its title altered to admit free amendment and the £10 occupation qualification omitted to meet objections raised by Mr. Lloyd George, Mr. Churchill, and others. Passed second reading after 167 majority had been obtained against its rejection. Liberal members petitioned Prime Minister for facilities.—May 29th:

Chancellor of the Exchequer announced no facilities for 1911; facilities promised for 1912.—Suffrage granted to women in California.

1912.—Conciliation Bill rejected by 14 votes. Mr. Snowden's Suffrage amendment to Irish Home Rule Bill lost by 173 votes.-Mr. Lansbury resigns seat to contest Bow and Bromley as candidate for Woman Suffrage.-Unionist opponent returned with majority of 751 in November.—Extensive window-smashing campaign carried out in London in March by Militants, for which over 100 persons, including Mr. and Mrs. Pethick Lawrence, were imprisoned. Miss Christabel Pankhurst escaped by crossing to Paris. Later, several women convicted of attempted arson. Towards the end of the year many letters in postboxes destroyed by Militants, who poured in injurious fluid. Several convictions.—In autumn, differences on matters of policy occurred between Mr. and Mrs. Pethick Lawrence. on the one hand, and Mrs. and Miss Pankhurst, on the other, resulting in the former leaving the Women's Social and Political Union.-Women's march from Edinburgh to London. -Three more American States-Kansas, Arizona, and Oregon-enfranchised their women.-Defeat experienced in Ohio, Wisconsin, and Michigan.-Women's Enfranchisement Bill passed through Swedish Lower House, but rejected in Upper House by 28 votes, all Conservatives against it.

1913 (January).—Women refused admission to the Bar. As we go to Press the Franchise Bill is withdrawn in consequence of the Speaker's ruling that if amendments admitting women to the Suffrage are passed it will become a new Bill and will have to be re-introduced. Facilities for Woman Suffrage Bill promised for next session. Fresh outbreak of militancy in consequence; Mrs. Despard, Mrs. Drummond and others arrested and imprisoned—all Societies now appeal for Government measure.

[We are indebted to the excellent little production, the Women's Suffrage Diary and Handbook, for assistance in the compilation of the foregoing].

CONCILIATION BILL, 1912.

Division List, March 28th. Ayes, 208; Noes, 222.

AYES.

Dalziel, Sir J. H.

Ainsworth, J. S. Alden, P. Amery, L. C. M. S. Atherley-Jones, L. A. Baker, J. A. Balfour, Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour, Sir R. Baring, Maj. Hon. G. V. Baring, Sir G. Barlow, M. Barnes, G. N. Barrie, H. T. Barton, W. Beauchamp, Sir E. Benn. A. Shirley Benn, W. W. Bennett-Goldney, F. Bentham, George J. Bentinck, Lord H. Cavendish-Bethell, Sir J. H. Bird, A. Birrell, Rt. Hon. A. Boscawen, Sir A. S. T. Griffith-Bowerman, C. W. Buckmaster, S. O. Burns, Rt. Hon. J. Burt, Rt. Hon. T. Buxton, N. Byles, Sir W. P. Carlile, Sir E. H. Cawley, Sir Frederick Cawley, H. T. Cecil, Lord Hugh Cecil, Lord R. Chancellor, H. G. Clough, W. Clyde, J. A. Collins, S. Craig, C. C. Craig, N.

Davies, Sir W. Howell Davies, M. Vaughan-De Forrest, Baron Denman, Hon. R. D. Denniss, E. R. B. Dickinson, W. H. Dickson, Rt. Hon. C. Scott Doughty, Sir George Duncan, C. Edwards, J. H. Falle, B. G. Fell, Arthur Fenwick, Rt. Hon. C. Ferens, Rt. Hon. T. R. Fisher, Rt. Hon. W. Hayes Gardner, E. George, Rt. Hon. D. Lloyd Gilhooly, J. Gill, A. H. Glanville, H. J. Goldman, C. S. Goldstone, Frank Gordon, Hon. J. E. Goulding, Edward A. Greene, Walter R. Greig, Colonel J. W. Grey, Rt. Hon. Sir E. Griffith, Ellis J. Gulland, J. W. Hall, Marshall Hardie, J. Keir Harvey, A. G. C. Harvey, T. E. Hayward, Evan Healy, T. M. Helme, Norval W. Henderson, Arthur Higham, John Sharp

Hill-Wood, S. Hinds, John Hoare, S. J. G. Hodge, John Holmes, Daniel Turner Hope, Harry Hope, John Deans Howard, Hon. Geoffrey Hudson, Walter Hume-Williams, W. E. Hunter, Sir Charles R. Illingworth, P. H. Isaacs, Rt. Hon. Sir Rufus John, E. T. Jones, Sir D. Brynmor Jones. E. Jones, Henry H. Jones, L. S. Jones, W. Jones, W. S. Glyn-Jowett. F. W. King, J. Lansbury, G. Law, Rt. Hon. A. Bonar Lawson, Hon. H. Lawson, Sir W. Leach, C. Lewis, J. H. Lewisham, Viscount Lough, Rt. Hon. T. Lowther, O. Lyttelton, Rt. Hon. A. Macdonald, J. R. Macdonald, J. M. Maclean, D. Macnamara, Rt. Hon. Dr. T. J. M'Callum, J. M. M'Curdy, C. A. M'Laren, Hon, H. D. M'Laren, Hon. F. W. S.

M'Leren, W. S. B. M'Micking, Major McNeill, R. Markham, Sir A. B. Marshall, A. H. Mason, D. M. Millar, J. Montagu, Hon. E. S. Morrell, P. Morrison-Bell, Major A. O. Munro, R. Neilson, F. Newdegate, F. A. Newton, H. K. Nicholson, Sir C. N. Norman, Sir H. Nuttall, H. O'Brien. W. O'Grady, J. Ormsby-Gore, Hon. W. Palmer, G. M. Parker, J. Pearson, Hon. W. Pease, H. Pike Pointer, J. Price, C. E. Pryce-Jones, Col. E. Radford, G. H. Raffan, P. W. Ratcliff, Major R. F. Remnant, J. F.

Rendall, Athelstan Richardson, T. Roberts, C. H. Roberts, G. H. Roberts, Sir J. H. Roberts, S. Robertson, Sir G. Scott Robertson, J. M. Roch, W. F. Roe, Sir T. Rolleston, Sir J. Rose, Sir C. D. Rowlands, J. Rowntree, A. Runciman, Rt. Hon. W. Rutherford, W. Salter, A. C. Samuel, J. Sanders, R. A. Schwann, Rt. Hon. Sir O. E. Shortt, E. Simon, Sir J. Smith, Albert Smith, H. B. L. Snowden, Phillip Spear, Sir J. W. Spicer, Sir A. Sutton, J. E. Swift, R. Taylor, J. W.

Tennant, H. J. Terrell. G. Thomas, J. H. Thomson, W. Mitchell-Thorne, G. R. Touche, G. A. Toulmin, Sir G. Trevelyan, C. P. Ure, Rt. Hon. A. Verney, Sir H. Walton, Sir J. Wardle, G. J. White, Major G. D. White, J. D. White, Sir L. Whitehouse, J. H. Wiles, T. Wilkie, A. Williams, P. Wilson, W. T. Wolmer, Viscount Wood, John Wood, Rt. Hon. T. McKinnon Worthington-Evans, L. Wortley, Rt. Hon. G. B. Stuart-Wyndham, Rt. Hon. G. Yoxall, Sir J. H. TELLERS: Mr. Agg. Gardner and Sir A. Mond.

NOES.

Taylor, T. C.

Addison, Dr. C.
Agar-Robartes, Hon. T.
C. R.
Agnew, Sir G. W.
Allen, Rt. Hon. C. P.
Anson, Rt. Hon. Sir W.
R.
Archer-Shee, Major M.
Armitage, R.
Ashley, W. W.
Asquith, Rt. Hon. H. H.
Bagot, Lieut.-Col. J.
Baker, H. T.
Baker, Sir B. L.
Balcarres, Lord

Baldwin, S.
Banbury, Sir F.
Barran, H.
Barran, Sir J.
Barran, R. H.
Bathurst, Hon. A. B.
Bathurst, G.
Beach, Hon. Michael
HicksBeck, A. C.
Benn, I. H.
Bigland, A.
Black, A. W.
Booth, Fred. H.
Brady, P. J.

Brassey, H. L. C.
Brunner, J. F. L.
Bryce, J. A.
Burdett-Goutts, W.
Burke, E. HavilandButcher, John G.
Buxton, Rt. Hon. S.
Campbell, Rt. Hon. J.
Campion, W. R.
Carr-Gomm, H. W.
Cator, J.
Cecil, E.
Chaloner, Col. R. G. W.
L. Chamberlain, Rt. Hon.

Chaplin, Rt. Hon. H. Churchill, Rt. Hon. Win- Hamilton, Lord C. J. eton Clancy, J. J. Coates, Major Sir E. F. Collins, G. P. Compton-Rickett, Rt. Hon. Sir J. Cooper, R. A. Cornwall, Sir E. A. Craig, H. J. Craik, Sir H. Crawshay-Williams, E. Croft, H. P. Crumley, P. Cullinan, J. Dalrymple, Viscount Davies, D. Davies, T. Dawes, J. A. Dillon, J. Dixon, C. H. Donelan, Capt. A. Doris, W. J. Du Cros, A. P. Duffy, W. J. Duncan, J. H. Edwards, C. Essex, R. W. Evres-Monsell, B. M. Faber, G. D. Featherstonhaugh, G. Fiennes, Hon. E. E. Finlay, Rt. Hon. Sir R. Fitzroy, Hon. E. A. Flavin, M. J. Fleming, V. France, G. A. Gibbs, G. A. Gladstone, W. G. C. Glazebrook, Capt. P. K. Goldsmith, F. Grant, J. A. Greenwood, H. Gretton, J. Guest, Major Hon. C. H. C. MacVeagh, J. Guinness, Hon. W. E. Guinness, Hon. R. Gwynne, R. S. Hackett, J.

Hambro, A. V. Hamilton, Marquess of Harcourt, Rt. Hon. L. Hardy, Rt. Hon. L. Harris, H. P. Harrison-Broadley, H. B. Haslam, L. Havelock-Allan, Sir H. Hayden, J. P. Helmsley, Viscount Henderson, Major H. Henry, Sir C. Herbert, Col. Sir I. Herbert, Hon. A. Hickman, Col. T. E. Hill, Sir C. L. Hills, J. W. Hobhouse, Rt. Hon. C. E. Nolan, J. н. Hohler, G. F. Hope, J. F. Hunt. R. Jardine, Sir J. Jessel, Capt. H. M. Keating, M. Kerry, Earl of Keswick, Henry Kimber, Sir H. Lambert, R. Lane-Fox, G. R. Larmor, Sir J. Lee, Arthur H. Locker-Lampson, O. Lockwood, Rt. Hon. Lt. Col. A. R. Low, Sir F. Lowe, Sir F. W. Lundon, T.

Lyell, C. H. Lyttelton, Hon. J. C. MacCaw, W. J. Mac-Geagh Mackinder, H. J. Macmaster, D.

McKenna, Rt. Hon. R. Magnus, Sir P. Malcolm, I. Manfield, H.

Marks, Sir G. C. Martin, J. Mason, J. F. Masterman, C. F. G. Meagher. M. Mechan, F. E. Mechan, P. A. Menzies, Sir W. Mildmay, F. B. Mills, Hon, C. T. Molloy, M. Molteno, P. A. Morrison-Bell, Capt. E. F. Morton, A. C. Munro-Ferguson, Rt. Hon. R. C. Murray, Capt. Hon. A. C. Nicholson, W. G. O'Brien, P. O'Connor, J. O'Dowd. J. O'Kelly, E. P. O'Kelly, J. O'Malley, W. O'Neill, Dr. C. O'Neill, Hon. A. E. B. O'Shaughnessy, P. J. Paget, A. H. Parker, Sir G. Pearce, R. Pearce, W. Pease, Rt. Hon. J. A. Peel, Hon. W. R. W. Phillips. J. Pirie, D. V. Power, P. J. Pretyman, E. G. Price, Sir R. J. Priestley, Sir A. Priestley, Sir W. E. B. Primrose, Hon. N. J. Quilter, Sir W. E. C. Rawlinson, J. F. P. Reddy, Michael Redmond, J. E. Roche. A.

Ronaldshay, Earl of Rothschild, Lionel de

Royds, Edmund

Russell, Rt. Hon. T. W. Samuel, Sir H. Samuel, Rt. Hon. H. L. Samuel, S. M. Sandys, G. J. Scott, A. MacCallum Scott. L. Scott, Sir S. Seely, Col. Rt. J. E. B. Smith, Rt. Hon. F. E. Smith, H. Smyth, T.F. Soames, A. W.

Stanley, Hon. G. F. Starkey, J. R. Steel-Maitland, A. D. Stewart, G. Strauss, E. A. Sykes, M. Talbot, Lord E. Thynne, Lord A. Hon. Tobin, A. A. Tryon, Capt. G. C. Tullibardine, Marq. of Warner, Sir T.C. Wason, Rt. Hon. E. White, P.

Whittaker, Rt. Hon. Sir T.P. Williams, Col. R. Williamson, Sir A. Willoughby, Maj. Hon. C. Winterton, Earl Wood, Hon. E. F.L. Wright, H. F. Yate, Col. C. E. Young, W. Younger, Sir G. TELLERS: Sir M. Levy and Mr. A. Ward.

LIST OF PAIRS. For.

Kerr-Smiley. P. Faber, Capt. W. Harmwood-Banner, J. S. Pollard, Sir G. Peel, Capt. R. F. Kyffin-Taylor, Col. G. Clynes, J. R. Sassoon, Sir E. Chambers, J. Ponsonby, A.

Falconer. J.

Rea, W. Russell Peto. B. White, Sir G. Gelder, Sir W. A. Boles, Lt.-Col. D. F. Acland, F. D. Guest, Hon. F. E. Beale, W. Phipson Chapple, Dr. Middlebrook, W. Walters, Sir J. Tudor Brace, W. Crichton-Stuart, Lord N. Adkins, Sir Ryland Barlow, Sir J. Watt, H. Castlereagh, Lord Craig, Capt. Allen, A. Acland Astor, W. Edwards, Sir F. Cameron, R.

Lloyd, G. Foster, P. S. Sykes, A. J. Webb, H. MacMordie, R. J. Weigall, Capt. A. G. Mount, W. A. Chamberlain, J. Gordon, J. (Londonderry) Rutherford, Col. J. Dewar, Sir J.

Beckett, Hon. G. Long. W. Wilson, A. Stanley Lambert, G. Jardine, E. Gilmour, Capt. Warde, Col. C. Wason, J. Cathcart Hewins, W. A. S. Spender-Clay, Capt. H. Raphael, Sir H.

AGAINST.

Mooney, John J. Stanley, Hon. A. Hall-Walker, Col. Staveley-Hill, H.S. Pringle, W. Collings, J. Lonsdale, Sir J. Winfrey, R. Middlemore, J. T. Parkes. E. Kellaway, F.

LIBERAL MEMBERS WHO VOTED AGAINST THE CONCILIATION BILL IN 1912, BUT FOR IN

Armitage, R. Black, A. W. Buxton, Rt. Hon. S, Carr-Gomm, H. W. Collins, G. P. Crawshay-Williams, E. C. Marks, Sir G. C. Dawes, A. J. Edwards, A. C.

Greenwood, H. Haslam, L. Lambert, R. C. Low. Sir F. Masterman, Rt. Hon. C. F. G.

France, G.

1911 or 1910: Menzies, Sir W. Murray, Capt. Hon. A. C. Pearce, R. Price, Sir R. Wason, Rt. Hon. E. Whittaker, Sir T.

Selfridge's Policy: To make every passing customer a permanent friend. Ogle

LIBERAL MEMBERS WHO ABSTAINED IN 1912, BUT VOTED FOR IN 1911 OR 1910:

Davies, E. W. Elverston, Sir H. Esslemont, G. B. Furness, S. Greenwood, G. G. Harcourt, R. Harwood, G. Henderson, J. McD.

Horne, Rev. C. S. Hughes, S. L. Kemp, Sir G. Lamb. E. •Money, L. G. Chiozza Morgan, G. Hay Ogden, F.

Sherwell, A. J. Summers, J. Wedgwood, J. C. •Whyte, A. F. Williams, W. Ll. Wilson, J.

Robinson, S.

*Could not get a pair.

Unionist Members who Voted Against the Concilia-TION BILL IN 1912, AND FOR IN 1911 OR 1910:

Ashley. W. W. Benn, I. H. Cooper, R. A.

Foster, P. S. Fitzroy, E. A. Goldsmith, F. S.

Forster, H. W.

Morrison, Maj. A. C. (Honiton) Paget, A. H.

Unionist Members who Abstained in 1912, But Voted For in 1911 or 1910:

Bereeford, Lord Chas. Boyle, W. L. Boyton, J. Bridgeman, W. C. Bull, Sir W. Burgoyne, A. Burn, Col. Cave, G. Clive. Capt. Fletcher, J. S.

Gastrell, Maj. H. Haddock, G. B. Hall, D. B. Hall, F. Hamersley, A. St. G. Ingleby, Halcombe Knight, Capt. Mallaby-Deely, H. Newman, Capt. J.P.

Nield, H. Orde-Powlett, W. G. Pollock, E. M. Rawson, Col. Sanderson, L. Stanier, B. Strauss, A. Thompson, R. Walrond, Hon. W. Yerburgh, R.

NATIONALIST MEMBERS WHO VOTED AGAINST THE CONCILIATION BILL, 1912, BUT IN FAVOUR IN 1911:

Clancy. J. J. Crumley, P. Flavin, M. Hayden, J.

Keating, M. MacVeagh, J. Meagher, M. Meehan, F. E.

Firench. P.

Ginnell, L.

O'Malley. W. O'Shaughnessy, P. J. Phillips, J.

NATIONALIST MEMBERS WHO ABSTAINED IN 1912, BUT VOTED IN FAVOUR IN 1911:

Abraham, W. Boland, J. Boyle, D. Condon, T. J. Cotton, W. F. Delany, W.

Gwynn, S. L. **Г**оусе, М. Kelly, E. Devlin, J. Kennedy, V. P. Esmond, Dr. Esmonde, Sir T. G. Lynch, A.

Law. H. McKean, J. MacNeill, J. G. Swift

Hazleton, R. (1910 only) Nannetti, J. P. O'Sullivan, T. Redmond, W. H. K. Scanlan, T.

Lardner, J. C. R.

The World's Best Merchandise under one roof at

Biographies.

ABBOTT, Mrs. ELIZABETH W. H. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Executive Committee); educated at City of London School for Girls, Brussels, and University College, London; daughter of Andrew Lamond and Margaret McIntyre Lamond, of Great Fishall, Hadlow; married 1911 to George Frederick Abbott; one son; is a public speaker; 1903-1906, trained Secretary and Accountant; 1909, Organiser N.U.W.S.S. (Edinburgh National Society for Women's Suffrage); 1910, Executive Committee Scottish Federation of Women's Suffrage Societies; took an active part in organising Scottish Suffrage work; 1910, Scottish Committee (Glasgow), Minority Report on Poor Law Reform. Club: International Women's Franchise Club, 9, Grafton Street, W. Address: 96, Church Street, Chelsea.

ACHESON, MISS NORA SYDNEY. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Sec. (pro tem.) of Leighton Buzzard and District N.U.W.S.S.); born January 5th, 1887, at Fairfield; daughter of Commander Acheson, R.N. Recreations: Tennis, needlework and music. Address: The Wainholm, Toddington, near Dunstable, Beds.

ACOMB, Miss Amy. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Newport Women's S.S., Hon. Secretary); born August 20th, 1890, at Aberdare; daughter of Leonard Acomb, Esq.; has acted as secretary for one year and nine months; has organised two deputations to local M.P., an entertainment in aid of Society and numerous meetings. Recreations: Tennis, golf and music. Tel.: Nat. 853 Newport. Address: Ty-Gwyn, Clytha Park, Newport, Mon.

A Selfridge transaction is only complete when the customer is satisfied.

FROM STANLEY PAUL'S LIST

- Intimate Memoirs of Napoleon III: Personal Reminiscences of the Man and the Emperor. By the late BARON D'AMBES; translated by A. R. ALLINSON. In two vols., demy 8vo., Illus. 24s. net the set.
- The Royal Miracle: Concerning the Wanderings of Charles II. after the Battle of Worcester. By A. M. Broadley. Cr. 4to., cloth gilt, Illus. 16s. net.
- Ancient, Curious and Famous Wills. By Virgil M. Harris. 8vo., cloth gilt. 10s. 6d. net.
- A Tour through South America. By A. S. FORREST. Demy 8vo., cloth gilt, Illus. 10s. 6d. net.
- The Ridge of the White Waters: Impressions of a Visit to Johannesburg, &c. By WILLIAM CHARLES SCULLY. Cloth gilt, Illus. 6s. net.
- In the Footsteps of Richard Cour de Lion. By MAUDE M. HOLBACH. Demy 8vo., Illus. 16s. net.
- Godoy, the Queen's Favourite. By EDMUND B. D'AUVERGNE. Demy 8vo., Illus. 16s. net.
- The Life of Cesare Borgia. (Third Edition.)
 By RAFAEL SABATINI. In demy 8vo, cloth gilt, with
 coloured frontispiece and other illustrations printed on
 art paper, 16s. net.
- The Romance of Sandro Botticeili. A. J. Andreson. Demy 8vo., cloth gilt, Illus. 10s. 6d. net.
- Duchess Derelict: A Study of the Life and Times of Charlotte d'Albret, Duchess of Valentinois (Wife of Cesare Borgia). E. L. Miron. Demy 8vo., Illus. 16s. net.
- David Garrick and his French Friends. Dr. F. A. Hedgecek. 10s. 6d. net.
- A Winter Holiday in Portugal. Captain Granville Baker. 12s, 6d. net.
- Samphire. By LADY SYBIL GRANT. 8s. 6d. net.
- Folly Peachum: Lavinia Fenton, Duchess of Bolton, and "The Beggar's Opera." By Charles E. Prabor. Ilius. 16s. net.
- Princess and Queen: The Life of Mary II. of England. By Mary F. Sandars. Illus. 16s. net.
- STANLEY PAUL & Co., 31, Essex St., Strand.
 - .. Complete Descriptive List Free on Request.

- ADAMS, MISS IDA CAMERON. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Birmingham Branch, Hon. Secretary); born at Gloucester; daughter of George and Augusta Cameron De Lacy Adams, late of Edgbaston. Address: 56, Carlyle Road, Edgbaston.
- ADDERLEY, REV. AND HON. REGINALD EDMUND, M.A. (Oxon.), Vicar of St. Peter's, Parkstone. Society: President of Parkstone Branch of Church League for Women's Suffrage; born 10th September, 1857; son of 1st Baron Norton. Recreation: Cycling. Address: St. Peter's House, Parkstone, Dorset.
- ADY, MISS CECILIA MARY. History Tutor, St. Hugh's College, Oxford. Societies: O.W.S.S.W.S. (Oxford Committee Member), N.U.W.S.S. (Woking); born at Edgcote, Northants; daughter of Rev. W. H. Ady and Mrs. Ady (Julia Cartwright); represented St. Hugh's College on the body which initiated the Oxford Women's Students' Society for Women Suffrage and drew up the Constitution. Publications: "A History of Milan under the Sforza" (Methuen.) Recreations: Travelling, bicycling and boating. Club: Lyceum Club. Address: The Rectory, Ockham, Woking, and St. Hugh's College, Oxford.
- AERON-THOMAS, Mrs. ELEANOR. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Swansea Branch, Vice-President); born 1855; daughter of John Lewis, Nantgwynne Llandusartet, Carmarthenshire; married 1880, to J. Aeron-Thomas, ex-M.P. for Gower Division of Glamorgan; three children. Recreation: Gardening. Address: Dolgoy, West Cross S.O., Glamorgan. Tel.: 50 Mumbles.
- ALINGTON, Hon. Mrs. HESTER MARGARET. Society:
 N.U.W.S.S. (Vice-President Ross, N.U.W.S.S.) born
 December 26th, 1874, at London; daughter of George,
 4th Baron Lyttelton; married April 5th, 1904, to
 Rev. Cyril Alington, Headmaster, Shrewsbury School;
 three children. Address: School House, Shrewsbury.

- ALLAN, Mrs. NORAH RYE. Society: Ardrossan, Saltcoats and Stevenston, W.S.S. (President); born at London; daughter of H. R. Powell; married 6th September, 1905, to W. Carrick Allan, M.D.; three children. Address: Burnfoot House, Ardrossan.
- ALLEN, MISS MARGARET (GRETA), A. R. San, Inst., Diploma National Health Society. Societies: Member Irish Franchise League, Organiser (Brighton Union), W.S.P.U.; born July 23rd, 1869, at Cork, Ireland; daughter of T. T. Allen, B.C.S., and Margaret Allen (née Dowden); was hospital nurse and health lecturer under various English County Councils, also lecturer to Irish Women's National Health Society: matron of Belmullet Fever Hospital during typhus fever epidemic; took part in deputation, November, 1910, as one of the Irish representatives, also on Black Friday, arrested for window breaking in Downing Street. Nov. 23rd, 1910; charged at Bow Street with having done 5s. worth of damage, sentenced to one month. W.S.P.U. organiser in Brighton since March, 1911. Publications: Pamphlet on "School Hygiene," also "Hints to District Visitors." (The Scientific Press.) Recreations: Walking, golf, painting and reading. Tel.: 4883 N. Address: W.S.P.U. Office, 8, North Street, Quadrant, Brighton,
- ALLEN, Mrs. SARAH ANN. Society: N.U.W.S.S.; born 1840 at Elm, Wisbech, Cambs.; daughter of William and Elizabeth Moore; married 1864 to William Allen; seven children; 25 years' work for the Liberal party and Constitutional Suffrage Society. Always refused to canvass or work for a candidate opposed to giving the Parliamentary vote to women, and has always advocated a forward policy for Women's Suffrage in the Women's Liberal Federation. Address: Burton Joyce, Notts.
- ALLEN, Miss MARY SOPHIA; Society W.S.P.U. (Organiser); arrested on deputation to House of Commons, February 24th, 1909, sentenced to one month's

imprisonment; arrested for breaking Treasury windows, Whitehall, June 29th, 1909, sentenced to one month, hunger struck for six days, was released; arrested, 1909, for breaking Board of Trade window, Bristol, because of Mr. Churchill's refusal when in Bristol to receive deputation of women, sentenced to 14 days, Horfield Prison, hunger struck and was forcibly fed. Address: 46, Hurlingham Court, S.W.

- ANDERSON, Miss DAISY; Society: W.F.L. Address: 3, Galdstone Terrace, Broughty Ferry.
- ANDREWS, Miss Constance Emily. Society: W.F.L. (National Executive Committee); an Organiser and Speaker of W.F.L.; first woman to go to prison for tax resistance; imprisoned in Ipswich Gaol for one week in May, 1911, for refusing to pay Dog Tax; member of Trades Advisory Committee for Eastern Counties, Ipswich Juvenile Advisory Committee, etc. Recreation: Music. Tel.: 4021 P.O. Address: 49, England's Lane, Hampstead, and 160, Norwich Road, Ipswich.
- ANDREWS, MISS ELLEN LOUISA. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon. Sec., Cheltenham Branch). Club: The Suffrage Club, 3, York Street, St. James's, S.W. Address: 2, Vittoria Walk, Cheltenham.
- ANSELL, MISS FLORENCE JEAN. Societies: W.S.P.U. and J.L.W.S. (Asst. Hon. Sec.); born at Montreal, Canada; daughter of Asher Ansell. Publications: "The Art of the Alte Pinakothek, Munich. Tel.; Willesden 611. Address: 19, Chichele Road, Oricklewood, N.W.
- ARMITSTEAD, Mrs. (widow). Societies: Member of Council of C.U.W.F.A., and Member of N.U.W.S.S.; born 17th December, 1879, at 59, Brook Street, W.; daughter of Reginald James Mure, barrister; married 1906 to Francis Edward Armitstead; is a past student of Bedford College, a Member of Paddington Board of Guardians, Charity Organisation Society, National

Union of Women Workers (The Legislative Sectional Committee), District Head of Personal Service Association, Member of the Paddington and Marylebone Committee of C.U.W.F.A. Recreations: Hunting and music. Tel.: 6205 Padd, Address: 39, Albion Street, Hyde Park, W.

ARMSTRONG, Mrs. Susan Grace. Society: W.S.P.U. (on Committee of Hammersmith branch), also I.F.L.; born Dec., 1858, at Skeirke; daughter of George Vandeleur Steele; married Jan. 8th, 1885, to Edward Massy Gordon Armstrong; three sons; interest in the Suffrage Movement, and strong conviction of the necessity of the enfranchisement of women is the result of life's experience, first as a hospital nurse, then about 10 years' residence in India, and finally the deplorable condition of women in "Christian England." Recreation: Music. Club: I.W.F.C. Tel.: 6219 Western. Address: 40, Tolgarth Mansions, West Kensington.

ARTHUR, MISS MINNIE LOUISE, M.A. (Glasgow). Society: Scottish U.W.S.U. (Member of Executive and Convener of Glasgow Committee). Address: 24, Royal Crescent, Glasgow, W.

ASHBY, Mrs. MARGERY I. CORBETT, B.A. (Dublin).
Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Executive Committee); born
April 19th, 1882; daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. H.
Corbett; married, Dec. 22nd, 1910, to A. B. Ashby,
Esq., barrister-at-law. Newnham College, 1901-1903.
Training College, Cambridge, 1905. Head of the Hull
Vacation School, 1906 and 1907. Secretary, National
Union of Women's Suffrage Societies, 1908-1909.
Member of Executive Committee N.U.W.S.S., 1910,
1911, 1912. Publications: In periodicals, articles on
Women's Suffrage. Recreation: Gardening. Clubs:
Pioneer, 5, Grafton Street, W., International Suffrage,
9, Grafton Street, W., Tel.: 197 Putney. Address:
22, Langside Avenue, Putney, S.W.

ASHTON, MISS MARGARET, M.A. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Chairman of Executive Committee, Chairman of Manchester W.S.S. and of Manchester Federation of W.S.S.); born Jan. 19th, 1856; daughter of Thomas Ashton, of Hyde and Manchester. Formerly a strong Liberal worker. Chairman of Lancashire and Cheshire Union of W.L.A., etc. Resigned from the Party in 1906 on the refusal of the Liberal Premier to introduce or forward any measure of W.S. Member of the Manchester City Council since 1909. Member of the Manchester and Salford Women's Trades Union Council. Member of the Manchester Insurance Committee. Keenly interested in education. Been a school manager since 1875. Served on three Education Com-Chairman of Withington Urban District Council Education Committee for its whole existence. Hon. Sec. of Women's Local Govt. Assn. (Manchester). Recreations: Needlework and gardening. Clubs: International Women's Franchise, Grafton Street, W., and Manchester Aero. Address: 8, Kinnaird Road, Withington, Manchester.

ATKINSON, MISS EVELYN MARY LANG. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Sec. of Camberley Branch); born 21st Feb., 1873, at Camberley; daughter of Edmund Atkinson, Ph.D., and Mrs. Mary Lang Atkinson (q.v.). Educated, Holly Hill, Hampstead; Somerville College, Oxford. Honour School of Modern History, 1899, Class III., Hon. Sec. of Somerville Students' Assn., 1900-1912. Member of Council of Somerville College since 1909. Vice-Chairman of Oxford Women Students' Women's Suffrage Society (affiliated to the N.U.W.S.S.). Vice-Chairman of Surrey, Sussex and Hants. Federation (N.U.W.S.S.). C.O.S. worker. Recreations: Music, play-going, travelling. Clubs: University Club for Ladies'. International Women's Franchise. Tel.: 122 Camberley. Address: Portesbery Hill. Camberlev.

ATKINSON, Mrs. JANE. Society: W.S.P.U.; born May 29th, 1853, at Newcastle-on-Tyne; married

The needs of the modern woman are carefully studied at Selfridge's.

Digitized by Google

August 4th, 1875, to J. B. Atkinson, mining engineer: four sons, two daughters. Took part in first procession known as "Grand March" and in almost every great procession since, including the women's march from Edinburgh to London; arrested as member of deputation to House of Commons in March. 1907, and sentenced to fortnight's imprisonment; took part in deputation on Black Friday and in Battle of Downing Street on following Tuesday; was twice arrested and on appearing at police court was released. no charge being brought. In November, 1911, was again imprisoned for fortnight on a charge of breaking windows of United Service Club; has participated in all kinds of militant agitation for the enfranchisement of women. Recreation: Cycling. Address: 14. Belle Grove Terrace. Cent. 2801. Newcastle-on-Tyne.

ATKINSON, Mrs. Mary Lang. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Camberley Branch); born August 2nd, 1847, at Bristol; daughter of Christopher James Thomas, J.P., and Mary Lang; married January 13th, 1869, to Edmund Atkinson, Ph.D.; four sons and two daughters; joined Bristol and West of England Women's Suffrage Society on its formation in 1868; educated a family on Suffragist principles of equality of opportunity for sons and daughters. Recreations: Attending lectures, theatres and concerts. Clubs: Albemarle (original member, 1873) and International Franchise. Tel.: Camberley 122. Address: Portesbery Hill, Camberley, Surrey.

ATTWELL, Miss Mary E. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (on Committee of local branch); born November 12th, 1859, at Barnes, Surrey; daughter of the late Henry Attwell, K.O.C., etc.; member of the Executive Committee of the Barnes, Mortlake and East Sheen Women's Suffrage Society; member of the District Council Education Committee and Old Age Pension Committee; a Council School Manager and Chairman

- of the School Attendance Sub-Committee, etc., etc. Recreation: Music (member of the Handel Society). Address: Nassau Lodge, Barnes, S.W.
- ATTWELL, MISS MINNIE. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Treasurer of Deal and District Branch); daughter of Iate Rev. William Charles Attwell, Congregational Minister; principal of shorthand and typewriting office. Address: Victoria House, Victoria Parade, Deal.
- AUERBACH, Mrs. Helena. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Treasurer); born 25th October, 1871, at London; daughter of S. Joshua, Esq.; married 1891 to Julius Auerbach. Club: Ladies' Automobile. Address: Hethersett, Reigate, Surrey.
- AUGAS, Mrs. Society: Irish Women's S. F.; born at Nenagh, Ireland; daughter of William Hutchinson Carrol; married, June, 1902, to Maxwell Augas, Whessendine; one daughter; is a landowner. Address: Lissen Hall, Nenagh, Ireland.
- AYRTON, MISS PHYLLIS. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon. Sec., Clerks' W.S.P.U.); organised Clerks' and Civil Servants' contingent in procession, June, 1911; a speaker; helped in many recent by-elections (see separate notice re Clerks' W.S.P.U.). Address: 62, Edith Road, West Kensington, W.
- BAIKIE, MRS. MARY ANNE STEWART. Society: Orcadian W.S.S. (President); born at Kirkwall, Orkney; daughter of Thomas Traill, of Holland, D.L., J.P., Orkney; married, 1902, to Alfred Baikie, of Tankerness, V.L., J.P., Orkney; one daughter. Address: Hall of Tankerness, Tankerness, Kirkwall.
- BAKER, Mrs. Ella. Society: Joint founder and Hon. Treasurer of the Purley Conservative and Unionist Franchise Association; born 1852 at Birstall, York-

Selfridge's strive every day to enhance the pleasures of shopping.

- shire; married; two daughters. Address: "Somerfield," Foxley Lane, Purley, Surrey.
- BAKER, Mrs. GRIFFITHS, Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary of Crookham, Crondall and Ewshot); born 1863 at Kensley, Warwickshire; daughter of A. B. Herbert; married April 27th, 1905, to W. H. Griffiths Baker, L.D.S. Eng. Address: Kensley, Reading Road, Fleet, Hants.
- BALBIRNIE, ROSA KATHARINE. Societies: W.S.P.U., W.F.L., C.U.W.F.A.; born at Sheffield; daughter of Squire Heaton, of Birkendale, Sheffield; widow of the late Hugh de Vaux Balbirnie, M.D., M.C.; two children; has taken a very active part in all branches of the local Suffrage Movement, and has been a prominent figure in the Sheffield contingent of the London processions since their inception; is a member of the committee of the local branch of the W.F.L.; has entertained organisers of the various Suffrage societies. Address: 21, Harcourt Road, Sheffield.
- BALFOUR, RIGHT HON. ARTHUR JAMES, M.P., City of London, and ex-Premier; a convincing exponent of Woman Suffrage. Address: 4, Carlton Gardens, S.W.
- BALFOUR, Mrs. SARAH. Societies: National Political League (Vice-President), C.U.W.F.A. and New Constitutional; daughter of Richard Comber; widow of Lewis Balfour; has long taken an interest in the movement. Club: Albemarle. Tel.: 2052 Western. Address: 39, Hyde Park Gate, S.W.
- BALFOUR, LADY FRANCES. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (President London Society); born February 22nd, 1858, at Argyll Lodge, London; daughter of George, 8th Duke of Argyll and Lady Elizabeth Leveson-Gower; married 1879 to Eustace J. A. Balfour, A.D.C. (deceased); five children. Publications: "Memoir Lady Victoria Campbell," "Life and Letters of The Very Rev. James

Courtesy to visitors no less than customers is the Selfridge way.

MacGregor, D.D." Club: Lyceum, London. Tel.: 4492 Western. Address: 32. Addison Road. Kensington, W., London,

BALFOUR LADY BETTY. Societies: C.U.W.F.A., and N.U.W.S.S.: born in London: daughter of Robert. 1st Earl of Lytton: married to the Right Hon. G. W. Balfour, 1887; six children; is nonmilitant; is sister to Lady Constance Lytton; has worked actively for Suffrage for about three years: refuses now to do any political work till the vote is won: President of Edinburgh and Glasgow Branches of C.U.W.F.A.: member of London Executive: a co-opted member of Surrey Education Committee, and President of the Woking Branch of the Victoria League. Publications: "First Earl of Lytton's Indian Administration," and "Life and Letters of Robert, Earl of Lytton." Recreations: Music. novel reading and cycling. Clubs: Sesame, 29. Dover Street, and Ladies' Club, Frederick Street, Edinburgh. Tel.: 21 Hook Heath. Address: Fishers Hill, Woking.

BALL, MISS ANNE. Society: W.S.P.U. (Literary Secretary, Ilfracombe): born in London: is a trained nurse, and matron of Private Nursing Homes. Barnstaple and Ilfracombe: is a Tax Resister—goods sold by auction 1911 and 1912 at Barnstaple for payment of Imperial taxes. Tel.: Ilfracombe 127, and Barnstaple 80. Address: Nursing Home, Ilfracombe, and Trained Nurses' Institute. Ashleigh Road. Barnstaple.

BARDSLEY, Miss MABEL ELIZABETH. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Chairman of North-Western Federation also Hon. Secretary of Carlisle Branch); daughter of the late Dr. Bardsley, Bishop of Carlisle. Diocesan Hon. Secretary of the Mothers' Union, Branch Secretary Carlisle City Girls' Friendly Society, Vice-President Cumberland Branch of the N.U.W.W., Vice-President Carlisle Branch B.W.T.A., Lady Visitor at Carlisle Prison. Recreations: Music, walking on the

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless. Digitized by GOOGLE

- hills, a good novel, the theatre. Address: Stanwix, Carlisle.
- BARNES, Mrs. Lilian Capron. Societies: C.U.W.F.A. (on Women's Council), and Church League for W.S.; born 1869 at Pashley, Sussex; daughter of Lieut.-Col. Hollist, D.L., J.P., C.C., late R.A.; married 1897 to H. C. Barnes, M.D.; one daughter, born 1901, and one son, born 1903; formerly on Paddington and Marylebone Committee of the Cons. Franchise Association; from 1906 to 1910 a speaker for Women's Tariff Reform Association, also Mothers' Union. Club: Ladies' Imperial. Tel.: 439 Worthing. Address: Arden, Shakspear Road, Worthing.
- BARRATT, MISS EVANGELINE. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. and Friends' League for Women's Suffrage; Secretary of Kelvedon W.S.S.; Member of Literature Committee Friends' League; Secretary Kelvedon Women's Liberal Association. Address: The Poplars, Kelvedon, Essex.
- BARRETT, MISS ROSA MARY. Society: Irish Suffrage Federation (Vice-President); born at Royston, Cambs.; daughter of Rev. W. G. Barrett. Publications: "Life of Ellice Hopkins," "Juvenile Criminals" and "Guide Books" (Ward & Lock), etc., etc. Club: Lyceum. Address: 6, De Vesci Terrace, Kingstown, Co. Dublin.
- BARROWMAN, MISS JANET. Society: W.S.P.U.; born May 18th, 1879, at Glasgow; daughter of the late John Barrowman, lime merchant, Glasgow; served two months' hard labour, March and April, 1912, for breaking a window value 4/- on evening of 4th March as a protest against the present Government's continued injustice to the women of this country in refusing to grant them their full political enfranchisement. Is a lady clerk. Address: 993, Sauchiehall Street, Glasgow.
- BARRY, MISS FLORENCE ANTOINETTE. Society: C.W.S.S. (Hon. Organising Secretary of Liverpool branch);

Selfridge's prices are the lowest compatible with high quality.

born May 4th, 1885, at Birkenhead; daughter of Zacharle and Frances Barry; on Committee of Birkenhead Women's Local Government Association. Recreations: Music, reading and walking. Address: 66. Park Road South, Birkenhead.

- BASDEN, MISS MINNIE FLORENCE. Society: Brighton and Hove W.F.S. (N.U.W.S.S.); born at Jullundur, India; daughter of Major-General Brenton Basden; has spoken for the Suffrage, is a Member of the Brighton and Hove Women's Franchise Committee, and Hon. Sec. Hove Public Fund for the Relief of Distress. Publications: "Woman's Sphere" (Suffrage Pamphlet) and short articles. Recreations: Reading and country rambles. Club: Lyceum. Tel.: 2912 Hove. Address: 21, The Drive, Hove, Sussex.
- BASSET, Mrs. Maud. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Chairman of Camberley and District Branch); born Aug. 11th, 1866, at Kibworth House, Leicestershire; daughter of Augustin B. Fry, Esq.; married Jan. 19th, 1886, to William Basset, M.A., Rector of Frimley. Two sons. Speaker for N.U.W.S.S., Member of Fabian Society, including Women's Group, Speaker for National Committee for Prevention of Destitution. Club: The Suffrage Club, 3, York Street, St. James'. Address: Frimley Rectory, Surrey.
- BATESON, MISS ANNA. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Sec. New Forest Society). Address: Bashley, New Milton, Hants.
- BATHER, Francis Arthur, M.A., D.Sc. (Oxon.), F.R.S. Society: M.L.W.S. (Committee); born 1863 at Richmond, Surrey; married 1896 to Stina Bergöö; two sons and two daughters; was joint founder Men's International Alliance for Women's Suffrage, at Stockholm, in 1911; on Council and Committees of various International and National learned societies; Past-President Museums' Association. Publications: Numerous scientific and technical works. Recrea-

- tions: Rowing and field geology. Club: Savile. Address: 46, Marryat Road, Wimbledon.
- BAUER, Mrs. Nellie. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (Member Bradford Suffrage Society) and West Riding Federation (Secretary); born February 24th, 1869, at Manchester; daughter of Edwin Cottrell Swindell, of Manchester; married July 26th, 1894, to Carl Bauer; joined North of England Suffrage Society, 1887; Treasurer of Gorton Branch, 1897 to 1899; Hon. Sec. Bradford Branch since formation of society in 1904; educated at Cheltenham College. Recreations: Reading, walking and swimming. Address: 8, Springwood Terrace.
- BEATTY, MRS. ISABELLA MARCIA; born at Mecan Meer, Punjab, India; daughter of the late Colonel William Lamb, grand-daughter of the late General Lennox, H.E.I.C.S.; married Dec. 17th, 1886, to Dr. Bensley Beatty; two sons and one daughter. Recreations: Needlework, music and reading. Address: 24, Gayton Road, Harrow-on-the-Hill.
- BEAUMONT, MISS FLORENCE MARGARET. Society:
 N.U.W.S.S.; born at Wakefield; daughter of Herbert
 Beaumont, Esq., J.P.; is Hon. Secretary and founder
 of the Wakefield Women's Suffrage Society (nonmilitant). Recreations: Amateur theatricals and
 music. Tel.: 48a Wakefield. Address: Hatfeild
 Hall, Wakefield, Yorks.
- BELL, MISS MARY C., M.B., B.S.Lond. Societies: N.W.S.S. (Chairman of Committee), L.G.U.W.S., C.L.W.S.; born at Uppingham, Rutland; daughter of Thomas Bell, Esq., M.R.C.S.; medical practitioner. Tel.: 957 Norwich. Address: 29, Unthank Road, Norwich.
- BENDELACK, Miss Julia. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Literature Secretary, Keswick Branch). Address: Pentwyn Cottage, Keswick.
- BENNETT, MISS ALICE H. Hon. Sec. for the Brighton and West Sussex Branch C.W.S.S.; born October 21st, 1866,

at Notting Hill Square, London; daughter of the late Colonel Frank T. Bennett, U.S.A.; spent some years in social work amongst the poor in various parts of England, which was the cause of her becoming a Suffragist; carried a banner in the great march in London, June 18th, 1910; worked for the "cause" in the last two General Elections. Recreations: Italian lace making, wood carving and reading. Address: 2 Flat, 2, Montpelier Terrace, Brighton.

BENSUSAN, MISS INEZ. Societies: A.F.L., W.W.S.L., Australian & N.Z.W.V., J.L.W.S.; born at Sydney, Australia; daughter of S. L. Bensusan, noted mining expert; for the past two years has held the honorary position of Organising Secretary of the Play Department of the A.F.L., the work of which consists in arranging entertainments and giving propaganda play performances for all Suffrage Societies, irrespective of policy: prior to this, acted professionally in England. South Africa, and Australasia; author of several plays that have been produced at the Royalty, Court, and Little Theatres: has done journalistic work, produced plays, and been a professional reciter and actress. Publications: One-act play, "The Apple," published by A.F.L.; also innumerable stories and articles in various magazines. Recreations: Gardening, dressmaking, millinery, and care of children. Tel.: Padd. 3422. Address: 8, Lansdowne Road, Holland Park, W.

BERNEY, Mrs. EDITH ANNE, L.L.A., History (honours).
Society: N.U.W.S.S.; born at Wakefield; daughter of Daniel Wilson, Esq.; married 1904 to R. H. Berney, B.A., Cantab., son of the late Sir Henry Berney, Bart., House Master, Godstone Co-educational School; Hon. Treasurer Oxon., Berks and Bucks, W. Herts and S. Northants Federation; Hon. Secretary Wycombe W.S.S. Recreations: Tennis, cycling and needlework. Tel.: 176 High Wycombe. Address: Ulverscroft, High Wycombe, Bucks.

The foundation of the House of Selfridge is . its customers' confidence.

- BERNHEIM, Mrs. HENRIETTA. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Bradford Suffrage Society, Chairman of Committee); born December 29th, 1872, at Manchester; daughter of Nathan Nachbar, Esq., of Bradford; married August 25th, 1896, to John Bernheim, Esq.; two sons and two daughters; historical scholar at Girton College, Cambridge; second-class honours Historical Tripos, 1894; Chairman of Committee of Bradford Suffrage Society since 1911. Recreations: Reading and travelling. Tel.: 2144 Bradford. Address: 9, Carlton Drive, Bradford, Yorks.
- BETTINGTON, MRS. UNA MARY. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary, Hereford Branch); born February 27th, 1871, at Clifton, Bristol; daughter of Rev. Edward Harris, D.D.; married June 28th, 1893, to James Brindley Bettington, Australian pastoralist (deceased); one son. Address: Westwood, Hampton Park, Hereford.
- BILLINGTON-GREIG, MRS. TERESA. Inter. B.Sc. (London). Society: Freelance Feminist: born 1877 at Preston; daughter of William and Helen Billington, shipping clerk and shop-keeper: married, 1907, to Frederick Louis Greig (both taking joint-name. "Billington-Greig"); Certificated Headmistress, Journalist, Women's Secretary, Manchester University Settlement Associates, 1902-5: helped found Teacher's Equal Pay League, 1903; First Woman National Organiser I.L.P., 1904; Organiser, W.S.P.U., 1905-6; took important share in establishing Women's Freedom League, 1907; appointed Hon. Organising Secretary; Chief of political and militant depts.: and leader writer "The Vote"; twice imprisoned Holloway; responsible organiser large number militant protests and special propaganda campaigns; resigned membership 1911: as free-lance, wrote criticism of later Militant Movement: contributor to best reviews and prominent dailies. Publications: "Towards Woman's Liberty," 1906, "Militant Suffrage Movement," 1911, "Consumer in Revolt," 1912, "Woman and the Machine,"

1913. Recreations: Walking and gardening. Club: Literary Club, Glasgow. Address: The Myth, High Possil, Glasgow.

BLACK, Mrs. AMY WALKER. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Chairman): born February 6th, 1879, at Stockton-on-Tees, Durham; married October 28th, 1903; one daughter: candidate for Guardians, Chester-le-Street, March. 1907; original member, Evening Classes, Committee, August, 1907, Chester-le-Street; governor of Chester-le-Street Secondary School, May, 1910; Member of Durham County Education Committee. July, 1910: Member of Durham County Insurance Committee, June, 1912; formed Chester-le-Street W.S. Society and was elected Chairman and Delegate, May, 1911; organised and spoken at meetings in the district. especially among miners; done political speaking and election organisation work and acted as Member of the Executive of North-Eastern Federation of Women's Labour League; chairman Evening Classes after Care Committee, November, 1912. Publications: Articles in periodicals, including "The Education of Girls" in the "Standard," 1912. Recreation: Walking. Address: Whitelea, Chester-le-Street, Co. Durham.

BLACK, MISS CLEMENTINA. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (London Society); born at Brighton; daughter of David Black, Town Clerk of Brighton; inaugurated Suffrage Declaration, signed by many thousands of women, autumn, 1906; formerly Member of Executive Committee, London Society for Women's Suffrage, now Vice-President; Acting Editor of "The Common Cause": Member of Women's Industrial Council from its foundation, at present its President: Member of Executive Committee of National Anti-Sweating League at its formation, now Vice-President. Publications: Several novels, "Sweated Industry and the Minimum Wage," "Makers of Our Clothes," etc.; is a contributor to "The Nineteenth Century," "Fortnightly Review," "Daily Chronicle," "Nation," "Athenœum," etc.

- Club: Emerson, 19, Buckingham Street, Adelphi, W.C.
- BLAKESTON, Mrs. LILIAN HABBIJAM. Society: Driffield Branch N.U.W.S.S. (Secretary); daughter of John Taylor, fruit merchant, Liverpool; before marriage was a hospital nurse, trained at Shaw Street, Liverpool, possesses Certificate Central Midwifery Board, and Sanitary Inspector's Certificate granted by University of Liverpool. Address: 15, Beverley Road, Driffield, E. Yorks.
- BLEASE, WALTER LYON, LL.M., Barrister-at-Law. Society: N.P.L. (Hon. Treasurer). Born May 30th, 1884, at Liverpool; son of Walter and Mary Cecilia Blease; contested the Chorley Division of Lancashire as a Liberal, January, 1910; lecturer in the Law and Custom of the Constitution in the University of Liverpool; University Extension Lecturer. Publications: "Emancipation of English Women," 1910; "Liverpool Vestry Books" (Introduction), 1912, and various pamphlets and articles in Reviews. Recreations: Walking, etching; everything human except killing animals. Clubs: Reform, Liverpool; National Liberal, London. Address: 35, Croxteth Road, Liverpool.
- BODEN, Mrs. Mary Shuttleworth. Society: N.U.W.S.S.; born March 25th, 1840, at Aston-on-Trent; daughter of Edward Anthony and Susan Drummond Holden; married 1866 to Henry Boden, The Friary, Derby; three sons, one daughter; Vice-President of Local Association; general work and sympathy; chief work done in connection with National British Women's Temperance Association, being President of the local Branch. Clubs: Empress and International Franchise. Tel.: 74 Derby. Address: The Friary, Derby.
- BONWICK, Mrs. SARAH. Societies: Free Church League (Executive Committee) and N.U.W.S.S.; born 1849 at Stoke Newington; daughter of Josiah Beddow, F.R.S.A.; married, December 24th, 1869 to William

Priessnitz Bonwick; two sons and two daughters living; is a Member of Executive of Women's Liberal Federation, National British Women's Temperance Association, Free Church League for Women's Suffrage, Women's Auxiliary to Free Church Council, Baptist Women's League and a public speaker for these societies on Suffrage and other questions in all parts of England, Scotland and Wales; was first speaker in Exeter Hall on the occasion of first Suffrage procession, 1907. Publications: Articles in magazines. Recreations: Reading, driving and conversation. Address: 28, Weston Park, Crouch End, N.

BOROVIKOVSKY, MADAME LILIAN BERTHA DORA, Associate of Arts of the Oxford University. Society: W.F.L. (Hon. Secretary of Cheltenham Branch): born 1882 at Birmingham; daughter of the late Christopher Arthur Prust: married June 12th, 1902. to Sergei Alexandrovitch Borovikovsky, delegate to the Russian Zemstvo: one son: had the honour of being the first of the Cheltenham Branch to suffer imprisonment for the cause: in February, 1909, was one of a deputation of 12, headed by Mrs. Despard, attempting to take in a resolution from Cheltenham to local M.P.; was arrested and charged with "obstruction of police," and sentenced to one month's imprisonment in Holloway Prison; has travelled; and never lost an opportunity of expressing her views on the importance of equality between the sexes. Recreations: Reading, domestic and social work. Address: Mostyn Villa, Hale's Road, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire.

BOULLEN, CHARLES GODFREY. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary, Ambleside and District Women's Suffrage Society); born June 18th, 1850; son of William Boullen; married April 9th, 1872, to Eve Ellen Gunn; four children. Recreation: Suffrage work. Tel.: No. 53 Ambleside. Address: "Roselands," Ambleside.

- BOULTING, WILLIAM, L.R.C.P. Lond., etc. Society:
 M.P.U.W.E.; born 1851 at London; married 1874 to
 Alice Mary Rich (deceased); two children, Elsie
 Frances Boulting and Mary E. Sommerfelt. Publications: "Woman in Italy (A.D. 1200-1600)," and
 other historical works; "An Old Doctor's View of the
 Women's Movement" (pamphlet). Recreation:
 Travel. Address: 31, Argyll Mansions, Chelsea, S.W.
- BOURCHIER, MISS HELEN JOHNSTONE, M.D., of Paris. Societies: T.R.L., W.F.L. and W.W.S.L.: born October 24th, 1852, at Clutton Rectory, Somerset: daughter of Col. Legendre Bourchier, 89th Regiment: served term of imprisonment. January 31st to February 29th, 1908; arrested on Mr. Asquith's doorstep for attempting to present to him a memorial from the W.F.L.: for some time Social Organiser for the W.F.L.: took part in the first raid on the House of Commons, but was not arrested: was in the chaining to the grille event in the Ladies' Gallery of the House of Commons, in 1908; House Physician to the Lady Aitchison Hospital, Lahore; Resident Medical Attendant at the Court of His Highness the Rajah of Khetri. Rajputana: for some years Medical Superintendent of the Victoria Caste and Gosha Hospital, Madras; Professor of Midwifery and Diseases of Women at the Madras Medical College: Publications: "Ranee's Rubles," "White Lady of the Zenana," "Darry's Awakening," "A Great Renunciation," and "The Crown of Asphodels." Recreations: Reading and playing patience. Club: Lyceum Club. Address: 22. Warwick Chambers, Pater Street, Kensington.
- BOUVIER, MRS. EUGENIA ANNA, St. Petersburg Teaching Diploma. Society: W.S.P.U. (one of the Founders, and Hon. Secretary Lewisham W.S.P.U. from May, 1907, to October, 1911); born 1865 at St. Petersburg; daughter of George Weber and Amalia Weber; widow of P. E. Bouvier, late French Master, City of London School; one daughter (age 19); at present Acting-

Secretary Men's Political Union for Women's Enfranchisement; first imprisonment six weeks in Holloway for "Pantechnicon Attack" on House of Commons, February, 1908; second imprisonment four weeks' sentence, July, 1909, for window-breaking in Whitehall on June 29th; released after five days hunger strike (in the first batch of hunger strikers); ten minutes! conversation with Mr. Asquith at Parliamentary Reception, when Deputy Prime Minister, in Lord and Lady Beauchamp's mansion; addressed from a chair Mr. McKenna (when First Lord of the Admiralty) at Parliamentary Reception at the Admiralty; and has had many other encounters with ministers, notably with Lord Haldane (then Mr.), in Manchester and Northampton, and Mr. Birrell, on the railway platform at Brighton. Recreations: Cycling and reading. Address: 32, Mount Pleasant Road, Lewisham, S.E.

- BOYD CARPENTER, Mrs. JOHN Ρ. Societies: C.U.W.F.A. (on the Council and Executive), also a member of National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies and the London Society; daughter of James Stables, Esq., J.P., of Horsforth; married to Captain John P. Boyd-Carpenter, 3rd Royal Scots Fusiliers: founder of the Eldwick Sanatorium for Women Consumptives; founder of a University Scholarship at the Leeds Girls' High School. Vice-President of the Horsforth District Nursing Association. Clubs: Lyceum and International Suffrage Club. Tel.: 1408 Western. Address: 35, Onslow Gardens, S.W.
- BOYLE, Miss A. Helen A., L.R.C.P. & S. Ed., F.P.S., Glas., M.D. (Brux.). Society: N.U.W.S.S. (member of executive committee of Brighton and Hove Society); born 1869, at Dublin; daughter of Richard Boyle, Fellow of Roy. Soc. of Medicine, Hon. Visiting Physician Lady Chichester Hospital (Branch for Nervous Diseases); Medical examiner under Teachers' Superan. Act, also to Brighton High School and St. Mary's Hale School. Publications: "Case of Juvenile General

Paralysis," "Early Treatment of Mental and Nervous Cases," Journal of Mental Science, etc. Recreations: Gardening, music and reading. Club: Lyceum, Piccadilly. Tel.: 640 P.O. Brighton. Address: 9, The Drive, Hove.

BRACKENBURY, MISS GEORGINA AGNES. Society: W.S.P.U.; born at Woolwich; daughter of General Charles B. Brackenbury, R.A.; is a portrait painter, a speaker for W.S.P.U.; twice imprisoned, 1908 and 1912, technically for obstruction: 1908, conveyed to House of Commons in furniture van with others, Prime Minister (Sir H. Campbell-Bannerman) refused. arrested for refusing to go away; six weeks' sentence 2nd Division, prison clothes, etc.; February 11th. 1912, and March 4th, attacked by police when approaching House of Commons, choked senseless and conveyed on ambulance to police station: arrested for charging police with assault, sentenced to one month plus five days' remand, afterwards commuted to two weeks; was compelled to wear prison clothes. Publications: Verses and Suffrage articles, etc. Recreations: Cycling, gardening, travelling, skating, riding, swimming and music. Club: I.W. Franchise. Address: 2, Campden Hill Square, London, W.

BRACKENBURY, Mrs. HILDA ELIZA. Society: W.W.S.L.; born 1832 at Quebec, Canada; daughter of Archibald Campbell, Esq.; married April 6th. 1854, to Charles Booth Brackenbury, Royal Artillery (late General); nine children; November 18th, 1910. went on deputation to House of Commons, led by Mrs. Pankhurst, with Mrs. Garrett Anderson, Mrs. Hertha Ayrton, Mrs. Saul Solomon, Princess Dhuleep Singh and others; Mr. Asquith refused to see deputation, which remained for five hours standing until the House rose; Black Friday, went to Downing Street; March 5th, broke two small panes at U.S. Institute valued at 2/- each; sentenced to and served 14 days (plus 5 days' remand) in Holloway Gaol, 2nd Division, refused option of fine. Publications: "Soldiers' Wives," "The Snappy Family," etc., etc. Recreations: Music, painting, skating and riding. Address: 2, Campden Hill Square, London, W.

- BRACKENBURY, MISS MARIE VENETIA CAROLINE. Society: W.S.P.U.; born at Woolwich; daughter of the late General Charles B. Brackenbury, R.A.: is a landscape painter, speaker, etc.; formed part of the deputation arriving in a furniture van at the House of Commons on February 10th, 1908; Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman would not receive the deputation, every member of which, on refusing to leave the St. Stephen's entrance, was arrested and sentenced to six weeks' imprisonment, served in Holloway Gaol, 2nd Division, wore prison clothes; was again arrested on March 4th, 1912, for passing through a police cordon and flying a flag inscribed "Victory" half-way across Palace Yard; served 14 days 2nd Division, Holloway (plus five days' remand), Publications: Newspaper articles, cartoons, etc. Recreations: Music, gardening, riding, skating, swimming, cycling and travelling. Club: I.W. Franchise. Address: 2, Campden Hill Square, W.
- BRAMLEY, FRANK, R.A. Society: N.U.W.S.S.; born May 6th, 1857, at Sibsey, Lincolnshire; son of Charles Bramley (the late); married October 17th, 1891, to Katharine, daughter of John Graham, Grasmere; has visited the people round his neighbourhood, talking and distributing literature. Club: Arts. Address: Tongue Ghyle, Grasmere.
- BRASSEY, THE COUNTESS SYBIL DE V. Society: N.U.S.S. and many branches, Hastings, East Grinstead, Crowborough; born at Walmer, Worthing. Address: 24, Park Lane, W.
- BRASSEY, LADY HELEN DE V. Society: N.U.S.S. and Walmer and East Grinstead. Address: 24, Park Lane, W.

- BRIDGE, Mrs. RACHEL HELEN. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Oldham Society, Hon. Sec.); daughter of George Inchboard; married 1888 to Abel Bridge, J.P.; late Head Mistress Beever Street Council School, Member Executive Oldham Women's Liberal Association, Member Executive Oldham Municipal Liberal Association, Member Executive Union Street Congregational Girls' Guild. Publications: Magazine articles. Recreations: Reading and walking. Address: 82, Greengate Street, Oldham.
- BRIDSON, Miss Mary. Honour Certificate, Cambridge Tripos. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Sec. BoltonW.S.A. branch); born 1876 at Southport; daughter of Harry Bridson, Esq. Publications: Magazine articles on big game shooting. Recreations: Driving and managing motor car, golf. Club address: 4, George Street, Hanover Square. Address: Bridge House, Bolton, Lancs.
- BRIGHT, Mrs. EDITH S. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Manchester Federation, Rochdale Society); born at Rochdale; daughter of W. T. Shawcross; married 1883 to John Albert Bright, eldest son of the Right Hon. John Bright; two daughters and one son living; is an earnest worker for the Suffrage cause.
- BRINDLEY, Mrs. Maud Mary. Society: W.S.P.U.; daughter of the late Major Eadon, of Snaith, Yorks.; married 1899 to Mr. J. A. J. Brindley, artist; took part in three deputations, 1908, 1909, 1910; arrested each time for obstructing the police; imprisoned November, 1908 for one month; arrested again, October, 1911 in window-breaking protest, charged with wilful damage, served one month; participated in all the marches and Hyde Park demonstrations; Speaker at public meetings. Recreations: Painting and music. Club: I.W.F. Address: 4, Keats Grove, Hampstead, N.W.
- BROADHURST, MISS KATHERINE E. Societies: W.S.P.U. and Church League; born at Perth, Western Australia;

Selfridge's have a hundred eyes fixed always on the World's Markets.

daughter of Charles Broadhurst, one of the early settlers in North-West Australia; took part in Militant protest November, 1911; served one week in Holloway; protested in consequence of Mr. Asquith's insult to English women by introducing Manhood Suffrage Bill and excluding women, the one being unasked for, while the women had been demonstrating for over 50 years. Address: 44, Longton Grove, Sydenham, S.E.

BROADHURST, MISS MARY ADELAIDE, B.A. London in Classics and Philosophy, M.A. Lond. in Mental and Moral Science. Society: National Political League (President and Organising Secretary and Founder); daughter of Wm. Broadhurst, C.A., Liverpool and Manchester: Science student of Queen Margaret College, Glasgow, and Arts and Science student of Liverpool and London Universities; one of the Founders and Chief Organiser for four years of the Students' Representation Council of Liverpool and its President, 1896: Founder of the Liverpool University magazine, "The Sphinx," and its editor and chief contributor for five years, during which time enthusiastic leading spirit in all the University organisations: led and organised the great struggle of the Liverpool University women students for full equality with the men in every department of student life-a struggle that lasted for five years against strong opposition, but so successfully carried through that Liverpool is now the only University in which there is complete equality between men and women in their student life; was head of the whole Science Department in three large secondary schools for girls for which she planned and superintended the building of the physical and chemical Laboratories, and organised hand-work departments; was instrumental in obtaining the Government Grant given through the Municipal Authority for the Liverpool Girls' Secondary Schools; a leading Organiser in Liverpool women's industrial work and University settlement work, as

well as a speaker and worker in the Woman Suffrage movement; reader 1896-1908 to University degree students in classics, mathematics and philosophy. Recreations: Thinking, walking and swimming. Club: I.W.F. Tel.: 334 Gerrard. Address: 16, St. James's Street, London, S.W.

BROOKS, SAMUEL, ex-Councillor of Radcliffe Urban District Council, and Health Insurance Officer under the new Insurance Act. Society: Founder and Co-Hon. Secretary of the Manchester Branch of the Men's L. for W.S.; born 1872, at Radcliffe, Lancs.: son of Ann and William Brooks; married, 4th January. 1913, to Mary Elizabeth Cross, of Bolton, Lancs.: founded (with E. W. Hendy, B.A.), in June, 1908, the Manchester Branch of the Men's League for Women's Suffrage; public speaker and debater, indoors and out, in season and out, for the women and the workers; prolific newspaper controversialist in Manchester Guardian and other newspapers; "free-lance" journalist, writing in support of Women's Suffrage, Peace, Anti-Narcotics, Vegetarianism, Republicanism, and Christian Socialism and Democracy, in various periodicals for the last twenty years; has been-both physically and financiallyinjured for merely rising, in Liberal public meetings, addressed by Winston Churchill, and other Liberal (!) leaders, and asking permission to put questions to Members of the Liberal Government; has organised important deputations on the Women's Franchise Bill to Cabinet Ministers, notably one to the Right Hon, Walter Runciman, and has "bearded" Birrell in his den of Liberalism-the Free Trade Hall of Manchester: in 1909 Mr. Brooks was one of a notable six who invaded the Royal precincts of Buckingham Palace itself and presented a petition (on behalf of the Women Suffragist deputation to Parliament) to the King, through Lord Knollys and the Home Office. Recreations: Newspaper writing, local preaching and propaganda speaking for causes needing assistance. Address: 57, Beverley Road, Bolton, Lancs. (late of 5, Hill Street, Radcliffe, Lancs).

- BROWN, Mrs. Louisa Phyllis, M.A, London. Society: W.F.L. (President of Chester Branch); born 1877 at Chester; daughter of Charles Humfrey; married 1902 to Harry Faulkner Brown, LL.B.; one daughter and two sons. Recreations: Motoring, walking, rowing and knitting. Tel.: 386 Chester. Address: 18, Curzon Park, Chester.
- BROWN, MRS. MARGARET. Society: W.S.P.U.; born at Newcastle-on-Tyne; three daughters; member of N.W.W.S.S. until summer of 1908, resigned and joined W.S.P.U.; has helped in by-elections, been ejected from Cabinet Ministers' meetings; was a member of the Deputation of November 18th, 1910 (Black Friday); arrested on that day and discharged at Bow Street next morning, November 19th; arrested in Downing Street, November 22nd, and again discharged at Bow Street next morning; arrested same day, November 23rd at St. Stephen's Entrance and discharged from Bow Street Police Court next morning; broke windows of Daily News, but was discharged next morning as Daily News did not bring any charge. Address: 88, Elswick Road, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
- BROWN, MISS NANNIE. Society: member of the W.F.L.; born at Edinburgh; daughter of William Brown, who was imprisoned in the Calton Gaol, Edinburgh, in 1859, for resisting the Annuity Tax. This unjust tax afterwards repealed. Picketted at Westminster in 1909; took part in the "Women's March" from Edinburgh to London, for Women's Suffrage, in November, 1912; one of those who went all the way, 400 miles. Publications: Historic and travel articles to leading magazines and journals of the day. Recreations: Walking and amateur acting. Address: 51, Mardale Crescent, Edinburgh.
- BROWN, Mrs. CLARA B. Society: N.U.W.S.S. and W.S.P.U.; born May 23rd, 1878, at Leicester; daughter of William Daykin and Louisa; married 7th September, 1902; separated 1908; three daughters

and one son; participated in the march of the women, the five-mile-long procession of all societies, 1910, and in election work 1910. Recreations: Cycling and needlework. Address: Avon Hotel (Temperance), High Street, Leamington Spa.

- BRUNEL, ADRIAN. Society: Sussex M.L.W.S.; for first two years of its existence was Hon. Secretary of the Sussex Men's League. Address: Frankville, Portslade-by-Sea.
- BRYAN, MISS CLARA ISABELLA. Societies: Committee Brighton and Hove W.F.S. (National Union W.S.S., also London W.S.S.) also member Pangbourne W.S.S. and a member of Executive Committee National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies, 1910; born 1864 at London; daughter of the late Edward Langdon Bryan, M.D. Recreations: Music, gardening, sculling and photography. Club: Ladies' Victoria, 145, Victoria Street. Tel.: 2604 Hove. Address: 73, The Drive, Hove, and Siddington Cottage, Pangbourne.
- BUCHANAN, MRS. ELLA SLEIGH. Society: Cumberland and Westmoreland Branch N.U.W.S.S. (Chairman of Committees); born at Holme Eden, Carlisle; daughter of Thompson Phillips, Canon of Carlisle and Archdeacon of Barrow-in-Furness; married January 30th, 1894 to Nigel Buchanan, son of D. W. R. Carrick-Buchanan of Drumpellier and Corsewall, N.B.; Guardian of the Poor for City of Carlisle, Hon. Secretary Carlisle and District Musical Festival, Diocesan Vice-President Girls' Friendiy Society, Vice-President Carlisle Diocesan Needlework Guild; has property in the State of Colorado, so knows by practical experience the advantages of living in a country where women have votes. Recreations: Riding, tennis, golf, embroidery. Tel.: Carlisle 343. Address: 29a, Aglionby Street, Carlisle.
- BUCHANAN, Miss Emily, P.L.G. Societies: Member of Committee of C. & U.W.F.A. and also of Irish Women's Fr. and Local Government Association;

born at Fintona, Co. Tyrone; daughter of Robert Buchanan; a Poor Law Guardian of the South Dublin Union and speaks very often on various social questions, e.g., Temperance, White Slave Traffic, Poor Law Reform and now principally for Women's Suffrage; member of Committee of Irish Women's National Health Association; member of National Union of Women Workers and one of the speakers at International Congress of Women in Toronto, 1909. Recreations: Golf and cycling. Tel.: Rathmines (Dublin) 350. Address: 1, Warwick Terrace, Lason Park, Dublin.

- BUGGE, Mrs. John. Society: N.U.W.S.; born January 5th, 1877, at Newcastle; daughter of Captain Bowdell; married July 28th, 1887 to Commander Bugge, R.N.R.; four children; Tel.: 2673 Dalston. Address: Hainault House, Meynell Road, South Hackney.
- BURGIS, MISS CATHERINE, M., B.A. Society: W.S.P.U. (late Hon. Sec., Nottingham); member of W.S.P.U. for five years; speaker and energetic worker. Recreation: Walking. Address: 22, Woollaton Street, Nottingham.
- BURKITT, MISS EVELYN HILDA. Society: W.S.P.U.; (Organiser); born at Wolverhampton; daughter of Reuben Launcelot Burkitt: joined W.S.P.U. in 1907. spends all spare time working for the cause; arrested in Wolverhampton, March, 1909, discharged next morning; arrested in August, 1909, in Hull and Leeds, discharged both times; arrested in Birmingham September 17th, charged with damage, one month without the option of fine; hunger struck on entering Winson Green Prison, forcibly fed September 21st. kept in for the month; was the first suffragette to be forcibly fed; arrested again on March 1st. 1912 in London, charged with damage, sentenced to four months, released on medical grounds, June 26th, after hunger strike. Recreation: Gardening. Club: 97. John Bright Street. Tel.: Midland 1443. Address: 214, Wellington Road, Perry Bar, Birmingham.

BURMAN, Mrs. Mary Sophia. Societies: First Hon. Sec. of W.S.P.U. in Birmingham, also member of C.L.W.S.; born May 27th, 1849, at Walsall; daughter of Arthur Augustus Fletcher, surgeon, and 33 years Coroner for Walsall: married November 7th, 1873, to Richard Hugh Burman, metal merchant and surveyor: two sons and two daughters: has worked since opening of this century on committees of N.U.W.S.S. and later with W.S.P.U.; mainly propaganda work; held or spoken at meetings in London, Four Oaks, Sutton Coldfield, Southsea, Stratford, Walsall and Bruges: sold papers, "Votes for Women" and Ch. League papers, in the streets of most of the towns mentioned: has taken part in almost every procession, including the "Mud March" in February, 1907. Address: Four Oaks, Sutton Coldfield, Warwickshire.

BURNET, Miss Mary M. Society: W.S.P.U.; born January 11th, 1840; daughter of John Burnet, writer, Glasgow; is a Parish Councillor; went on deputation to Prime Minister, February, 1909. Recreation: Reading. Address: 2, St. James' Place, Hillhead, Glasgow.

BURROWS, Mrs. Mary Hannah. Society: W.S.P.U. (Committee Member and Literature Secretary); born at Leamington: daughter of Charles Henry and Charlotte Elizabeth Coulson: married November 1st. 1888, to William Burrows, of Preston; four sons; assisted in formation of Women's Labour League. Trades Union League and Women's S. & P.U. in Preston; one term of imprisonment, fourteen days, for riotous conduct (so-called) on March 21st, 1907; has helped in various protests; taken chair for Mrs. and Miss Pankhurst when it was such a very difficult matter: member of Executive Committee of I.L.P. in Preston for two years; twice candidate for Board of Guardians. Publications: Various articles for local papers. Recreations: Choral singing, dancing, cycling, politics and poultry farming. Address: Station Road, Whitestake, Lancs.

- BUSBY, MISS EMILY. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Secretary for Oban Branch); born 1891 at Marsh Gibbon, Buckinghamshire; daughter of A. H. Busby, Esq. Recreations: Golf, tennis, walking, needlework, painting, music. Address: Dungallan, Oban.
- BUSCH-MICHELL, Mrs. HARRIET MARY. Society: W.F.L. (Vice-President of Montgomery Boroughs branch); born 1853; daughter of E. S. R. Trevor, J.P., D.L., of Trowscoed, Montgomeryshire; married 1888 to A. P. Busch-Michell, of Huish House, Langport; is a churchwarden, a visitor of boarded-out children and a school manager. Recreations: Painting, gardening. Clubs: New Century and International Suffrage. Address: Crosswood, Welshpool.
- BUSK, LADY (MARIAN), B.Sc.Lond., F.L.S. Societies: Hon. Treasurer of London Graduates' Union for W.S.; Vice-President of Nat. Pol. League; Vice-President of Cons. and Unionist Women's Franchise Association; and Member of N.U.W.S.S.; daughter of Mrs. Lewis Balfour; married to Sir Edward Busk, M.A., LL.B.; Publications: Joint translator of Kerner's" Natural History of Plants." Club: Albemarle. Tel.: 2888 Mayfair. Address: 11, Sussex Place, Regent's Park, and Heath End, Checkendon, Oxon.
- BUTTLE, REV. FRANK. Society: Member of Executive of Cambridge University Men's League for W.S.; Hon. Secretary of Cambridge Branch of Church League for W.S.; formerly Curate of St. James's, Bethnal Green, London, E., and sometime Chaplain in Switzerland under the Colonial and Continental Church Society. Publications: "Parental Responsibility" (1908); also author of many articles dealing with the religious aspect of the Women's Movement. Address: Downing College, Cambridge.
- BYHAM, MISS MARGARET ELIZABETH. Societies: C.L.W.S., W.S.P.U. and "Qui Vive,"; born July 23rd, 1865, at Ealing; daughter of George Byham (formerly

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

Principal H.M. War Office) and Mary Elizabeth Byham, nee Woods, deceased; was Hon. Treasurer of the Women's March from Edinburgh to London; one of the six who went the whole distance and accompanied Mrs. de Fonblanque to No. 10, Downing Street, to deliver up the petition; has marched in all the big London processions and addressed village meetings. For some years before leaving Ealing in 1907, was Hon. Sec. to the local branch of the M.A.B.Y.S. Favourite occupation: Gardening. Club: The Suffrage Club. Address: Middle Heath, Graffham, Petworth. Sussex.

CAMERON-SWAN, DONALD, F.S.A.Scot., F.R.P.S., Hon. President Clan Cameron. Society: M.P.U. for W.E. (Hon. Parliamentary Secretary); born April 22nd. 1863; son of Sir Joseph Swan, F.R.S., D.Sc., M.A. (Hon.) M.I.E.E., (Hon.) F.R.P.S.; married October 4th. 1900, to Grace, daughter of the late Deputy W. H. Williamson. C.C., Lieutenant for City of London; two sons: a member of a well-known Liberal family: was for many years a Member of the National Liberal Club, having been proposed by the late Right Hon. Robert Spence Watson; resigned membership in the Club and left the Party, as he believed them untrue to the principles of Liberalism. Publications: Articles in scientific publications and magazines. Recreations: Hill climbing, water-colour sketching and archeology. Club: International Women's Franchise. Tel.: 2156 P.O. Croydon. Address: Craig Bhan, Mayfield Road, Sanderstead, Surrey.

CAMERON-SWAN, Mrs. Grace. Society: W.S.P.U.; born September 14th, 1879; daughter of the late Deputy W. H. Williamson, C.C., one of H.M.'s Lieutenants for the City of London, married October 4th, 1900, to Donald Cameron-Swan, F.S.A.Scot., F.R.P.S.; two sons; Hon. Organising Secretary, Croydon Branch W.S.P.U. from its start in 1909. Recreations: Swimming, shooting, tennis.

Selfridge's prices are the lowest compatible with high quality.

- Tel.: 2156 P.O. Croydon. Address: Craig Bhan, Mayfield Road, Sanderstead, Surrey.
- CAMPBELL, MISS CHRISTINA MARGARET. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon. Joint-Secretary, Lewisham); born at Aberdeen; daughter of J. S. G. Campbell, Esq., of Broad Street Avenue, E.C.; her Suffrage work has been almost entirely of a secretarial nature; one of the original Members of the Clerks' W.S.P.U.; also a Member of the Free Church League. Address: 28, Berlin Road, Catford, S.E.
- CAMPBELL, Mrs. Mary. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Co-Secretary); born at Liverpool; daughter of the late Mr. Edward Hope; married April 24th, 1906, to Henry Kenyon Campbell. Recreation: Reading. Address: 22, Warwick Square, Carlisle.
- CANNING, MISS FLORENCE. Societies: W.S.P.U., C.U.W.F.A. and Church L.W.S. (Chairman of the Executive); daughter of Rev. Thomas Canning, Vicar of Tupsley, Hereford; is an artist by profession. Imprisoned in Holloway, August, 1906, for going on a deputation to the Prime Minister; charged with "obstructing the police"; placed in 2nd Division and treated as a common criminal. An outdoor and indoor speaker for any Suffrage Society. Clubs: Lyceum, Piccadilly and The Suffrage Club, 3, York Street, St. James'. Address: 31, Gordon Place, Kensington.
- CANNING, MISS FLORENCE MARY. Societies: W.S.P.U. (local Chairman of Church L.W.S. and C.U.W.F. Associations); daughter of Rev. Thomas Canning of Tupsley, Hereford; one of the deputation to Mr. Asquith, July 29th, 1906; was thrown into prison for a month; an artist by profession. Clubs: Lyceum, Piccadilly and The Suffrage Club, 3, York Street, St. James'.
- CAPPER, Miss Mabel. Societies: Women's Social and Political Union and Church League for W.S.; born, June 23rd, 1888, at Manchester, daughter of Mr. and

Selfridge's is a Club and Rendezvous as well as a Store.

Digitized by Google

Mrs. Bently Capper, of Manchester; joined Manchester W.S.P.U. in early part of 1907; devoted the following three years entirely to the work of the Union, working first in Lancashire with Miss Mary Gawthorpe and later in different parts of the country: has taken part in by-elections and many protest campaigns and had several amusing encounters with Cabinet ministers; has taken part in most of the deputations to the House of Commons, including the one on "Black Friday"; has been imprisoned six times and has been arrested many more times at various protest demonstrations; was one of the first women to be forcibly fed, when imprisoned in Birmingham Prison in October, 1909; has been in four prisons, Holloway, Birmingham, Somerset and Dublin; devoted some time recently to literary work, first play, "The Betrothal of No. 13," having been produced last October at the Royal Court Theatre. Recreations: Walking, art needlework, dancing. Address: 21, Oxford Road. Manchester.

CARROL, MISS ALICE ISABEL. Societies: C.U.W.F.A. and Irishwomen's S.F.; born at Tulla House, Nenagh; daughter of Captain W. Hutchinson Carrol, J.P.; is a landowner. Clubs: Alexandra, Dublin; United, Travellers', and County, Park Lane, London. Address: Lissen Hall and Tulla, Nenagh, Co. Tipperary, Ireland.

CARTER, Mrs. ALICE ELIZABETH. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Member of Birmingham Education Committee); born 1861 at Birmingham; daughter of the late Furneaux Jordan, F.R.C.S.; married 1887; three children; Has done after-care work for the mentally deficient for 10 years and is on the Committee of the Birmingham Women's Local Government Association. Recreation: Sketching. Tel.: Edgbaston 148. Address: 136, Hagley Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.

CARWIN, Miss Sarah. Society: W.S.P.U.; has done nearly twenty years' social work among the poor, as

Selfridge's Sports Section supplies complete outfits for all sports.

trained nurse, almoner, rescue worker, etc.; was arrested February 24th, 1909, sentenced to one month's imprisonment for obstruction; broke the windows of the Board of Trade, July 12th, 1910, sentenced to six weeks' imprisonment, released after six and a-half days' hunger strike; broke a window in the House of Commons on Black Friday, released, "no evidence"; took part in the rush on Downing Street the following Monday, again released, "no evidence": broke three windows, November, 1911, not arrested; broke twelve windows in Regent Street, March 1st, 1912, sentenced to six months' imprisonment, released June 25th, on the grounds of health after hunger strike and forcible feeding. Address: 11, Tavistock Mansions, W.C.

- CASSON, MISS MARY ETHEL. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Co-Sec.); born at Festiniog, Merionethshire; daughter of John Casson, Esq., J.P. Address: Wytham, Seaford, Sussex.
- CECIL, LADY ELEANOR. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Chairman, Marylebone and Paddington Branch); born 1868, in London; daughter of 2nd Earl of Durham; married 1889 to Lord Robert Cecil, son of 3rd Marquis of Salisbury; one of the most prominent advocates of Women's Suffrage in the country. Club: Halcyon, Cork Street. Address: 25, Grove End Road, N.W.
- CECIL, LORD (EDGAR ALGERNON) ROBERT, K.C., M.P. (U.),
 Hitchin Division, Herts., since 1912; born Sept. 14th,
 1864; third son of third Marquis of Salisbury; married
 Lady Eleanor Lambton, daughter of second Earl of
 Durham, 1889; an ardent advocate of Woman
 Suffrage in and out of the House of Commons. Address:
 25, Grove End Road, N.W. and Gale, Chelwood Gate,
 Uckfield.
- CHADWICK, Miss Marion. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (member Executive Committee and Vice-Chairman Kensington Branch); born March 15th, 1848, at 1, Stanhope Street, W.; daughter of Sir Edwin Chadwick, K.C.B.; on Managing Committee New Hospital for Women;

The foundation of the House of Selfridge is its customers' confidence.

- member of Executive Committee National Society for Epileptics and Kensington Local Government Association; Vice-President Amalgamated Women's Unionist and Tariff Reform Association. Club: Halcyon. Tel.: 5019 Western. Address: 19, Phillimore Gardens, Kensington, W.
- CHANCE, LADY (J. C.) Societies: N.U.W.S.S. and C.U.W.F.A.; daughter of Colonel Henry Strachey; married to Sir William Chance, Bart. Publications: "A Book of Cats," "A Domestic Menagerie," "Words to Working Women," "Women's Suffrage and Morality." Club: International W.S., Grafton Street. Address: Orchards, Godalming.
- CHANCE, SIR WILLIAM, BART. (2nd Baronet), M.A., D.L., J.P., Surrey (High Sheriff 1911-12). Societies: N.U.W.S.S., Men's League for W.S. (Executive Committee). Publications: "Better Administration of the Poor Law," and other works. Club: New University. Address: Orchards, Godalming.
- CHANCE, Mrs. Josephine. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (President Carlisle Branch); born June 29th, 1874, at 1, Grosvenor Crescent, London, S.W.; daughter of the late Sir Wilfrid Lawson, Bart., M.P.; married December 31st, 1908, to F. W. Chance, Esq., J.P., D.L., of Morton, Carlisle; is a member Cumberland Education Committee; President Cumberland Band of Hope Union; Vice-President Cumberland Union B.W.T.A.; Vice-President Carlisle Branch N.U.W.W.; and Vice-President Carlisle W.L.A., etc. Club: Ladies' Park, Knightsbridge. Address: Morton, Carlisle.
- CHAPIN, Mrs. ALICE. Societies: W.F.L. and A.F.L., born at Keene, N.H., U.S.A.; daughter of E. A. Chapin; married, 1885, to H. M. Ferris; one son and one daughter; imprisoned in Holloway from November 24th, 1909, to February 27th, 1910. Publications: "Letters from Famous Musicians," "At the Gates," etc. Address: Hazlemere, The Drive, Golder's Green, N.W.

Selfridge's Letter Order Department makes shopping by post easy.

- CHAPMAN, Mrs. Cecil. Society: President of New Constitutional Society for W.S.; daughter of D. B. Chapman, Esq.; married first to Arthur Guest, Esq., second to Cecil Chapman, Esq., Metropolitan Police Magistrate; one son and daughter; Hon. Sec. Children's League of Kindness; converted many years ago to the cause of Woman Suffrage at an Anti-Suffrage meeting; resigned membership of Ladies' Free Trade Committee in 1909 owing to the forcible feeding of the Suffrage prisoners, and has severed all connection with political parties in order to devote her whole energies to work for the Suffrage. Club: International Suffrage. Tel.: 962 Victoria. Address: 24, Buckingham Gate, S.W.
- CHAPMAN, Mrs. ELLEN. Societies: Worthing Women's Franchise Society (President), C.U.W.F.A. and C.W.F.S.; born in London; daughter of Stanton William Preston; married 1902 to the late Capt. C. H. Chapman, late of the 22nd Regiment; elected on the Worthing Town Council in 1910, Poor Law Guardian at East Preston Union, Chairman of Children's Care Society, Chairman of the British Red Cross Society. Recreations: Needlework, dog breeding and motoring. Club: Lyceum. Tel.: 247 Worthing. Address: The Shrubbery, Broadwater, Worthing.
- CHAPMAN, CECIL MAURICE, Metropolitan Police Magistrate, Southwark, since 1899. Has worked consistently for Woman Suffrage. Addresses: 24, Buckingham Gate, S.W., and The Cottage, Roehampton, S.W.
- CHEETHAM, MRS. MATILDA CORNELIA. Society: on the Committee A.U.L., District Branch N.E.S.S.; born April 26th, 1840, at Adelaide, South Australia; daughter of William and Grace Howard; married February 8th, 1865, to the late William Thomas Cheetham; two sons and two daughters. Address: Moorhouse, Mellor Road, Ashton-under-Lyne.
- CHESSER, Mrs. ELIZABETH SLOAN, M.B.Ch.B. Society; N.U.W.S.S. (Vice-President, Gloucester Branch);

It will pay you to read Selfridge's Newspaper Advertisements.

daughter of Samuel Sloan, M.D.; married 1902 to Stennett Chesser; two sons; writer and speaker on Social Reform, etc. Publications: "Perfect Health" (Methuen, 1912); regular articles in the reviews, daily newspapers and magazines. Club: Lyceum. Address: Beauchamp House, near Gloucester.

CHRISTIE, Mrs. ELIZABETH. Pioneer of Woman Suffrage in Cork: Hon. Sec. and Treas. of Cork Branch of the Irish Women's Suffrage and Local Government Association, which Branch was inaugurated by Mr. and Mrs. Haslam, April 22nd, 1904; born April 21st, 1858, at Ballymena, Co. Antrim, Ireland; daughter of the late Robert Christie, solicitor, Brocklamont, Ballymena; educated at Ballymena Ladies' School and Alexandra College, Dublin; married October 16th, 1878, to Frederick James Christie, eldest son of the late Sanderson Christie, of Temple House, Upper Rathmines, Dublin, in St. Patrick's Episcopal Church, Ballymena, by the Very Reverend the Dean of Down Connol and Dromore, the late John Walton Murray, LL.D.; two daughters, Annie Madeline Christie, B.A., Modern Languages, Royal University, Dublin, Ireland, and Irene Elizabeth Christie, B.A., Modern Languages, Royal University, Dublin, Ireland; instrumental in getting the Resolution passed by the Cork Corporation, November 11th, 1910, in favour of the Conciliation Bill; lectures and essays, literary and philosophic, read before the members of the following Cork Societies:—the Literary and Scientific, four in the years 1903,1903,1904 and 1906; The (late) Shakespearean Society (a member of Council) five in the years 1898, 1898, 1900, 1900, 1901; The Methodist Literary Association, three, 1903, 1904, 1910; Trinity Presbyterian Church Guild (Vice-President two sessions, 1910-1911, 1911-1912), five in the years 1909, 1909, 1911, 1911, 1912; Church of Ireland Cork Young Men's Association Essay and Debating Society, five in the years 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1912; Queen's College Philosophical Society, one in 1907. Publications: Shakespearean Paper on "Some types of Wives as Portrayed by Shakespeare," published in the Alexandra College Magazine (Dublin) for December, 1901; "Byron—Shelley—Keats, In Memoriam (endowed) Yearly Prizes"; obtained prize for Essay on Byron's "Werner, or the Inheritance," in 1903. Recreations: Reading, writing, debating and music. Address: 15, St. Patrick's Place, Cork, Ireland.

- CLARK, MISS ALIX MINNIE. Society; W.F.L. (Hon-Secretary of the Montgomery Boroughs Branch); born 1874 at Newtown; daughter of F. D. Clark, of Sheffield; organised with great success the Montgomery Boroughs Branch of the W.F.L., elected Member of the National Executive Committee in January, 1912. Recreations: Walking, gardening and music. Club: Inter Suffrage. Address: 11, Severn Street, Newtown, North Wales.
- CLARK, Mrs. SARAH BANCROFT, B.Sc. Society: N.U.W.S.S., (President of Street Women's Suffrage Society); born August 24th, 1877, at Wilmington, Delaware, U.S.A.; daughter of William P. and Emma C. Bancroft; married June 18th, 1900, to Roger Clark; two sons and one daughter. Address: Street, Somerset.
- CLARK, MISS SYLVIA. Society: N.U.W.S.S.; born 1875 at Dorking; daughter of Dr. William Falconer Clark; worked as a speaker and organiser. Address: The Hurst, Church Crookham, Hants.
- CLARK, Mrs. Helen Gordon, M.D. Society: S.U.W.S.U.; born September 23rd, 1876, at Stoke-by-Nayland; daughter of J. C. Gordon, Esq., of Drimmin, Argyleshire; married 1907, to John Thomson Clark, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H.; lecturer and examiner, first aid, home nursing, health and infant care to L.C.C.; lecturer Women's Imperial Health Association; ansesthetist (Dental Department) Deptford Health Centre; late Resident Clinical Assistant and Acting Medical Officer Birmingham City Asylum. Recreations: Cycling,

- rowing and swimming. Tel.: 2840 Hop. Address: 401. Old Kent Road, London, S.E.
- CLARKE, Miss Ellen Margaret, Natural Science Tripos, Camb. (Head Mistress). Society: Farnham and District N.U.W.S.S. (original member of Committee, Vice-President); born 1855, at Norwich; daughter of John Scott Clarke (of Norwich); student of Newnham College; six years Science Mistress (Edgbaston High School); thirteen years Head Mistress (Northwich High School); nine years Head Mistress (Farnham Girls' Grammar School); member of Committee Farnham Branch C.S.U.; member of Committee Surrey Head Mistresses' Association; member of Committee Church of England Temperance Society (Farnham Branch). Address: Fairfield, Farnham, Surrey.
- CLAYTON, MISS HILDA FAITH; daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. G. Clayton. Societies: Hon. Secretary Richmond and Kew Branch Church League for Women's Suffrage and member W.S.P.U.; artist; Principal of the Richmond School of Painting; Hon. Secretary Thames Valley Society of Artists. Has taken part in many important suffrage functions, including Hyde Park Demonstration, 1908, and Census Resistance, 1911. Recreations: Cycling and rowing. Address: Glengariff, Kew Road, Richmond, Surrey.
- CLAYTON, Joseph. The well-known writer; an earnest advocate of Woman Suffrage. Address: Prospect House, Hampstead, N.W.
- CLAYTON, MRS. CLARA T., wife of E. G. Clayton; son and daughter; Hon. Secretary Richmond and Kew Women's Social and Political Union, June 4th, 1909—February 14th, 1911, and May 15th, 1912, to present date; founder and first Hon. Secretary Richmond and Kew Branch Church League for Women's Suffrage; member of Committee British Women's Temperance Association (Richmond Branch); is a militant Suffragist; took part in Hyde Park Demonstration, 1908, and the processions of June, 1910, and June, 1911; Black

- Friday, November 18th, 1910; Census resistance, 1911; with Tax Resistance Demonstration, 1912; East-End (Victoria Park) Demonstration, 1912; and Reception of Women Marchers, 1912. Recreations: Walking, reading. Address: Glengariff, Kew Road, Richmond, Surrey.
- CLAYTON, EDWY G., scientific chemist and author. Societies: Men's League for Women's Suffrage; Men's Political Union; and other Suffrage bodies; late member Council Church League for Women's Suffrage; has frequently spoken and written on behalf of the enfranchisement of women, and in other ways has tried to help the Suffrage movement; was a Census resister, 1911; is a Lieutenant National Reserve. Recreations: Walking, rowing and genealogical research. Club: International Women's Franchise. Address: Glengariff, Kew Road, Richmond, Surrey.
- CLEGG, Mrs. Lucy. Society: A. and District W.S.S. (Vice-President); born December 23rd, 1865, at Tyldesley, Lancashire; daughter of C. Wright, some time Liberal M.P. Leigh Division, S.W. Lancashire; married June 9th, 1886, to Robert J. Clegg, J.P. (Lancashire and Westmoreland), County Alderman Lancashire; one son and two daughters. Recreations: Gardening, needlework and sketching. Tel: 15 Ambleside. Address: Holbeck Ghyll, Windermere.
- CLODD, Miss Mary. Society: Teignmouth and District Women's Suffrage Society (non-militant); born July 15th, 1834, at Framlingham, Suffolk; daughter of George and Martha Clodd; has worked in the Suffrage cause since 1868, getting up petitions, meetings, etc. Address: St. Agnes, Teignmouth, Devon.
- CLOTHIER, Mrs. ESTHER BRIGHT, B.Litt. (Durham).
 Societies: Hon. Treasurer West of England Federation
 S.S. and Hon. Secretary Street Branch N.U.W.S.S.;
 born February 28th, 1873, at Street, Somerset;
 daughter of William S. and Helen P. B. Clark;
 married August 12th, 1897, to S. Thompson Clothier;
 one son. Address: Leigh Holt, Street, Somerset.

- CLUNAS, MISS ELSIE. Society: W.F.L. (Treasurer, Dundee Branch). Address: 1, Blackness Crescent, Dundee.
- CLUNAS, MISS LILA. Society: W.F.L. (late Hon. Secretary Dundee Branch); born at Glasgow; educated at the Bell-Baxter School, Cupar, Fife, and at Moray House (Normal Training College), Edinburgh; a teacher in Elementary School in Dundee; joined militant movement in September, 1906, and was Secretary of Dundee Branch W.F.L. from 1908-1912: took part in the League's picketing of the House of Commons in 1909; and was arrested in Downing Street whilst waiting for Mr. Asquith, and sentenced to three weeks in the second division, but was released without reason given before the expiration of the sentence (July, 1909): Dundee's first Suffrage prisoner: while Secretary, Mr. Churchill on two occasions received deputations from the branch and made important statements about Women's Suffrage in March, 1912. in answer to a letter written by Miss Clunas, making a pronouncement in writing as to his attitude towards the Conciliation Bill and towards amendments to the Beform Bill. Address: 1. Blackness Crescent, Dundee.
- COADE, Mrs. Louie M. Society: I.S.F. (Hon. Secretary of Newry Branch); born at Wexford; daughter of T. Howard Rowe, Esq., J.P., Mayor of Wexford; married 1893 to the Rev. W. Loftus Coade, Wesleyan Methodist Minister; three daughters; she has spoken and written for Woman Suffrage during the last three years, and organised meetings, etc., unofficially; she edited a Women's Column in the Irish Christian Advocate for the past fifteen years under the pen-name, "Mrs. Charity Hope"; worked with Mrs. Josephine Butler's workers fifteen years ago, to prevent the reintroduction of the laws for the State regulation of vice in the United Kingdom. Address: Methodist Manse, Newry, Ireland.
- COATES, MRS. DORA MEESON. One of the original members of W.F.L. (Kensington Branch), Artists'

A Selfridge transaction is only complete when the customer is satisfied.

O

Suffrage League, Australian and New Zealand Women Voters' Committee; born at Melbourne, Australia; daughter of John T. Meeson, barrister-at-law, B.A., etc.; married 1903 to George J. Coates, portrait painter; designed prize poster N.U.W.S.S. in 1907; Australian and other banners for Women's Suffrage processions, Suffrage posters and postcards; poster for National Service League, 1911; Exhibitor Royal Academy, Paris Salon and other French shows, Royal Institute of Painters in Oil, etc., figure and landscape work. Recreations: Music, walking and boating. Address: 55, Glebe Place, Chelsea, S.W.

COBDEN-SANDERSON, Mrs. Anne. Poor Law Guardian for Hammersmith. Societies: Women's Freedom League, on Committee of Women's Tax Resistance League: daughter of Richard Cobden: married in 1882 to T. J. Cobden-Sanderson: one son, married to Dorothea Dircks; one daughter, married to Ferdinand Spever: joined the Militant Suffrage Movement in 1906 and went to prison for one month in the October of that year for publicly demanding in the outer lobby of the House of Commons, Votes for Women; was arrested with several other women, and on refusing to pay a fine, with the rest, was sentenced at the Westminster Police Court by Mr. Horace Smith to two months imprisonment in the 2nd Division: released at the end of a month on account of the sentiment in the country against the severe sentence. Clubs; International Suffrage and Women's Suffrage, Address: 319, St. James' Court, S.W.

COGHILL, LADY HILDEGARDE AUGUSTA. Societies:
Munster W.F.L. and Dublin W.S. Society; born at
Drishane House, Skibbereen; daughter of Lieut.-Col.
Somerville, D.L.; married 1903, to Sir Egerton
Coghill, Bart., of Glen Barrahane, Castle Townshend,
Co. Cork; three sons and one daughter; is President
of Women's Health Association (Skibbereen Branch):
President, Society Prevention of Cruelty to Children
(Skibbereen Branch). Publication: "Violet Cul-

ture." Recreations: Music, hunting and gardening. Clubs: New Century, W., Ladies', Cork, and Halcyon, Cork Street, W. Address: Glen Barrahane, Castle Townshend, Co. Cork.

- COHEN, Mrs. Jennie. Society: Member of Women Writers' Suffrage League. Treasurer, Jewish L.W.S.; Member of Society of Women Journalists; daughter of Myer Salaman, Esq.; married 1884 to Herbert D. Cohen; one son and one daughter; journalist and dramatist, plays produced in London; an active worker and supporter of Women's Suffrage, an active worker for Jewish charities. Recreations: Singing and needlework. Clubs: Lyceum, Women Writers' and International Women's Franchise. Address: 2, Orme Court, W., Old Kiln, Churt, Surrey.
- COHEN. REV. BARNET ISAAC, B.A. Hons. (London), Fellow of Jews' College (Lond.), Rabbi, Minister of the Sheffield Hebrew Congregation. Society: Jewish League for Woman's Suffrage (Vice-President); born August 30th, 1880, at Manchester: son of the late Rev. Rabbi Davan Susman Cohen, of Manchester and London: married, August 24th, 1910, to Hannah Harris, of Sheffield; Hollier Scholar, University College, London: first student of Jews' College to qualify as a Rabbi; formerly Tutor and Lecturer Teachers' Training Classes, Toynbee Hall, London; gained every available Prize and Scholarship at Jews' College; first Rabbi-Fellow of Jews' College; Vice-President and Member of Executive Committee of Sheffield Hospital Sunday Fund Committee: Member of Sheffield Liberal Federation: and Officer in Jewish Lads' Brigade. Publications: In various learned periodicals. Recreation: Chess. Club: 218, Rockingham Street. Sheffield. Address: 4. Mackenzie Crescent, Broomhall Park. Sheffield.
- COHEN, Mrs. Leonora. Society: W.S.P.U. (Ticket Hon-Secretary); born 1873, at Leeds; daughter of Canova Throp, sculptor, of Leeds; married 1898 to Henry

Cohen, of Leeds, son of Abraham Cohen, nineteen years President of Jewish Synagogue, Leeds; one son, aged ten; has been a vegetarian for 22 years; sentenced to seven days at Holloway, November 20th, 1911; was roughly handled in Parliament Square, thumped on the jaw with clenched fist of policeman, and knocked down under mounted policeman's horse; therefore decided to make protest against treatment and the Government by smashing windows; volunteered for March deputation, but did not get arrested. Address: 7. Warwick Place, Leeds.

COIT. Mrs. Adela Stanton, Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Member of Executive of London Society and Hon. Treasurer. International W. S. Alliance): born 11th Sept., 1863, at Frankfurt-o-Main, Germany: daughter of Fritz von Gans of Frankfurt-o-Main, Germany: married Dec. 21st, 1898, to Dr. Stanton Coit (previously married 1884-1892, to Maurice Wetzlar); six children, three of each marriage; specially interested in the international aspect of Women's Suffrage; attended initial meeting at Berlin, 1904, for the formation of the I.W.S.A., as English delegate, and has attended all International Congresses since then: took part in delegation to Sir H. Campbell-Bannerman; marched in several processions: founded two Societies in the Union. Recreations: Needlework, music, walking, etc. Club: Tel.: 431 Kensington. Address: Sesame. Hyde Park Gate, S.W.

COLLYER, MISS MARY LILIAN. Societies: C.L.W.S. and Worthing Women's Franchise Society (Member of Executive Council); born at Croydon; appointed Hon. Secretary to the Worthing Branch of the Church League for Women's Suffrage in February, 1911; took part in the march, 1912, C.L.W.S. Procession along the Thames Embankment to Westminster Abbey; also in the celebrated Coronation march of Suffragists in London, June, 1911. Address: Espero, Chantry Road, Tarring, Worthing.

- CONNON, Mrs. J. Wreghitt. Society: Leeds Suffrage Society (President). Member Leeds Education Committee; Governor, Leeds Girls' High School; President, "Leeds Women's Liberal Association." Address: Bardsey, nr. Leeds.
- CONWAY-GORDON, MISS VERA M. V. Society: N.U.W.S.S., Rochester Branch (Hon. Secretary); born August 21st, 1874 at Multan, India; daughter of the late Col. Lewis Conway-Gordon, R.E.; organised branch in Rochester of the N.U.W.S.S. and large and successful garden meeting held in June of last year. Publications: "Ordeal by Marriage," and "The Celibacy of Maurice Kane" (novels). Recreations: Driving and boating. Address: Longley House, Rochester, Kent.
- CONYBEARE, Mrs. Florence A. V. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Vice-President, London Society W.S.); born September 13th, 1872, in London; daughter of Gustav Strauss, Esq.; married, October 15th, 1896, to C. A. V. Conybeare, late M.P. Camborne Division, Cornwall. Recreations: Walking, skating, sewing, and motoring. Clubs: Ladies' Athenæum. Tel.: 97 Dartford. Address: Oakfield Park, Dartford, Kent.
- COOKE, MARY LOUISE; daughter of the Earl of Galloway; born in 1842 in Grosvenor Square; widow since 1895 of Charles E. S. Cooke, son of Sir William Cooke, Lt.-Col. in Yeomanry, Yorkshire Dragoons. After her marriage she lived for 21 years at St. Catherine's, Doncaster, where she took great interest in the "Girls' Friendly Society," and was for 14 years President of the Literature department for the same; she was also Dame President of the Primrose League for the Doncaster Habitation. Recreations: Music, reading, travelling and riding. Since her widowhood she has lived at 38, Cadogan Square, S.W.
- COOKE, MISS ALICE GERALDINE. Society: N.U.W.S.S. Secretary; born Nov., 1867, at Stechford, Birmingham;

daughter of George Cooke, Esq; exhibitioner Somerville College, Oxford; organiser for N.U.W.S.S. Recreation: Music Club: International Franchise. Address: 3, Park Road, Hampton Hill, Middlesex.

- COOKE, MISS ELLEN PEARMAN. Society: C.L.W.S. (Secretary of Walsall Branch); born February 29th, 1876, at Aldridge, Staffs.; fourth daughter of the late William Harry Cooke, M.D. Address: The Moot House, Aldridge, Staffs.
- COPE, Mrs. MARY EDITH. Societies: N.C.S. and W.F.L. (Frd. Irish Suff. Societies); born 1862, at sea; daughter of Colonel Sir Lonsdale Hale (late R.E.); married, 1900, to John Garland Cope, J.P., D.L., of Drummilly, Co. Armagh: has served on committees W.F.L. and Central Committee N.C.S.; has spoken and worked for Suffrage since 1906, England, 1910, Ireland, as Hon. Sec. and formed branch Armagh F.I.S.S.; member of Central Council and ex-Committee of same, and London representative; marched in Suff. Procession in London, 1909-1911: was Superintendent Convalescent Home, Brighton, started by Miss Florence Nightingale; Royal Academy Music, passed 1st in Harmony, Elecution exam. Royal Art School, passed 1st in Perspective, and other exams. Recreations: Music, riding, driving, golf, sculling, cricket, and tennis. Club: T.S.S., 9, Grafton Street. Address: Drummilly, Loughgall, Co. Armagh; and 28, Burton Court, Chelsea.
- CORBETT ASHBY, Mrs. Margery Irene, B.A. (Dublin). Honours, Classical Cambridge Tripos. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Executive Committee); born April 19th, 1882, at Inverness Terrace, London, W.; daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Corbett; married Dec. 22nd, 1910, to A. Brian Ashby, Esq., barrister-at-law. Educated at home and at Newnham College, Cambridge, and Training College, Cambridge, 1902; ran Vacation School at Hull, 1905 and 1906; sec. National Union of W.S.S. 1907-1908; speaker for Women's Liberal

Federation, chiefly on Suffrage; visited for School for Mothers, St. Pancras, 1910. Publications: Articles on Women's Suffrage. Recreations: Digging and ski-ing. Clubs: Pioneer, 5, Grafton Street; Suffrage, 9, Grafton Street. Tel.: 197 Putney. Address: 22, Langside Avenue, Putney, S.W.

- CORBETT, Mrs. Marie. Societies: East Grinstead W.S.S. and N.U.W.S.S.; born April 30th 1859, at Kennington, S.E.,; daughter of George Gray, Esq.; married, August 2nd, 1881, to Chas. H. Corbett; two daughters and one son. Founder and Secretary of the E.G. W.S.S.; Founder and Sec. of Ashdown Forest Boarding-out Committee; member of Uckfield Board of Guardians; President of Danehill and East Grinstead Women's Liberal Associations. Recreations: Sewing, gardening, and motoring. Club: International Women's Franchise, Tel. No.: 2, Danehill. Address: Woodgate, Danehill, Sussex.
- CORY, MISS VIOLET CLEMENTIA. Society: N.C.S.W.S. (Hon. Secretary to Mid-Norfolk Branch); born 1892, at E. Dereham. Address: Market Place, E. Dereham, Norfolk.
- COURTNEY, MISS KATHLEEN D'OLIER. Society:
 N.U.W.S.S. (Honorary Secretary); born 1878, at Chatham; daughter of the late Major D. C. Courtney, R.E.;
 Ed. Lady Margaret Hall, Oxford; social work in South
 London; member of W.S.S. Committee, Oxford;
 Secretary North of England Society for Women's
 Suffrage (now Manchester Society), 1908–1911; then
 Hon. Secretary National Union of Women's Suffrage
 Societies; devotes whole time to work for obtaining
 enfranchisement of women. Club: International
 Franchise. Address: 51, Morpeth Mansions, S.W.
- COWAN, MRS. KATHLEEN MARY. Society: Hon. Sec. of Birr Branch I.W.S.F.; born Nov., 1886, at Belfast; daughter of T. Harrison, B.L.; married, 1906, to

Digitized by Google

- Capt. Cowan; four daughters; a public speaker for Women's Suffrage. Address: Birr, King's Co., Ireland.
- COWEN, MISS HETTY. Society: W.F.L.; Hon. Sec. Health Committee Jewish Board of Guardians; Representative of Employers on Advisory Committee to National Health Insurance Commissioners; member of Advisory Committee to Shoreditch L.C.C. Trade School. Club: Suffrage. Tel.: 1581 London Wall. Address: 4, Vestry Street, City Road, N.
- CRAGGS, Miss Helen Millar. Society: W.S.P.U.; born 24th November, 1888, at Victoria Street, London; daughter of Sir John Craggs; arrested, Black Friday, in Downing Street, for window-smashing in March, 1912 (damage £80); Holloway, on remand; acquitted at Sessions; arrested at Nuneham Courtney, Oxford; convicted of attempting to fire the above; sentence, nine months' hard labour; hunger strike and forcible feeding; released because of health after twelve days. Club: The Suffrage, 3, York Street, St. James's, S.W.
- CRAGGS, LADY (HELEN LEWINS). Society: C.U.W.F.A., (member of Central Executive Committee, Finance Committee, also of Kensington Committee); born in Scotland; married in 1884 to Sir John Craggs, M.V.O., F.C.A.; sons and daughters. Tel.: 1867 Western. Address: 30, Bramham Gardens, London. S.W.
- CRAIG, Mrs. Annie Rhoda. Society: W.S.P.U. (Secretary Dumbarton Branch); born at Gravesend; daughter of Henry and Anne Jane Walker; married 1899 to Francis McCulloch Craig; was first militant Suffragette in Scotland, and is an active worker for the cause; suffered imprisonment twice; first for the breaking of War Office windows (London), November, 1911, ten days; second in Glasgow, for smashing window of Mr. Churchill's motor car, seven days

without option of fine and seven days with option of £10 fine and to be bound over for six months; served one term as School Board member, Old Kilpatrick Parish, Dumbartonshire; first woman I.L.P. member in Dumbartonshire. Recreation: Suffrage work. Tel: 361 Clydebank. Address: Warwick Villas, Mill Road, Yoker, Glasgow.

CRAWFURD, Mrs. Helen. Society: W.S.P.U.; born 1877 at Glasgow; daughter of William Jack; married September 19th, 1898, to Rev. Alexander Montgomerie Crawfurd; a social worker in connection with United Evangelistic Association, Glasgow; served one month in Holloway Prison, 4th March last till 3rd April, for breaking window at home of Mr. Pease, President of Board of Education; is an open-air speaker; has done much general Suffrage work. Address: 17, Sutherland Street, Hillhead, Glasgow.

CREED, Rev. Algernon Henry George, M.A. (Christ's College, Cambridge). Societies: N.U.W.S.S. and C.L.W.S; born at Monewden, Suffolk; has constantly spoken at Suffrage meetings for the N.U.W.S.S., and frequently taken the chair at meetings; has been in two processions—the last large Coronation procession, and one at Richmond, December, 1911; preached for the Church League at St. George's, Bloomsbury, at their annual meeting, July 3rd, 1912. Recreations: Rowing, cycling, riding, golf and rifle shooting. Clubs: Primrose and New Oxford and Cambridge. Address: The Vicarage, Ewshot, Farnham, Surrey.

CROCKER, Miss Nelly. Society: W.S.P.U. (late Organiser); born 1872 at Stogumber, Somerset; daughter of Jonathan Crocker, M.R.C.S.; Organiser of W.S.P.U. 1908 to 1912; one of the Chairmen at Hyde Park Demonstration 1908; speaker at many elections; worked principally at Nottingham; eight times arrested; served five days' imprisonment at Leicester for obstruction, September 4th to 9th, 1909; hunger strike; sentenced at London Sessions, March 28th, 1912, to three months' imprisonment for breaking

- window at King's Road Post Office, Chelsea; hunger strike, April 16th to 18th. Recreation: Pianoforte music. Address: 156, Castellain Mansions, Maida Vale, W.
- CROFT HELME, Mrs. Annie Elizabeth. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary Lancaster Branch); born February 18th, 1874, at Bradford, Yorkshire; daughter of Isaac Smith, of Daisy Hill, Bradford; married October 3rd, 1900, to Dr. Walter Croft Helme, of Lancaster (died September 14th, 1908); one daughter Tel: 139. Address: Castramont, Lancaster.
- CROFTON, LADY LOUISA MARGARET. Societies: C.U.W.F.A. and Vice-President of I.S.F.; daughter of R. J. Verschoyle; married 1880 to Sir M. Crofton, Bt.; two sons and two daughters; does not approve of militant methods; is convinced that women with responsibilities should have the vote, but does not believe in universal Suffrage for either men or women. Address: Longford House, Ballisodare, Co. Sligo.
- CROMPTON, MISS ALICE, M.A. (Manehester). Societies: Edinburgh, Dundee, Glasgow, Manchester Societies (N.U.); born at Manchester; daughter of John and Victoria Crompton (nee Becker); niece of Miss Lydia Becker (one of the Suffrage pioneers); Coach in Classics, 1892-3; Warden of Manchester University Settlement, Ancoats Hall, Manchester, 1898 to 1908; member of Court of Governors of Manchester University since 1898; Secretary of Dundee Women's Suffrage Society, 1910; Organiser Scottish Federation of Women's Suffrage Societies since 1911. Recreations: Rock-climbing and walking. Address: 2, St. Andrew Square, Edinburgh.
- CROOK, WILFRID HARRIS, B.A., (Honours, Oxon.), Society: M.P.U.W.E. (Hon, Secretary and Founder of Oxford Branch); marched in both processions in 1910. Recreation: Motor cycling. Address: 25, Chalfont Road, Oxford.
- CROSFIELD, MISS MARGARET CHORLEY. Society: R. R. & D. (Branch of N.U.W.S.S.), Hon. Sec.; born

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

- Sept. 7th, 1859 at Reigate; daughter of Joseph and Sarah S. Crosfield. Hon. Divisional Sec. for Women's Suffrage Society in Reigate Division of County of Surrey. Member of Council, Surrey, Sussex and Hampshire Federation of W.S.S. Publications: "On the Geology of the Neighbourhood of Caermarthen," with Miss E. G. Skeat, Q.J.G.S., vol. lii., 1896. Recreations: Geology, travel. Clubs: Ladies' University and International Women's Franchise. Address: Undercroft, Reigate.
- CUMMINS, MISS GERALDINE DOROTHY. Society: Munster W.F.L. (Hon. Assistant Secretary); born 1890 at 17, Patrick's Place, Cork; daughter of Professor Ashly Cummins, M.D.; walked in the Women's Coronation Procession, 1911; Hon. Treasurer, Munster Women's Franchise League, 1911. Publications: "A Gamin of Paris," and other short stories in Pall Mall Magazine. Recreation: Tennis. Tel.: 6 Cork. Address: 17, Patrick's Place, Cork, Ireland.
- CUNLIFFE, Mrs. Helen. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (President N. W. Federation, Vice-President Ambleside Society); born 1853 at Liverpool; daughter of Henry Sharp, Esq., and Margaret, his wife; married 1881 to Robert Ellis Cunliffe, Esq., solicitor, Manchester; three daughters, one son; has been a Suffragist for 40 years. Worked a little for the cause in Manchester in 1883 to 1885. Has devoted much time to Suffrage work in Ambleside and neighbourhood for the last five years. Recreations: Needlework, books and bridge. Club: Lyceum, London. Tel.: Ambleside. Address: Croft, Ambleside.
- CUNNINGHAM, Miss Agnes. Society: A.S.S. (Press Secretary); born 3rd February, 1885 at Lanark; daughter of Matthew Cunningham. Address: Almeria, Caledonia Road, Saltcoats.
- CUNNINGHAM, Mrs. MARION. Society: W.F. League (Secretary Hayes and Southall Branch); born at Oxford; daughter of Edward Ellis, M.A., Trinity College; married first to C. Hindrikse, second to

- J. Strange Cunningham, son of Capt. A. Cunningham, late R.H.A.; one daughter; sold up for taxes, 1912; has lectured on special subjects in French and English in Belgium and France, on "Madame Curie, her relation to the Woman's Movement," "Radium," etc. "Solution Servants Problem" (reprinted in entirety, Daily News); gold and bronze medallist for design. Publications: Suffrage poster designs. Recreation: Music. Club: Lyceum. Address: Oakdene, Hayes End.
- CURSITER, Mrs. Jacobina Watt. Society: Orcadian W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary and Treasurer); born at Edinburgh; daughter of Philip Butler Watt; married 1892 to James Walls Cursiter, F.S.A. (Scot.); one daughter; associated with the late Miss Galloway, LL.D., of Glasgow University, in the movement for the Higher Education of Women, carried on in that city in 1877-78, and was among the first to attend courses of lectures given to women in the Glasgow University before the foundation of Queen Margaret College. Address: Daisybank, Kirkwall, Orkney, Scotland.
- D'ALBIAC, MISS SUSAN MARGARETTE. Societies: N.W.U.S.S. (Brighton and Hove Society), Member of Committee, Hon. Sec. Literature Committee, Member of Committee, Pangbourne W.S.S., Member of London Society; daughter of the late Major G. C. D'Albiac, 15th Hussars. Recreations: Music, reading, walking. Club: Ladies' Victoria, 145, Victoria Street. Tel.: 2604 Hove. Address: 73, The Drive, Hove, and Siddington Cottage, Pangbourne.
- DALE, Mrs. HARRIETT HANNAH. Society: N.P.L. (Vice-president); born at Adelaide, S.A.; daughter of Hon. Edward Stirling; widow of Jack Dale, Esq.; Tel.: 4785 Mayfair. Address: 37, Green Street, Park Lane, W.
- DAVIES, IVAN THOMAS. Society: Forward Cymric Suffrage Union (Secretary Penllyn and Edeyrnion Branch); born at Llanuwchllyn; largely through his efforts, the

Penllyn and Edeyrnion Branch of the Forward Cymric Suffrage Union is making good progress, and has already done much solid work. Address: Penrhos, Llandrillo, Corwen, North Wales.

DAVIES, MISS EMILY, Hon. LL.D., Glasgow. Society: London Society for Women's Suffrage (Member of Executive Committee); born April 22nd, 1830, at Southampton; daughter of Rev. John Davies, D.D., Rector of Gateshead. Miss Davies was one of the band of women who did so much pioneer work for Women Suffrage: she accompanied Miss Garrett to Westminster Hall in 1866, and with her presented the petition for household Suffrage of both sexes, which contained 1.499 signatures of women resident in all parts of the country, to John Stuart Mill, who presented it to the House of Commons: much of her life was devoted to the advocacy of opening the Universities and the medical profession to women; played a prominent part on public platforms during the agitation for the foundation of Girton College, Cambridge: she has done valuable work for the London Society. Publications: "The Higher Education of Women" (1866), "Thoughts on Some Questions Relating to Women" (1910), and pamphlets and leaflets. Address: 17, Glenmore Road, Hampstead, N.W.

DAVIES-COLLEY, MISS HILDA SOPHIA, Hon. School Mod. History, Oxford, Class III. Societies: N.U.W.S.S (Hon. Sec., Woking Branch); born August 21st, 1883, at Hilliers, Petworth; daughter of John Neville Colley Davies-Colley, M.C., F.R.C.S.; member of Committee of Oxford Women Students' Society for Women's Suffrage (N.U.W.S.S.); student at Lady Margaret Hall, Oxford, 1905-1909; Poor Law Guardian, Guildford Union (Goldsworth Ward, Woking) from 1911 (to 1914); member Woking Education Committee and School Manager; member Junior Advisory Committee, Woking area. Club: University. Address: Briarwood, Woking; and Borough, Pulborough, Sussex.

DAVISON, MISS EMILY WILDING, B.A., Honours (London), Oxford Final Honour School in English Language and Literature (Class I.), etc. Society: W.S.P.U.; born at Blackheath: daughter of Charles Edward and Margaret Davison: joined W.S.P.U., November, 1906. Imprisonments:—(1) March 30th, 1909, one month for going on deputation; (2) July 30th, 1909, two months for obstruction at Limehouse, released after five and a-half days' hunger strike: (3) September 4th, 1909. stone-throwing at White City, Manchester, two months, but released after two and a-half days' hunger strike: (4) October 20th, 1909, stone-throwing at Radcliffe, one month's hard labour on each count, hunger struck. forcibly fed, hosepipe incident in Strangeways prison and released at end of eight days: (5) November 19th. 1910, broke a window inside the House of Commons: one month, hunger struck, forcibly fed, and released after eight days. (6) December 14th, 1911, arrested for setting fire to pillar-boxes in City of Westminster: Holloway, remand one week, and (7) January 10th, 1912 for above, sentenced at Old Bailey to six months' imprisonment; hunger struck twice with others, and twice forcibly fed: released 10 days before sentence finished on account of injuries sustained in protest made against forcible feeding: (8) November 30th. 1912, sentenced to 10 days' imprisonment for assaulting a Baptist Minister by mistake for Mr. Lloyd-George at Aberdeen Station; hunger struck and released at end of 4 days' fast; was arrested on great deputation together with Mrs. Pankhurst, June 29th, 1909: January 19th, 1910, won case against visiting magistrates of Strangeways Prison, Manchester: has three times hidden in House of Commons-April, 1910, in hot-air shaft, April, 1911 in crypt and also in June. 1911; marches in which took part-March, 1907, July, 1910, June, 1911 and July, 1911. Publications: Articles in "Votes for Women" and other papers. Recreations: Swimming, cycling and studying. Address: Longhorsley, S.O. Northumberland.

DAUKES, MISS MARIAN FRANCES. Society: W.S.P.U.

The foundation of the House of Selfridge is its customers' confidence.

(Newbury local Union, Hon. Secretary); Hon. Secretary Education Section of the Newbury and District Citizens' Association and Assistant to the Curator, Newbury Museum. Recreation: Gardening. Address: Diglis, Newbury, Berks.

- DAY, MISS SUSANNE ROUVIER. Societies: Munster Women's Franchise League (Hon. Secretary) and member of W.S.P.U.; daughter of Robert Day, J.P., F.S.A., M.R.I.A., etc.: one of the founders of the M.W.F.L: Poor Law Guardian, Cork Union (was one of the first three women appointed to this large Board of Guardians; previous to their appointment in May, 1911, no woman had served in this capacity); made Deputy Vice-Chairman in 1912: elected to the Cork County Borough Insurance Committee in 1912; took part in Great Procession of Women in June, 1911; was one of the speakers at Mass Meeting of Irish Suffragists held in Dublin on June 3rd, 1912. Recreations: Walking, reading, the theatre and music. Tel.: 74x Cork. Address: Myrtle Hill House, Cork.
- DE BUNSEN, Mrs. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Harrogate Branch, committee member); born 1874; daughter of Sir T. F. Buxton, Bart., G.C.M.G.; married 1904 to Lothar de Bunsen, Managing Director, Barclay's Bank, York; three sons; was President of the Harrogate Branch for 2½ years, resigned owing to ill-health. Publications: "The Soul of a Turk," John Lane, publisher. Tel: 43 Knaresborough. Address: The Abbey, Knaresborough, Yorks.
- DEERY, Mrs. Jane Mary Joseph. Society: C.W.S.S. (on Committee of Liverpool branch); born December 20th, 1856, at Clones, Ireland; daughter of Richard and Alice Quigley; married May 25th, 1882, to Patrick Joseph Deery; six children; on committee of Catholic Prisoners' Aid Society and First Lady President in Liverpool of Ladies' Branch Ancient Order of Hibernians; on Committee of Irish Literary Society, Liverpool University. Recreations: Lectures

- and music. Address: 6, Narwood Grove, Shiel Park, Liverpool.
- DE FONBLANQUE, Mrs. FLORENCE. Society: Qui-Vive; born at London; daughter of Amelia and G. Sparagnapare; married 1891 to Robert de Fonblanque; her father was an Italian, friend of Garibaldi, Cavour, Mazzini and Kossuth; sister, Mrs. Arncliffe Sennett; educated at Brussels and Brighton, before marriage was on the stage playing leading parts; Originator and organiser of Women's March, Edinburgh to London, 400 miles. Recreation: Hunting. Address: Duncton, Petworth, Sussex.
- DEGEN, Mrs. Florence Allen, Fellow Inc. Soc. Advertisement Consultants (only woman possessing the degree in Europe) .Societies: W.W.S.L. and W.S.P.U.: born in the United States: daughter of Alfred H. Allen: married in 1893 to Charles Francis Degen: one child; has spoken at Steinway Hall and elsewhere, has always marched in processions with the Women Writers; works quietly but consistently for Women's Suffrage. Publications: Contributor technical magazines. advertising tο numerous magazines, also The Standard and other news-Club: Lyceum, also Inst. of Journalists. Address: 14. Scarsdale Villas, Kensington, W.
- DE LA WARR, MURIEL, COUNTESS. Societies: President of the Fed. Council of Suffrage Societies; President of East Grinstead Woman's Suffrage Society (affiliated to National Union), Hon. Treasurer of National Political League, Bank Building, 16, St. James's; Member of N.U.W.S.S.; Member of the Fighting Fund Committee of the National Union W.S.S.; born 1873 at 24, Park Lane, London; daughter of Earl Brassey; married, to 8th Earl De la Warr, 1891; obtained divorce 1902; three children. Recreations: Hunting and golf. Club: Ladies' Automobile. Address: Old Lodge, Uckfield, Sussex.
- DEMERY, MISS PAULINE MARY, B.A. Society: C.W.S.S. (Member of Liverpool Committee); born at Cork,

- Ireland; daughter of William Demery; is a teacher. Recreation: Golfing. Address: 297, Edge Lane, Liverpool.
- DENEKE, MISS HELENA CLARA, B.A., Dublin, Hon. School English Language and Literature, Oxford. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (London Society) and O.W.S., W.S.S.; Librarian and Resident Tutor in German, St. Hugh's College, Oxford.
- DE SEVIN, MISS NINA (professional singer under name of Nadine Vesni). Society: Hon. Secretary of C. & U. W.F.A. for Norwood; born in London; daughter of Charles De Sevin, F.R.G.S., etc.; has spoken at drawing-room meetings, chiefly on Continent, where she has succeeded in interesting in Women's Movement all classes, from Royalty to the working people; as professional singer has used exceptional opportunities of furthering the work among many not to be reached by usual means; is writing pamphlet on "The Truest Womanliness." Publications: Poems. Recreations: Stamp collecting, composing, and needlework. Address: Fairlawn, Central Hill, Upper Norwood, and Pinecot, Hindhead, Surrey.
- DESPARD, MRS. CHARLOTTE. Society: W.F.L. (President); born 1844 at Edinburgh; daughter of Captain French; married 1870 to Maximilian Carden Despard; suffered two terms of imprisonment: (1) three weeks, served the time; (2) four weeks, was discharged, without explanation, at the end of five days. Publications: Various magazines, some pamphlets and a novel, "The Rajah's Heir," published by Smith, Elder, 1870. Club: International Suffrage. Address: 2, Currie Street, Nine Elms, S.W.
- DE VISMES, MRS. Societies: W.F.L., C. & U.W.F.A., and Tax R.L.; widow of the late Major Raoul de Vismes, 2nd Battalion Northamptonshire Regiment, and of the Indian Army; entered the Movement about five years ago, on return to England, in the midst of the Militant

agitation; it was the attitude of the Militant women which forced the subject strongly to her notice; failed at first to understand their conduct, but soon grasped the logic of their reasoning, and became a strong supporter of the Militants; took part in the now historical picket of the House of Commons for over 16 weeks, and was given the official distinction by the W.F.L of "record picketer"—an honour shared with several others. In 1911 resisted the Census; to the best of her ability resists the Insurance Act.

- DICKIE, MRS. MARY HARDIE. Society: W.S.P.U. (Honsec. Bearsden Branch); born April 19th, 1873, at Stewarton, Ayrshire; daughter of the Rev. Alex. Kennedy, D.D.; married 6th November, 1894, to Rev. J. H. Dickie, Minister of New Kilpatrick Parish; one son. Recreations: Ambulance work, swimming, reading. Address: New Kilpatrick Manse, Bearsden.
- DICKINSON, WILLOUGHBY HYETT, M.P. (L.) for St. Pancras, W., since 1906; leading advocate in House of Commons of Woman Suffrage. Address: 51, Campden Hill Road, Kensington, W.
- DIEDERICHS-DUVAL, Mrs. EMILY. Society: W.S.P.U.: born November 25th, 1861, at Bruton Street, Piccadilly, W.: daughter of Thomas Haves: married September 19th, 1881, to Ernest Diederichs-Duval: six children (four having suffered imprisonment for the Cause): joined W.S.P.U. in 1906, in 1908 joined W.F.L. and went to prison twice for them in same year: for calling on Mr. Asquith at 20, Cavendish Square, to ask a question concerning Votes for Women; was sentenced on January 31st, 1908, to one month in Holloway Prison. On October 29th, arrested again in connection with grille business in House of Commons and sent again to Holloway for one month; on February 19th, 1909, was crossing Parliament Square, between two friends, an hour or two after a deputation. was evidently recognised as being a Suffragette, was

arrested for doing nothing and sent to Holloway for six weeks; was Secretary of the Battersea Branch of the W.F.L. for three years and also a member of the Executive Committee in 1910, but in 1911 resigned this Society on account of its non-militant policy: November 21st, 1911, went on deputation with W.S.P.U. and smashed windows of Local Government Board Offices, and while under arrest smashed more, for this receiving fourteen days: arrested again in March of 1912 for big window-smashing campaign, was remanded in Holloway for fourteen days, appeared at Newington Sessions on March 26th, and sentenced to six months; taken to Winson Green Prison, Birmingham, put in third division: hunger struck at end of four months. was fed by force by stomach pump and by nasal tube: released and taken to Nursing Home in beginning of July. Recreations: Walking, dancing, reading, music, etc. Club: International Women's Franchise. 9. Grafton Street, Piccadilly, W. Address: ä7. 37. Park Road, Wandsworth Common, S.W.

DILLON, VISCOUNTESS. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (President of the Oxfordshire Branch); born at Montreal, Canada; daughter of the late J. B. Stanton; married November 3rd, 1870, to H. A. Dillon, then Lieutenant, Rifle Brigade; one son. Club: Empress. Address: Ditchley, Eustone, Oxfordshire.

DILLWYN, Miss Elizabeth Amy. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (President of Swansea Branch); born 1845 at Park Wern, Swansea; daughter of L. L. Dillwyn, M.P. for Swansea from 1855 until 1896; is a Guardian of the Poor for Swansea Union; was for several years, "Dillwyn & Co.," a spelter manufacturer, and head of the company carrying on the business. Publications: Various novels, and reviews of books in Spectator. Recreation: Bridge. Tel. 41 Mumbles. Address: Ty Glyn, West Cross, S.O., Glam.

DIMOCK, MISS EDITH. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Member

Selfridge's Policy: To make every passing customer a permanent friend.

of Executive Committee, and also on the Executive Committee of its London Society); born at Southwell. Notts.: daughter of Rev. James F. Dimock, M.A., Rector of Barnburgh, Yorks, and Prebendary of Lincoln Cathedral, and of Caroline Tatam, daughter of John Tatam, of Austendyke, Lincolnshire: formerly worked for the Metropolitan Association for Befriending Young Servants and the Travellers' Aid Society, and also taught in the College for Men and Women in Queen's Square, W.C.; was for a short time Hon. Secretary of the N.U.W.S.S.: has been on its Executive Committee for many years, and has also worked for many years in the London Society. Recreations: Photography, gardening, cycling, and music. Tel.: 420 Finchley. Address: 16, St. John's Road, Golder's Green, N.W.

- DOUGLAS SMITH, MISS KATHARINE. Society: W.S.P.U.; daughter of late Henry Smith, Professor of Surgery, King's College; has taken active part in Suffrage work, militant and constitutional, since 1908; imprisoned for attempting to interview the Prime Minister at Downing Street, for one month, February, 1909, Second Division at Holloway; once drove a bus, and another time a fire engine round the principal streets of London, to advertise Albert Hall meetings; speaks and writes on the Suffrage question. Recreations: Walking, climbing, riding and tennis. Club: International Suffrage. Address: 26, Erskine Hill, Hampstead Garden Suburb, N.W.
- DOUGLAS, MISS MARGUERITE. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon. Secretary to Worthing Branch); born January 5th, 1885 at Shere, Surrey; daughter of Edwin Douglas (animal painter). Address: Fox Down, Findon, Sussex.
- DOWDING, MISS HELEN MAUD. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (late Hon. Secretary of Belgravia and Chelsea Branch born at Caen, France); In November, 1909, was asked to become Hon. Sec. of Belgravia and Chelsea Branch

of the C.U.W.F.A. just then being started; worked in this capacity until May, 1912; later moved to Hampstead; has walked in three large processions in 1910-11 in London; in 1912 in one at Haslemere; now a Member of the Committee of the Hampstead Branch of the C.U.W.F.A. Recreations: A member of British Red Cross Voluntary Aid Detachment, London, Kensington. Clubs: Suffrage; Halcyon, Cork Street, W. Address: 14, The Pryors, Hampstead.

- DOWSON. MRS. HELENA Brownsword. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Notts Branch, Hon. Secretary); born 1866 at Nottingham; daughter of Anderson Brownsword. Esq., J.P.: married 1894 to William Enfield Dowson: Secretary of Nottingham Suffrage Society since 1891, following her father (who took chair at first Suffrage meeting held in Nottingham) on to Committee, and her mother-in-law as Hon. Sec: offices at Regent Chambers. 54, Long Row, Nottingham; converted, as a child, by finding that a married shopwoman had had her shop sold up by her husband who had deserted her years before, and that he was within the man-made law. Publications: "Love and Life." J. M. Dent. publishers. Clubs: Lyceum, 128, Piccadilly, London, and International Franchise Grafton Street, London. Tel.; 3493 Nottingham. Address: Felixstowe, The Park. Nottingham.
- DOWSON, MISS A. MAUD. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary East Midland Federation born 1870, at Nottingham; daughter of Benjamin Dowson, solicitor, Nottingham. Club: International Franchise, Grafton Street, W. Address: SulneyFields, Upper Broughton, Melton Mowbray.
- DOWSON, Mrs. ALICE. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary Notts Branch for some time before 1890); born August 12th, 1844, at The Mount, Macclesfield; daughter of Samuel Greg, Esq.; married, 1863, to

Benjamin Dowson, solicitor, Nottingham; ten children (eight sons); a worker in the cause of purity for many years previous to the repeal of the Contagious Diseases Acts in 1886, and since that date in the Suffrage and other social causes. Address: Sulney Fields, Upper Broughton, Melton Mowbray.

DRYSDALE, Dr. CHARLES VICKERY, D.Sc. (Lond.), M.I.E.E. Society: Men's League for Women's Suffrage (Hon. Secretary); born 1874, at London; son of Dr. Charles R. Drysdale, M.R.C.P., F.R.C.S.: married, 1898, to Miss Bessie Ingman Edwards, who has been a member of the executive of the Women's Freedom League; one daughter; has always been a Suffragist: his father was probably the first medical man in England to give medical lectures to women, and his mother, Dr. A. Drysdale Vickery, among the first women to take a medical degree: was one of the original members of the executive of the Men's League for Women's Suffrage, and has been its Hon. Secretary since December, 1911; has represented the Men's League at the congresses of the International Women's Suffrage Alliance at Amsterdam. London, and Stockholm, and assisted in the formation of the Men's International Woman Suffrage Alliance, and in organising the recent Congress of this Alliance in London; has lectured on Women's Suffrage in various Continental towns, including Budapest in 1911. Publications: "Why Men Should Work for Women's Suffrage," pamphlet published by the Men's Clubs: International Women's Franchise. League. Royal Societies. Tel.: Victoria 2958. Address: Queen Anne's Chambers, Westminster, S.W.

DRUMMOND, Mrs. Flora. Society: Organiser, W.S.P.U.; born at Manchester; married to Joseph Drummond; one son. Mrs. Flora Drummond is a Scotchwoman by descent, she was born in Manchester, but passed her childhood in the Highlands. She began life as a girl telegraphist, and after passing all her examinations for the office of Post-mistress, found

"Better by far The 'Jules Jar.'"

The "Jules" WHITE GLASS Preserving Set

12/6

Apparatus complete with 1-doz. "JULES" JARS (Medium Size), and well inished special tin boller with strainer, to prevent jars knocking on the bottom during the bolling process, and special thermometer.

Retal Gare Ban Glass Cap. 1.R. Ring.

7

Book of Recipes and Instructions enclosed with each Set.

SO SIMPLE A CHILD COULD DO IT

Vegetables, Fruit, Jam, &c., can be easily preserved and will keep for years.

Directions

Fill the jar with the fruit, and pour in enough cold water to quite cover it. Put on the rubber ring and the glass cap, and partly screw on the metal ring. Place the jars thus filled in cold water, seeing that they are immersed nearly up to the shoulders, the lid is put on and the thermometer inserted through the special opening in the lid. Apply heat and allow the water to reach the required temperature which can be seen



The White Glass Jar.

reach the required temperature which can be seen at a glance. Lift out the special strainer, take a couple of cloths and screw down the metal rings as tightly as possible, and when the jars are cold it will be found that the glass caps are firmly secured by atmospheric pressure. This can be proved by removing the rings. The only object in doing so is to see that there is perfect closure. Vaseline the inside of the metal bands before closing finally, to facilitate their removal when required for use.

The Jules Jar is made in 3 sizes, about 19 ozs., 34 ozs., and 65 ozs. water capacity.

BE CERTAIN you get THE JULES JAR. It is made in WHITE FLINT GLASS and fit for any table.

SOLB MANUPACTURBRS:

Jules Lang & Son

(Class Bottle Manufacturers),

CHARLTON WORKS, CHARLTON PLACE, ISLINGTON, LONDON, N.

herself disqualified by a new regulation as to height. After her marriage she returned to Manchester, and was living there when the arrest and imprisonment of Christabel Pankhurst and Annie Kenney, in October. 1905, aroused her interest in the W.S.P.U., which she promptly joined. Early in 1906 she came to London. and was arrested in Downing Street, in March, for an attempt to interview Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman. then Prime Minister. In December, 1906, she was again arrested and sent to prison for a fortnight for attempting to force her way into the House of Commons. On her release she was appointed an organiser of the W.S.P.U. and since then has taken a leading part in organising all the great demonstrations, processions, and pageants held by the Union in London and Scotland, and has become widely known to the public as General Drummond. In 1908 Mrs. Drummond was again arrested in company with Mrs. and Miss Pankhurst for attempting to "rush" the House of Commons: she was sentenced to three months' imprisonment, but was released before the end of her sentence. She has since then worked all over England and Scotland, but is particularly associated with London. She is a very forcible and popular speaker. Tel.: 2724 Holborn. Address: Lincoln's Inn House, Kingsway, W.C.

DUGDALE, Miss Joan Stratford. Society: W.S.P.U.; daughter of Commander Edward Stratford Dugdale, R.N., and Mrs. Dugdale; educated at the Sacré Cœur Convent, Paris, and Cheltenham Ladies' College; joined W.S.P.U. in 1907 and assisted actively in the propaganda work of the Union, especially by speaking at by-elections; arrested in November, 1910, and appeared at Bow Street before Sir Albert de Rutzen on a charge of window-breaking; sentenced to 40/- fine or 14 days' imprisonment; served sentence in Holloway Gaol; Organising Secretary to Actresses' Franchise League from December, 1910, to August, 1911. Publications: Short stories

in various periodicals. Recreations: Golf, riding and motor driving. Club: Suffrage, 3, York Street, St. James's, S.W.

DUNCAN, ELLEN. Societies: Member of Committee Irishwomen's Suffrage Federation, and of Committee Irishwomen's Suffrage and Local Government Association and member of National Union (London Society); born in Dublin; daughter of Thomas Douglas: married 1892 to James Duncan, Civil servant; one daughter and one son; has been a woman Suffragist ever since she began to think: when a girl joined the Irishwomen's Suffrage and Local Government Association, and in 1911 helped to form the Irishwomen's Suffrage Federation and its Dublin Branch, the Irishwomen's Reform League. Profession: Journalist and art critic; for many years has written on Irish affairs in Irish and English papers, and has contributed critical articles to "Athenæum," "Burlington Magazine," "Studio," etc.; is Hon. Secretary and one of the original founders of the United Arts Club, Dublin, Publications: Unsigned articles in daily papers and signed articles in "Athenæum," "Burlington Magazine," "Irish Review," etc. Recreations: Music, cycling and golf. Club: United Dublin. Tel.: 2908 Dublin. Address: Arts. 44, St. Stephens' Green, Dublin.

DURAND, Mrs. Ralph. Societies: L.S.S., N.U.W.S.S., and C.L.W.S. (Farnham and District W.S.S.); daughter of Colonel Turbervill, of Ewenny Priory, Bridgend; married 1904 to Ralph Anthony Durand, author of "Oxford: Its Buildings and Gardens," of "John Temple, Merchant Adventurer," etc.; speaker on subjects connected with the Women's Movement, and on Foreign Missions; contributor to several magazines of political articles and articles on various social reforms; Chairman of the Women's Institute, Voluntary Helpers' Association; formerly, member of Executive Committee of the Women's Institute and Chairman of Committee of the Farnham and District

W.S.S., Member of N.U.W.W. Club address: 9, Grafton Street, W. Address: Wrecclesham, near Farnham, Surrey.

DUVAL, Mrs. UNA DUGDALE. Society: W.S.P.U.; daughter of Commander and Mrs. Edward Stratford Dugdale; married January 1912 to Victor D. Duval; joined W.S.P.U. in 1907; was arrested in Parliament Square in February, 1909 with Mrs. Pethick Lawrence, Lady Constance Lytton and 25 others, served one month's imprisonment in 2nd Division. Arranged meetings and accompanied Mrs. Pankhurst on her two Scottish tours in 1910 and 1911. Created controversy over deletion of the word "obey" in the marriage service, by refusing to repeat it at her wedding at Royal Chapel of the Savoy. Publications: Pamphlet, "Love and Honour, but not Obey." Recreation: Singing. Club Address: Sesame, 29, Dover Street, W.

DUVAL, VICTOR DIEDERICHS. Society: Founder and Honorary Secretary Men's Political Union for Women's Enfranchisement: born 16th 1885; married 13th January, 1912, to Una Stratford Dugdale, daughter of Commander Dugdale, R.N.; joined Men's League for Woman Suffrage in 1907 and resigned from Executive of the Clapham Liberal and Radical Association and League of Young Liberals in 1909. Severely handled many times when protesting at Cabinet Ministers' meetings. In January, 1910, was responsible for the formation of the Men's Political Union for Women's Enfranchisement with an anti-Government policy, the first militant Suffrage men; arrested on October 17th. society for 1910, for addressing Mr. Lloyd George outside City Temple, and sentenced to one week's imprisonment; the first Suffragist to receive the benefit of Rule 243a; served five days' imprisonment again in November, 1911: formed one of deputation to Mr. Lloyd George, and acted as spokesman on October 15th, 1911, at Whitefield's Tabernacle. Publications: Pamphlets on Woman Suffrage, "An Appeal to Men,"

- "Why I went to Prison." Recreations: Golf and billiards. Club: International Women's Franchise. Telephone: Western 6928. Address: 18, Harrington Road, S.W.
- DYMOND, MRS. DOROTHY. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Member of Committee); born May 21st, 1874, at Clifton, Bristol; daughter of Rev. E. Harris, D.D.; married December 18th, 1893, to Edmund R. Dymond, civil engineer; two sons. Tel.: 210 Hereford. Address: Hampton Grange, Hereford.
- EARENGEY, Dr. WILLIAM GEORGE, B.A., LL.D. (London).
 Societies: President of Tewkesbury Division, W.S.S.
 (affiliated to N.U.W.S.S.); also member of Men's
 League W.S.; born 10th January, 1876, at Cheltenham;
 married 2nd September, 1899 to Florence How, B.A.
 (London); one child. Publications: "Woman under
 the Law" and "Woman under the Insurance Act."
 Tel.: 251 Cheltenham. Address: Ashley Rise, Cheltenham.
- EASSON, JAMES DAN, B.L., Solicitor. Society: Men's League (Ex-President) and N.U.W.S.S.: born 23rd September, 1875, at Edinburgh; married 24th June, 1902, to Miss Florence Elizabeth MacLeod, an active worker in the Suffrage cause for all the societies; took a leading part in the formation of the Men's League in Edinburgh, at first Vice-President, afterwards President: assisted in all the Scottish demonstrations and processions held in Edinburgh: member of the firm of J. Knox Crawford and Son, S.S.C.: Chairman of Directors of the Café Vegetaria, Limited; Secretary of the Edinburgh Cremation Society: member of the Edinburgh Parish Council, District Lunacy Board, and Edinburgh Distress Committee. Tel.: 1180 and 5698. Address: 10, George Street, and 14. Hart Street, Edinburgh.
- EDWARDS, Mrs. HESTER MARY. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Blackpool and Fylde Women's Suffrage Society, Joint Hon. Secretary); born April 1st, 1876, at Tod-

morden; daughter of John and Jemima Greenwood; married, February 21st, 1900 to Edward Edwards, of Blackpool; one son; Member of Local Insurance Committee and of Day Nursery Committee. Publications: Newspaper articles. Recreations: Needlework, reading and plays. Address: 125, Hornby Road, Blackpool.

EMERSON, Mrs. Kathleen Maud. Society: I.W.F.L. (Assistant Secretary); born at Dublin; daughter of Wm. A. Holmes; married 1910 to George Emerson, Munster and Leinster Bank, Dublin; no children; Secretary to Irish Women's Franchise League, 1911; sentenced to two months with hard labour for window-breaking, March-May, 1912, in London, and to 14 days for similar offence, November same year, in Dublin; heckled Winston Churchill in Queenstown, June, 1912, and Lord Aberdeen with reference to the forcible feeding of Miss Gladys Evans and Mrs. Mary Leigh, first at the Dublin Horse Show, and second, at a public lecture in Leinster House. Tel.: 2690. Address: 16, Upper Garville Avenue, Rathgar, Dublin.

EUSTACE, Miss Violet. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Sec. Wokingham Branch); born 1875 at Wolseley Hall, Staffs.; daughter of Col. and Lady Katharine Eustace; Vice-Chairman Ascot W.S. Society and Press Secretary for Reading; is an artist. Recreations: Travelling and reading. Club: New Century. Address: Montague House, Wokingham, Berks.

EVANS, Miss Dorothy. Society: W.S.P.U. (Organiser Birmingham and Midlands Branch); born May 6th, 1888 at London; trained as Gymnastic Teacher at Chelsea Physical Training College; imprisoned 1911 for seven days for tax resistance; again in 1912; four months for wilful damage on March 1st; twice hunger struck and was forcibly fed; joined in practically all Suffrage processions and spoke in Hyde Park (1910) Demonstration. Tel.: Mid. 1443 Birmingham. Address: 97, John Bright Street, Birmingham.

 $\mathsf{Digitized}\,\mathsf{by}\,Google$

EVANS, Mrs. Daniel. Societies: W.F.L. and W.S.P.U.; born at Nottingham: daughter of William Harrison Lewin, Leicester: eight years previous to marriage took part in social reform work, especially in East End of London, one of earnest band of workers holding services in lowest lodging houses in Whitechapel, giving tickets for free breakfasts early on Sunday mornings to those found in the streets without shelter, for which she collected a penny a week from 75 different people towards expenses: arranged concerts for same purpose; many a man was restarted in life through efforts of this little band of "East Enders," as they named themselves; was also Sunday School teacher for many years, first in Ragged School in Hornsey, London, afterwards in St. Matthew's, Newington, and in St. John's, Liverpool, now pulled down. Married by Dr. Clifford in 1896 to Daniel Evans, nephew of D. H. Evans, Oxford Street; settled in Sheffield, having one son and two daughters, who for three successive Christmases have given up their Christmas tree, giving the money instead to the Women's Suffrage cause; for some years helped quietly in social work along with her husband, who has frequently contributed to the Women's Suffrage funds and has taken the chair for the W.F.L. and W.S.P.U.: has entertained speakers for the cause: Mrs. Despard, Mrs. and Miss A. Pankhurst, Mr. Pethick Lawrence, Mr. Franklin, Mr. and Mrs. Ramsay MacDonald, Mr. Keir Hardie, Mr. Philip Snowden and many other Suffrage and social workers; marched in first big Sunday Demonstration to Hyde Park with Sheffield contingent on June 18th, also in following year in another Demonstration, marching from Euston to Albert Hall; taken chair at Suffrage protest meeting in Sheffield and given a paper on Woman's Suffrage to the Co-operative Address: Hiawatha, Crookesmoor Guild. Sheffield.

EVE, MISS CARRIE MAUDE. Society: London Society for Woman Suffrage, member of Executive Committee 1912-13; born 1863 in London; daughter of William Eve, 195, Albion Road, N., and 10, Union Court, E.C.; has full training as hospital nurse and was night sister for one year at H.S.C., Gt. Ormond Street, and Matron of Sanatorium at Wycombe Abbey School, Bucks, for two years; Chairman of Committee of North Hackney Branch of L.S.W.S.; non-party, non-militant; School Manager, Hackney No. 3 Group and on Care Committee; Honorary Health Visitor, Stoke Newington, to babies under one year. Recreations: Needlework and cycling. Club: I.W.F., 9, Grafton Street, W. Tel.: 2564 Dalston. Address: 195, Albion Road, Stoke Newington.

FAIRFIELD, MISS LETITIA DENNY, M.D.Edin., D.P.H., Lond. Societies: C.L.W.S., Vice-Chairman Executive Committee, Hon. Sec. Fabian Woman's Group, Suffrage Committee; born in 1885 at Melbourne, Australia. Club: Emerson, Adelphi. Address: Fairlie-hope, Chatham Close, Hampstead Garden Suburb,

FARQUHARSON, MISS MARGARET MILNE, M.A. Society: Secretary (since 1911) and one of the leaders of the National Political League; daughter of Donald and Margaret Seller Farquharson; Secretary, Glasgow University Liberal Club (1907); organised women students in Glasgow University Rectorial Election (1907); President of the Students' Representative Council (Queen Margaret College), 1908; as representative of the women students received Mr. Asquith on the occasion of his visit to Glasgow as Lord Rector of the University, 1908; founded the Queen Margaret College Suffrage Society, 1908; President of the Queen Margaret College Suffrage Society, 1909; carried resolution from the women of the four Scottish Universities to Mr. Asquith, and was imprisoned in consequence, 1910. Recreations: Reading and walking. Club: 9, Grafton Street, W. 334 Gerrard. Address: Lloyd's Bank Buildings, 16, St. James' Street, S.W.

- FAULKNER, MISS ISABELLA. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Secretary, Chester-le-Street Society); born March 6th, 1886, at Tudhoe. Recreations: Cycling and walking. Address: 14, Hilda Terrace, South Pelaw, Chester-le-Street.
- FAWCETT, Mrs. MILLICENT, LL.D., (Hon. St. Andrews). Society: N.U.W.S.S. (President from 1907): born 1847 at Aldeburgh, Suffolk: daughter of Newson and Louisa Garrett: married 1867 to Henry Fawcett. M.P., F.R.S., etc., Postmaster-General from 1880 to 1884: one daughter; has spoken and written on behalf of the extension of the Parliamentary Franchise to woman from 1868 to present time; opposed to Publications: law-breaking methods. " Political Economy for Beginners," now in 10th edition, "Life of Queen Victoria." "Some Eminent Women of our Times," "Life of Sir William Molesworth," "Five Famous French Women," and "Women's Suffrage: a Short History of a Great Movement." Recreations: Walking and, when younger, riding and skating. Club: Albemarle, Address: 2. Gower Street, W.C.
- FENWICK, Mrs. E. S. Society: W.F.L.; born at Bolton, Lancs.; daughter of J. Cook; married 1889 to E. S. Fenwick; five children; Presiding Member to St. Hilda's Branch of Mothers' Union. Recreations: Walking, golf, reading and needlework. Address: 12, Wellington Terrace, South Shields.
- FERRIER, Miss Annie Gray. Society: Scottish C.L.W.S.; born at Edinburgh; Secretary of the Scottish Churches' League for Woman Suffrage since its formation in March, 1912. Address: 11, Howe Street, Edinburgh.
- FILDES, Miss Lucy, Member Union Internationale des Beaux Arts et des Lettres. Society: W.F.L. (Hon. Treasurer, Manchester Branches, Council); born 1869 at Bowdon, Cheshire; daughter of Mary and Thomas Fildes, Cheshire; co-founder of the W.F.L. in Manchester and district; six and a half years in office.

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

either as Hon. Treasurer, President, or Committee Member. Profession: Artist; exhibited at Royal Academy, Walker Art Gallery, etc., etc. Recreations: Fencing and cycling. Club: Lyceum. Address: Studio, Tatton Buildings, Sale, Cheshire.

- FINGALL, COUNTESS OF. Society: President of Conservative and Unionist Women's Franchise Association (Irish Branch); daughter of George Edmund Burke, Esq., Danesfield, Co. Galway; married, 1883, to 11th Earl of Fingall, created 1628, Baron Killeen 1436 (Ireland), Baron Fingall 1831 (Utd. Kgdm.), by which title he holds his seat in the House of Lords; two sons and two daughters. Recreations: Hunting, golfing, and racing. Address: Killeen Castle, Dunsany, Co. Meath.
- FISHER, MRS. MAUD HELEN. Society: W.F.L. (Member National Executive Committee and Hon. Treasurer London Branches' Council); born at Shanghai; lived most of life in China; went through the siege of Tientsin; after coming to England became a Member of Women's Liberal Federation and National Union of W.S.S., and left both because of their attitude on Woman Suffrage. Recreations: Fond of all. Club: International Franchise. Tel.: 52 Woldingham. Address: The Oaks, Woldingham.
- FISHER, MRS. LETTICE Societies: Oxford Students' Suffrage Society and Oxford Branch of N.U.W.S.S.; born June, 1875, at London; daughter of Sir C. P. Ilbert, G.C.B.; married July, 1899, to H. A. L. Fisher, Fellow of New College; History Tutor, St. Hugh's College; Hon. Secretary, Oxford Sanitary Aid Association, Health Society and Babies' Welcome Club. Publications: Articles in "Economic Journal" and "Economic Review." Recreations: Gardening, walking and music. Club: Ladies' University. Address: 37, Norham Road, Oxford.
- FISHER, Mrs. White. Society: Actresses' Franchise League (London Society for Women's Suffrage); born

at Edinburgh; daughter of John Blackwood, Esq.; married 18th July, 1895, to Joseph John Fisher White, B.A.; one son and one daughter; has produced Suffrage plays, etc. Recreations: Breeding blue Persian cats and palmistry. Tel.: 959 Hornsey. Address: 8, Holly Terrace, West Hill, Highgate, N.

- FITTER, Miss Clara A. Shipley, M.D. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Vice-President Streatham, Clapham and Wandsworth Branch). Club: International Women's Franchise, 9, Grafton Street, W. Tel.: 202 Streatham. Address: 35, High Road, Streatham, London, S.W.
- FITZGERALD, Hon. Mrs. EUSTACE. Societies: Committee Pioneer Players and C.U.W.F.A.; born January 25th, 1871, at Westbury Manor, Bucks; daughter of Viscount Barrington; married 1889 to Hon. Eustace Fitzgerald; one son and two daughters. Address: 2, Manson Place, Queen's Gate.
- FITZGERALD, THE HON. MISS ISMAY. Societies: Brighton and Hove W.F.S. (Member of Committee), Member, C.W.S.S.; daughter of Lord Fitz Gerald. Club: Lyceum, Piccadilly. Address: 10, Marlborough Place, Brighton.
- FLATMAN, Miss S. Ada. Society: late Organiser of the Women's Social and Political Union; became interested in Women's movement while in Australia in 1907, returned to England and helped in Pembrokeshire by-election in 1908; was one of thirteen women on the deputation (made famous by the "rush" trial) on Oct. 13th, 1908, when 5,000 police were stated to be in Parliament Square; was arrested and sentenced on Oct. 21st to one month's imprisonment in Holloway Gaol; on many later occasions was successful in tracking and interviewing Cabinet Ministers; became organiser of W.S.P.U. on Jan. 1st, 1909, and organised first great meeting ever held in Croydon, afterwards going to Aberdeen for three months; in May, 1909, went to organise in Liverpool and Cheshire and opened

first Suffrage shop in Liverpool in September of that year; in January, 1910, with The Lady Constance Lytton, planned the great protest outside Walton Gaol, when Lady Constance was disguised and arrested as Jane Warton, was refused bail for her, and she was kept in police cells till 3 o'clock next morning; she was then taken to Dale Street police station and sentenced in the police court to 14 days' hard labour, where she carried out the "Hunger Strike" and was forcibly fed and released in terrible condition after nine days' imprisonment; left Liverpool in 1911 to organise in Gloucestershire; had splendid campaign in Cheltenham, fought by-election there, gaining the seat from the Liberals; was in later campaigns in Cirencester, Stroud, Gloucester, Hereford, etc.; in June, 1912, took charge of by-election at Ilkeston, where Col. Seely's majority was reduced by 3,000; in July took charge of Crewe by-election where the Liberal was defeated; on July 20th resigned from organising for the W.S.P.U. Address: 36, Richmond Mansions, S.W.

FLEMING, Mr. ALBERT. Societies: National Union, Men's Union, etc., etc.; was born a Suffragette far away in the last century; heart and soul with the Pankhursts; was never in prison except when laid up after breaking a rib in fighting for Miss Christabel Pankhurst. Club: National Liberal. Address: Neaum Crag, Ambleside.

FLOYD, Miss Lettice A. Society: W.S.P.U.; born at Berkswell; was a hospital nurse for some years; joined the W.S.P.U. in the summer of 1908; arrested for trying to go to the House of Commons, Oct. 13th, 1908, and on Black Friday, Nov., 1910; on the former occasion sent to prison for one month; on March 4th, 1912, arrested for breaking a window and sent to prison for two months; took part in a hunger strike and was forcibly fed; has taken part in three protests when women were refused admission to Cabinet Ministers' meetings and been arrested twice for so

doing; on August Bank Holiday, 1909, was mobbed in Lord Wimborne's park with some of Lord Wimborne's party looking on. Address: Berkswell, nr. Coventry.

- FOLEY, MISS MARY CECILIA, B.Sc. Society: New Constitutional Society for Women's Suffrage (Member Executive Committee); born 1859 at Wadhurst Vicarage, Sussex; daughter of the late Rev. John Foley, B.D.; is Lady Superintendent, University of London; member Executive Committee, London Graduates' Union for Women's Suffrage. Recreations: Music and foreign travel. Club: Pioneer, 5, Grafton Street, Piccadilly, W. Address: 51, Elm Park Mansions, Chelsea, S.W.
- FONTAINE, MISS OLIVE M. Society: W.S.P.U. (Joint Hon. Sec. Newport Branch); for breaking Marlborough Street Police Station window, March 4th, 1912, one month's hard labour, Holloway Prison. Address: 17, Stow Park Avenue, Newport, Mon.
- FOOTE, Mrs. HAROLD, Artist; studied at Royal Academy, London, and under Julian, Paris. Society: C. & U. W. F. Association (Hon. Sec. Hayling Island Branch); born at Cawnpore, India; daughter of the late Charles D. Field, I.C.S., LL.D.; married 1895 to the Rev. Harold Foote, Chaplain Indian Establishment; one daughter, Margaret B. Foote; started Hayling Island Branch in Nov., 1909, with a meeting in the Victoria Hall, to which over 500 people came; it was, however, broken up by men brought in for the occasion, and the police said they could not be responsible for what might occur, so that it had to be abandoned; a successful meeting was held three months later. The Branch has continued to work with good results ever since, and a detachment took part in the procession held in London on June 17th, 1911. Publications: Contributions to various newspapers. Club: International Women's Franchise, 9, Grafton Street, W. Address: Bunbury, Hayling Island, Hants.

FORD. MISS S. GERTRUDE. Society: W.F.L.; born at Rossendale Valley, Lancs.; daughter of Frederic Whitmore Ford: uncle, Dr. H. E. Ford, was for 67 years organist of Carlisle Cathedral. A member of the goodly company of modern vestals, who believe the independence of maidenhood to be the ideal state for voteless women; a free-lance journalist and Liberal rebel: left the Liberal Party and resigned local secretariat of Gladstone League three years ago, as a protest against the Government's refusal to grant votes to women; ceased to write political verse, also to canvass in the Liberal interest, for the same reason: began to write prose at ten, verse at fourteen, and at fifteen gave a lecture on Women's Rights. Publications: "Lyric Leaves," 1912: many articles. poems, etc., in various newspapers and magazines. Recreations: Walking, reading, and competing in the "Saturday Westminster" problems. Heather Cottage, Bengal Road, Winton, Bournemouth

FORD, Miss I. O. Is a member of the Executive of the National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies, and is one of its best-known speakers, both for her Irish wit and for her close knowledge of the conditions of the working classes. She was first engaged in active Trade Union work about 23 years ago, owing to a strike in Leeds and one in Bradford—the velvet and plush makers' strike. She felt it was a real "call" to understand the conditions of the workers' lives. She consequently became known to the Trade Unionists in Yorkshire, and has had the great advantage of working with many of their best leaders in many strikes, and of going to the textile International Congresses to represent the women textile workers of Yorkshire. She has, therefore, had full opportunities for studying the conditions of women workers in other countries. "It is far better." she says. "to understand these things from the actual workers' own standpoint, sitting in back parlours of little inns. counting out strike pay, listening to everyone and

everything, and being taught many things. In former days, it was difficult to find other rooms to rest in or to use for conferences." Miss Ford ran a women's benefit club for a few years, was President of the Tailoresses' Union. which she helped to start; is a Parish Councillor and a Life Member of the Leeds Trade Council, and is now an honorary member of the Leeds Wholesale Clothiers' Union, and of the Yorkshire Textile Union; seeing so little was done for the industrial women, she joined the I.L.P. in 1893, when she began active Women's Suffrage work. She sat on the N.A.C. of the I.L.P. for four years, but now puts Women's Suffrage before party. Miss Ford believes that the working man's home should be made the centre of all that is beautiful and ennobling. She has given practical expression to this conviction by herself teaching the piano to many working people. She has also written three novels.

- FORSYTH, Miss Jean. Society: N.C.S.W.S. (Hon. Secretary); born at Calcutta; daughter of the late William Forsyth, Secretary for the Legislative Department of the Government of Bengal, and granddaughter of William Forsyth, Q.C., M.P. for Marylebone, who introduced the Women's Suffrage Bill in 1874, 1875 and 1876. Club: International Women's Franchise. Address: 59, Carlisle Mansions, Westminster.
- FORSYTH, Miss Lall. Society: W.S.P.U.; born 12th July, 1868, at Elgin, Scotland; daughter of the late David Forsyth, Town Clerk of Elgin, and political agent to the late Duke of Fife; two convictions; Nov. 21st, 1911, for obstructing the police, and March 1st, 1912, for window-smashing. Recreations: Cycling and walking. Club: The Suffrage, St. James'. Tel.: 3976 Paddington. Address: Cleveland Court Hotel, 17, Leinster Gardens, Lancaster Gate, W.
- FOSTER, Mrs. AMY A., B.A., N.U.I. Society: Munster Women's Franchise League; born Nov. 3rd, 1875 at Waterford; daughter of T. H. Meatchem; married

- July 26th, 1900; five daughters and two sons. Recreations: Reading, cycling, walking, etc. Address: "The Limes," Waterford.
- FOSTER, Mrs. GEORGINA GERTRUDE. Society; N.U.W.S.S. (Southwold Branch, Hon. Treasurer); born March 31st, 1850 at Cork, Ireland; daughter of Lt.-Col. E. G. Cubitt, late 7th Hussars; married Nov. 18th, 1890 to the late Charles Foster, J.P.; one daughter. Club: St. Andrew's House, 31a, Mortimer Street, W. Tel.: 14 Southwold. Address: Southwold, Suffolk.
- FOX, MISS OLIVIA LLOYD, P. L. Guardian. Society: F.S.W.S. (Member of local Committee); born 1868 at Falmouth; daughter of Howard Fox and Blanche Fox (nee Orme); has been a Poor Law Guardian for eight years. Recreations: Games and gardening. Address: Rosehill, Falmouth.
- FOX, Miss Naomi Bassett. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary, Falmouth W.S.S.); Member of the L.S.W.S. and the Friends' League for Women's Suffrage; born Feb. 1st, 1886 at Falmouth; daughter of Robert and Ellen Mary Fox (nee Bassett); started the Falmouth Society for Women's Suffrage with the help of Miss Norma Smith in January, 1911; connected with several of the social activities in the town, being one of the Governing body of the Earle's Retreat Almshouses and on the Central Guild of Help Committee. Recreations: Reading, needlework, tennis and badminton. Club: Ladies' Park. Address: Grove Hill, Falmouth.
- FOX, MRS. ELLEN M. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Vice-President, Falmouth Branch); born March 7th, 1846 at Leighton Buzzard; daughter of Francis and Ellen Bassett, The Heath, Leighton Buzzard, Beds.; married Oct. 3rd, 1867 to Robert Fox, Grove Hill, Falmouth; one son, R. Barclay Fox, and two daughters, Mrs. Herbert Trench and Miss Naomi Bassett Fox (Secretary F.S.W.S.); Vice-President,

Parish Nursing Association, and on County Committee, "Elizabeth Barclay Home for care of Feeble-Minded Girls," Bodmin; takes great interest in the Women's Suffrage movement, non-party and non-militant, and in all social reforms. Recreations: Gardening and reading. Club: Ladies' Park, 32, Knightsbridge, S.W.

- FOX-BOURNE, Mrs. EMMA DEANE. Societies: L.S., W.S.P.U. and W.F.L.; daughter of Henry Bleckly of Altrincham; three children; in about 1874 was Hon. Secretary to the St. John's Wood Branch of the Suffrage Society, of which Mrs. Burbury was President, and has worked for Woman Suffrage more or less, ever since. Clubs: Pioneer and International Franchise. Address: Albany House, Caterham, Surrey.
- FRANCIS, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Founders and proprietors of *Women's Franchise*, issued as a weekly paper, June 27th, 1907—September 9th, 1909. Club: International Franchise.
- FRANKLIN, Hugh Arthur. Society: M.P.U.W.E.; born May 27th, 1889 in London; arrested Black Friday (Nov. 18th, 1910), but discharged with the others; sentenced and served six weeks in the second division for whipping the Rt. Hon. Winston Churchill on Nov. 26th, 1910; sentenced and served one month in the second division for throwing a stone at the Rt. Hon. Winston Churchill's house, in protest against forcible feeding; fed by force twice a day throughout the month. Club: I.W.F. Address: 35, Porchester Terrace, Hyde Park, W.
- FRANKLIN, HON. MRS. HENRIETTA. Societies: L.S.W.S. and on Executive N.U.W.S.S.; born 1866 in London; daughter of Rt. Hon. Lord Swaythling; married 1885 to Ernest L. Franklin; four sons and two daughters; Hon. Organising Sec. Parents' National Educational Union; Member of Executive of National Union Women Workers; British Representative on the

Educational Sectional Committee of the International Council of Women; Member of Executive of South London Hospital for Women, etc., etc. Publications: Various educational pamphlets; "Ideals in Education," "The Home Training of Children," "The Early Training of Boys and Girls in Citizenship." Clubs: Lyceum, Pioneer, International Franchise, and Halcyon. Tel.: 212 Padd. Address: 50, Porchester Terrace. London.

- FRANKLIN, MISS RUTH LAURA. Societies: Hon. Secretary of the Jewish League for Woman Suffrage, and Hon. Secretary N. Kensington Local Committee of the London Society for Women's Suffrage; born March 21st, 1891, at 3, Cleveland Terrace, W.; daughter of Leonard B. Franklin, Esq. Address: 32, Hyde Park Gardens, W.
- FUSSELL, Miss Maud. Society: W.S.P.U. (at present in charge of the Bristol shop); arrested five times and sentenced twice, the first term of imprisonment being from Nov. 25th, 1910 to Jan. 21st, 1911, two months; the second time served one month, from Nov. 22nd, 1911 to Dec. 21st, 1911; served the whole of sentences given through refusing to do the work and therefore forfeiting the usual remission. Address: Hillside, Kingswood. Bristol.
- GANDY, MRS. ANNIE STANLEY. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (President of Kendal and District); born at Chateau Schepstaal, nr. Bruges, Belgium; daughter of J. Nash Tyndale, Esq.; married 1880 to J. Gandy Gandy, D.L. for County of Westmoreland, High Sheriff for that county; one daughter; President of the Kendal and District N.U.S.S.; helped at the poll to get signatures (in favour of W. S.) at the last General Election at Carlisle; and a Vice-President of the National Political League. Clubs: International Franchise and Albemarle, Dover Street. Tel.: "Heaves," Sedgwick 6. Address: Heaves, near Kendal, Westmoreland.

- GARDINER, MISS SOPHIA AMELIA, National Sciences Tripos, Camb., M.A., Dublin; formerly Head Mistress Carlisle High School. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Vice-Chairman of Seaford Branch); born 1865, in London; daughter of Prof. S. R. Gardiner. Address: Framfield, Sutton Avenue, Scaford, Sussex.
- GARDINER, MISS AGNES THORY. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. and N.C.S.; Hon. Secretary of the Weybridge and District Suffrage Society (N.U.W.S.S.); born 1854, in London; daughter of Stephen George Gardiner; interested in girls' clubs; served as a School Manager under the London School Board and is now a Foundation Manager in North Lambeth; worked for the C.C.H.F., both in London and the country; served on Committee of the U.E.S. and G.F.S. Recreations: Foreign travel and chess. Clubs: Victoria and The Ladies' Chess. Tel.: 229 Weybridge. Address: Heath Field, Weybridge.
- GAWTHORPE, MISS MARY ELEANOR. Society: Member National Committee W.S.P.U., 1907-11; born January 12th. 1881, at Leeds; daughter of John and Annie Gawthorpe; took Government Certificate as Acting Teacher, Double First, 1902; was Member Lord Mayor of Leeds Committee for Feeding of School Children, 1904-5; Organiser W.S.P.U, 1906-11; took a leading part in militant activities, organising campaigns, by-elections and protests against Cabinet Ministers in many parts of the country; arrested in October, 1906, for part taken in House of Commons demonstration; refused to keep peace and was sentenced to two months' imprisonment in second division; again arrested in February, 1907, for taking part in House of Commons' demonstration; badly knocked about and could not appear at Court; case dismissed March, 1907; arrested with Miss Dora Marsden and Miss Rona Robinson at Manchester University, November, 1909, on occasion Lord Morley's visit; purposed bringing counter charges against

police for ill-usage; cases dismissed by Stipendiary Magistrate; again arrested February, 1912, for breaking Home Office window as a protest against the forcible feeding of William Ball, whereby he was driven insane; case remanded for a week, accused being removed to Holloway Prison; refused to enter into her own recognisances, but was released within thirty-six hours, during which period hunger and thirst strike threatened serious results: organised public petition against forcible feeding of Mrs. Mary Leigh and Miss Gladys Evans in Mountiov Prison, Dublin; petition largely signed by well-known men and women, all opponents of personal violence, whether on part of women or of Government; there was vigorous Press agitation: unsuccessfully proposed. October, 1912, National Hunger Strike of Women should Government promises re Reform Bill be betrayed; Miss Gawthorpe's message on being sent to Holloway, 1906: "It is not only the Vote; but all that is involved in the giving of the Vote to Women." Publications: Occasional articles in many papers and Recreations: Sleeping, not talking. Club: International Women's Franchise. Address: International Women's Franchise Club.

GAY, MISS SUSAN ELIZABETH. Born at Oswestry, Shropshire, England; daughter of the late William Gay, Surveyor of South Wales, etc., District in the G.P.O.; on behalf of Woman Suffrage lectures in U.S.A.; articles in "Victoria" and other magazines, 1866-7; "Childs' Story Book," illustrated, 1873; "Woman and a Future Life," 1876; "Spirit of New Testament," 1885 (U.S.A.); "Letter to Mr. Gladstone," 1892; "Womanhood and the Bible," 1895; "Falmouth and Flushing 100 Years Ago"; "Parish Church of Falmouth"; "Old Falmouth," illustrated, 1903; and various articles in Press and magazines on Reform, Woman Suffrage, etc., many anonymous. Recreations: Drawing and painting. Address: Crill, near Falmouth, Cornwall.

- GENN, MISS JULIA HAWKE. Society: Falmouth Branch of N.U.S.S. (Vice-President); daughter of the late W. J. Genn, lawyer; has worked for Suffrage many years, chiefly in connection with the Women's Liberal Association of Falmouth, of which she is President, and the Cornish Union of W.L., of whose Committee a Member. Recreations: Croquet and Bridge. Address: Florence Cottage, Falmouth.
- GEORGE, RIGHT HON. DAVID LLOYD, Chancellor of the Exchequer; an advocate of Woman Suffrage. Address: 11, Downing Street.
- GIBB, LADY DOROTHEA GARRETT. Societies: L.S.W.S. and N.U.W.S.S.; born January 9th, 1861, at 22, Manchester Square, London: daughter of J. W. Garrett Smith and Louisa Garrett, of Aldeburgh, Suffolk; married January 12th, 1881, to Sir George Gibb, Chairman of Road Board: four sons and one daughter: no prison, but has been persecuted: stoned for riding on a bicycle, being fourth woman in York to ride on a safety bicycle: has been jeered at for riding in a hansom cab; scolded for riding on the top of an omnibus; and, 24 years ago, upbraided for allowing her daughter to ride astride on her brother's saddleand all the world was shocked. Now, all the world wonders however these things could ever have been shocking. Soon the world will wonder why women had to suffer so much and so long in order to get representation added to their taxation. Recreations: Walking, cycling, gardening. Club: International Franchise. Tel.: 568 Wimbledon. Address: By Cæsar's Camp, Wimbledon Common.
- GIBB, Miss Ellison. Society: W.S.P.U.; born at Glasgow; participated in deputations to Mr. Asquith (1, Black Friday, November, 1910); arrested on charge of attempted rescue; (2, Monday, 21st November, 1910). Imprisonments for window-breaking: November, 1910, 14 days, Holloway; November, 1911, same; March, 1912, 8 months, Aylesbury, released 6th July,

after forcible feeding; November, 1912, 3 days, Dundee; hunger strike and forcible feeding: (1) April, for fortnight, at Aylesbury; (2) June-July, same; (3) Dundee, 3 days' hunger strike only; Nov. 19th, Liberal steward fined at Cupar by Sheriff Armour Hannay for assault committed during Mr. Asquith's visit to Ladybank, October, 1912. Recreations: Chess, boating, walking. Address: Elliot House, Hillhead, Glasgow.

- GILL, Miss Heiga. Cand. Philos. Christiania University. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. and S.W.U.G.A. (Organiser); born April 9, 1885, at Bergen, Norway; daughter of Johan Klerk Gill; a Norwegian citizen; educated at Bergen College and Christiania University; gold medal for life-saving from drowning; degree at University taken with distinction; correspondent to several Norwegian newspapers; published historical essays. Recreations: Ski-ing and motoring; certificate of the Motor Drivers' Union, Ltd. Club: International Women's Franchise.
- GIMINGHAM, Mrs. Isobel, M.A. (Trinity College, Dublin), Nat. Sci. Tripos., Cambridge. Society: L.S.W.S. (member of Executive Committee); born 1880; daughter of Andrew Lamond, of Great Fishall, Hadlow; married 1904 to Edward Gimingham, M.I.E.E.; one son, two daughters; local hon. secretary Central and S. Hackney Branch; Hon. Press Secretary for Hackney. Recreations: Music and motoring. Tel.: Dalston 1959. Address: Croyland, Clapton Common, N.
- GIVEEN, Miss Clara Elizabeth. Society: W.S.P.U. (Organiser); born May 22nd, 1887, at Cooldaragh, Coleraine, Ireland; daughter of the late Captain B. M. Giveen, D.L.; joined the W.S.P.U. in November, 1910, chiefly owing to treatment of women's deputation on Black Friday; arrested November 22nd, 1910, but discharged; arrested November 21st, 1911, charged with breaking windows at Local Government Board offices; sentenced on November 28th to five days' imprisonment; arrested March 1st, charged with breaking

windows at Jay's, Regent Street; sentenced March 26th to four months' imprisonment; released June 27th, owing to forcible feeding. Recreation: Walking. Address: 195, Banbury Road, Oxford.

- GODDARD, Mrs. SUISSIE. Society: N.C.S. (member of Committee); born July 15th, 1868, at East Dereham; daughter of the late Henry Francis Lambert; married Feb. 12th, 1896 to late James Philip Goddard; one daughter. Address: 35, Quebec Road, East Dereham.
- GORDON, MRS. MARY TERESA. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Vice-President of Oban Society); born 1848 at Stoke, Suffolk; daughter of William Hoy, of Stoke Priory; married 1875 to Joseph Clement Gordon, J.P., D.L. for Argyllshire; four daughters and one son; is member also of Edinburgh National Society (National Union), and of Conservative and Unionist W. F. Association, and of Catholic Women's Suffrage Society. Recreations: Chess and cycling. Address: Drimnin House, Drimnin, Argyllshire.
- GORDON, MISS LISA M. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Organising Secretary and Speaker for the Edinburgh Society): born 7th April, 1880, at "The Priory," Stoke-by-Navland: daughter of José C. Gordon, of Drimnin. Argyllshire, and Mary Teresa, only child of the late William Hov. of "The Priory," Stoke-by-Nayland. Suffolk; is grand-daughter of the late Sir Charles Gordon, of Drimnin: was six years in Government service (Savings Bank Department, G.P.O., London); while there realised the hopelessness of effecting any material improvement in the position of women employed by Government, especially with regard to their pay, until some measure of Women's Suffrage were granted; appointed organising secretary of the Edinburgh Society, 1909. Recreations: All country pursuits, travelling and theatre-going. Clubs: Ladies' Caledonian, Edinburgh, and New Century, London. Address: Drimnin, Argyll, and 38. Temple Park Crescent, Edinburgh.

- GRAND, SARAH (MRS. D. CHAMBERS McFall). Society: N.U.W.S.S. (President Tunbridge Wells Branch): born at Donaghadee, Co. Down, Ireland: daughter of E. J. Bellenden Clarke, Commander R.N., and Margaret Bell Sherwood; married 1870 to D. Chambers McFall, B. S. Lieut.-Colonel, A.M.D.; one son; opened the eyes of Society and broke down the conspiracy of silence on the subject of the relations of the sexes, particularly with regard to the equal morality, by the publication of "The Heavenly Twins," 1892; lectured for six years all over Great Britain and Ireland, in America, and on the Continent: published numerous articles on the Women's Movement. Publications: "The Heavenly Twins," "Ideala, a Study from Life," "The Beth Book," "Our Manifold Nature," "Babs the Impossible," "Emotional Moments," "The Modern Man and Maid," "Singularly Deluded," "A Domestic Experiment," "Adnum's Orchard," etc., etc. Recreations: The company of friends, music, reading and resting. Club: Lyceum. Address: Grove Hill, Tunbridge Wells.
- GRAY, Mr. CHARLES. Societies: M.L. and M.P.U. (Organiser); born 1891 at Cheltenham; educated at Tonbridge and Whitgift Grammar Schools; while teaching made protests at City Liberal Club, Queen's Hall, Carnarvon and India Office; charged with "assaulting" Mr. Lloyd George on "Joy Day," for which offence sentenced to two months' hard labour; imprisoned at Wandsworth Gaol. Since release has been largely engaged in speaking and organising for the M.P.U. Address: 70, Croham Road, S. Croydon. Tel.: 2197 Croydon.
- GRAY, Mrs. EDWIN GRAY (ALMYRA) Society:
 N.U.W.S.S.; born 1862; daughter of Albert Vickers
 (Chairman, Vickers Limited); married 1882 to Edwin
 Gray, Under Sheriff of Yorkshire; one daughter,
 Helen Faith, now Mrs. Charles Gardner; Mrs. Gray
 has been a member of the York Board of Guardians

since 1898; is President of an interesting Women's Sick Club, founded in 1786, now approved under the Insurance Act: her first social work was in connection with charity organisation; having joined the National Union of Women Workers of Great Britain and Ireland in 1896, she assisted in the formation of the York Branch, was elected a Member of the Executive Committee in 1904, and served as President in 1908 and 1909; she represents the British National Council on the Public Health Standing Committees of the International Council of Women; she has long been a member of the York Suffrage Society, and is now President of the North and East Riding Federation (N.U.W.S.S.); she speaks on Public Health and other subjects besides Suffrage. Recreation: Gardening. Club: Lyceum. Address: Gray's Court, York.

- GRAY, MISS NELLY MARION. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary West Cambs. W.S.S.) Address: 9, Station Road, Cambridge.
- GREGORY, Miss Dora. Societies: Woolwich W.S.P.U. (Hon. Secretary), Free Church League for Women's Suffrage, Women Teachers' Franchise Association; born at Woolwich; daughter of Alfred and Sarah Gregory; teacher; interested in all work among children and anything connected with the Women's Movement; speaker for W.S.P.U. Address: 120, Nithdale Road, Plumstead, S.E.
- GREY, SIR EDWARD, Bt.; Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs since 1905. An advocate of Woman Suffrage. Address: Foreign Office, S.W.
- GRIFFITHS, MISS EDITH MAUD. Societies: Member of N.U.W.S.S. and Hon. Secretary Birmingham Branch of C.L.W.S.; daughter of Thomas Griffiths, Esq., of Birmingham; participated in procession of N.U.W.S.S in London, June, 1908, and in the United Procession, June, 1911. Address: 34, Harborne Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.

The needs of the modern woman are carefully studied at Selfridge's.

- GUINNESS, Mrs. Mary. Society: Member of two Suffrage Societies; born in India, 1870; daughter of Henry John Stokes; married 1894 to R. Noel Guinness; two children; elected District Councillor and Poor Law Guardian for Howth Rural District North, County Dublin, in 1911; appointed County Insurance Committee, 1912. Club: Lyceum. Address: St. Versans, Howth.
- GURTHLER, MISS ISIDORA ANNA. Societies: C.U.W.F.A. (Assistant Hon. Secretary Hampstead Branch), W.S.P.U.; C.L.W.S.; Address: 14, Belsize Crescent, Hampstead.
- HADOW, MISS GRACE ELEANOR. Societies: O.W.S.W.S.S. President; N.U.W.S.S. Cirencester Branch, Hon. Secretary; C.U.W.F.A. Cirencester Branch, Hon. Secretary; born December 9th, 1875, at South Cerney; daughter of late Rev. W. E. Hadow; late Reader in English, Bryn Mawr College, Philadelphia, U.S.A.; English Lecturer (late Tutor), Lady Margaret Hall, Oxford; Publications: "Oxford Treasury of English Literature" (with W. H. Hadow), "Ideals of Living." Address: Foss Lodge, Cirencester.
- HALES, MISS AGNES LETITIA ATHERSTONE, M.C.P. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. and C.U.W.S.S.; Club: International Franchise. Address: The Head Mistress, The High School for Girls, 8 and 9, The Quadrant, Coventry.
- HALL, Mrs. H. F. ALICE. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon-Press Secretary, Sheffield; Common Cause Secretary, West Riding Federation), also C.L.W.S.; born January 3rd, 1866, at Sheffield; daughter of E. H. Marples; married, July 29th, 1890, to Henry Foljambe Hall, F.R.Hist.S.; four children; is non-militant, is interested in all social and educational questions, especially as affecting women. Publications: "One Strand River," "Godmothers' Stories" (fairy tales). Recreations: Reading, writing, and Suffrage work. Tel.: Central, 374 Sheffield. Address: Oaklands, Sheffield.

- HALL, MRS. MARJORY MAUDE. Society: N.U.W.S.S' (President, Bowness and Windermere Branch); born March 31st, 1888, at Portadown, Ireland; daughter of John Buckby Atkinson, Esq.; married Sept. 2nd, 1908, to T. Inglis Hall, Esq.; two sons, one daughter; originally member of W.S.P.U., but joined N.U.W.S.S. through disapproval of militant tactics. Address: Tower Wood. Windermere.
- HALL, Miss Isabel Mary, B.A. London. Society: F.L.W.S. (Secretary Thirsk Branch); born November 12th, 1871, at Thirsk; daughter of John William and Marianne Hall; is Hon. Secretary Thirsk Branch B.W.T.A. Address: The Flatts, Thirsk, Yorks.
- HALY, Miss Margaret. Society: A worker for the W.S.P.U. (not a member); born 1881, at Colombo, Ceylon; has worked two and a half years for the W.S.P.U., speaking, etc.; twice imprisoned: the first time in November, in 1911, when Mrs. Pethick Lawrence led a deputation to the House of Commons; charge, insulting behaviour; sentence, seven days, served in Holloway; again in March, 1912; charge, malicious damage; value of broken windows, £39; sentence, four months; sent to Aylesbury Prison; hunger struck for five days, was forcibly fed once, and released on grounds of health, after serving a fortnight. Address: "Rosmead," Bunbury Road, Northfield, Birmingham.
- HAMILTON, Mrs. Mary Lilian. Society: Ashtonunder-Lyne (Chairman of Committee); born Dec. 3rd, 1876, at London; daughter of Charles H. Darbishire, Esq., Penmaenmawr; married June 4th, 1902, to Dr. Graeme Hamilton; one daughter and three sons. Tel.: 130 Ashton-under-Lyne. Address: 17, Chester Square, Ashton-under-Lyne.
- HANKES, MISS HILDA C. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Filey Branch, Hon. Secretary); born 1876 at Filey; daughter Needlework and photography. Address: 14, Southdene, of William and Caroline Mary Hankes. Recreations: Filey, Yorks.

- HANSON, MISS HELEN BEATRICE, M.D., B.S. (Lond.), D.P.H. (Oxford). Society: C.L.W.S. (on Executive Committee); born Jan. 6th, 1874, at Dorking; daughter of Edward and Caroline Hanson. Address: 15, Harlesden Gardens, N.W.
- HARDIE, James Keir; M.P. (Lab.) Merthyr Tydvil, since 1900. Has consistently fought for Woman Suffrage in and out of Parliament. Address: 4, Harcourt Buildings, E.C.
- HARDY, MISS SUSAN JESSIE. Society: Salisbury Women's Suffrage Society (Hon. Secretary, Branch of the National Union of Suffrage Societies). Tel.: 80. Address: "Harncroft," Old Blandford Road, Salisbury.
- HARDY, MISS GRACE GILLESPIE. Society: W.S.P.U(Hon. Sec., Redhill Branch); born 1874 at Fitzroy
 Square, W.; daughter of Mary Minchin Ferrar and
 Horatio Nelson Hardy, F.R.C.S., L.R.C.P. Edin.,
 M.R.C.S. Eng. Address: 77, Station Road, Redhill.
- HARE, MISS MARY ADELAIDE. Honours Diploma (Training College Teachers of the Deaf). Societies: W.F.L. (Hon. Secretary Brighton and Hove Branch) & C.L.W.S.: daughter of the late Thomas Matthews Hare. of Essex Street, Strand; an active worker and speaker for Suffrage since 1906: has taken part in all Suffrage processions in London, including the "Mud March": went on first deputation to House of Commons: took part in picketing, 1909; one of founders of the Brighton Lodge of the Order of Universal Co-Freemasonry; is Principal of Private Oral School for Deaf Children (Co-Education). Recreations: Reading and country walks. International Women's Club: Franchise. Address: 8, San Remo, Hove, Sussex.
- HARLEY, MRS. KATHERINE MARY. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. and Church League; born May 3rd, 1855 at Ripple Vale, Kent; daughter of Captain French, R.N., J.P. & D.L.; married January 8th, 1877 to Captain Harley, The

P. 1

Buffs, at his death, Colonel Harley, C.B., retired; two daughters, one son; President of the Shropshire Society, N.U.W.S.S., Chairman of the West Midland Federation, N.U.W.S.S. Club: International Franchise, 9, Grafton Street. Address: Condover House, near Shrewsbury.

HARRADEN, MISS BEATRICE, B.A. London University. Societies: W.S.P.U., W.W.S.L. and London Graduates' Suffrage Society; born 1864 (Jan. 24th), St. John's Wood Park, London; daughter at. of Samuel and Rosalie Harraden; has written for Suffrage cause in Suffrage papers and in public -Press: has spoken, chiefly for Women's Social and Political Union. Publications: "Ships that Pass in the Night," "In Varying Moods," "The Fowler," "Hilda Strafford," "Katherine Frensham," "The Scholar's Daughter," "Interplay," "Out of the Wreck I rise," etc. Recreations: Travelling and music. Clubs: Lyceum and Halcyon. Address: 10, Netherhall Gardens, Hampstead.

HARRINGTON, Mrs. Augusta E. Society: L.S.W.S. (Hon. Secretary Highgate Branch); born March 7th, 1865, at Islington, London; daughter of Tate Mansford; married, April 28th, 1898, to Ernest John Harrington; Manager L.C.C. Schools; Secretary of Highgate Branch since it was started in 1907. Publications: Newspaper and magazine articles. Recreation: Nature study. Address: 3, Holly Terrace, Highgate, N.

HARRISON, Mrs. DARENT, Member Incorporated Society of Authors. Society: Founder and Hon. Secretary Hastings and St. Leonards Women's Suffrage Propaganda League (affiliated to N.C.S.W.S.); daughter of William Tait; widow of Darent Harrison; Hon. Organiser Women's Tax Resistance League for Hastings and Rye and East Sussex Division; barricaded her house, refusing admission to Inland Revenue officials in May, 1912, as protest against Manhood

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

Suffrage Bill and wrecking of Conciliation Bill; forcible entry made in June "in the name of the King," and goods seized and sold for Inhabited House Duty. Clubs: Lyceum and Halcyon. Address: 1, St. Paul's Place, St. Leonards-on-Sea.

- HART, Miss Mary Harvey. Society: N.U.W.S.S.; born 1835 in London; has been more or less associated with the Suffrage work since 1870; has worked for the better education of girls, with the Girls' Public Day School Co. and also the Kindergarten; the last 33 years has been chiefly devoted to the advocacy of profit-sharing and co-partnership in the industrial world. Publications: Pamphlets on Capital and Labour. Recreations: Gardening and needlework. Address: Beaconsfield, The Green, Kew, Surrey.
- HARTLEY, Mrs. BEATRICE JULIA. Society: N.C.S.W.S. (Hon. Treasurer); born at Timperley, Cheshire; daughter of Julius Frederic Sichel, at his death adopted as daughter by the late Mrs. Lynn Linton; is widowed; one daughter and two sons; formerly Hon. Secretary of the Hampstead Branch of the London Society, resigned to help form the new Constitutional Society for Women's Suffrage. Club: International Women's Franchise Tel.: 7048 P.O. Hampstead. Address: 168, Adelaide Road, Hampstead.
- HARVEY, Miss Maud M. G. Society: W.S.P.U. (Speakers Secretary of Ilford Branch); daughter of W. F. Harvey, barrister-at-law, M.A. Oxon., etc., arrested June 29th, 1909, in Parliament Square, on a charge of obstruction, which charge was eventually dropped early in 1910; has done a good deal of speaking, paper-selling, interrupting meetings, etc. Address: 27, Norfolk Road, Seven Kings, Essex.
- HARVEY, Mrs. KATE. Society: W.F.L.; a valued member of the W.F.L., of whose tax resistance policy she has been an ardent exponent; her goods were seized and sold for Inhabited House Duty.

1911, and in the following year her residence was barricaded against the King's officers for eight months, entry by force being at last effected under a warrant; the occasion was made the signal for a spirited demonstration, in which much sympathy was won; Mrs. Harvey was also sentenced at the same date, to distraint or seven days' imprisonment for tax, unpaid, on male servant; the International Suffrage Fair held at Chelsea Town Hall in Nov. 1912, was designed and organised by Mrs. Harvey; she is Hon. Head of the Press Department of W.F.L. Address: Brackenhill, Highland Road, Bromley, Kent.

HASLAM, MRS. MARY. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (President Bolton Women's Suffrage Association); daughter of Robert Heywood; married to William Haslam; five children; a lifelong subscriber to Suffrage; President of Bolton Association since its formation; seventeen years Poor Law Guardian for Bolton Union; Chairman of Bolton Women's Local Government Association; a Governor of Bolton High School for Girls; Member of local Insurance Committee. Club: Albemarle (London). Tel.: 716 Bolton. Address: White Bank, Bolton.

HASLAM. Mrs. ANNA M. Vice-President of N.U.W.W.: also of the Dublin Education Society: Hon. Secretary of the Irish Women's Suffrage and Local Government Association since 1876; born April 6th, 1829, at Youghal, Co. Cork; daughter of Abraham and Jane Fisher; married, 1854, to Thomas J. Haslam; in 1866 signed the petition presented by Mill: her husband-who was always Suffragist—has published addresses "Women on Suffrage from a Masculine Standpoint," "The Rightful Claims of Women" and has written several unpublished addresses on Women Suffrage. Haslam was one of the active workers in the '70's and '80's against the Contagious Diseases Acts: has always worked for the higher education of and employments for women. Address: 163, Rathgar Road, Dublin.

- HASLAM, MISS ETHEL C. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon. Secretary Ilford Branch); daughter of G. U. Haslam, member Romford Board of Guardians: arrested November 18th, 1910, in Parliament Square, on charge of resisting the police; all cases dismissed next morning: joined deputation to Downing Street, November 22nd: arrested same evening outside Mr. John Burns' house, Battersea, on charge of throwing missiles in a public place; fourteen days' second division; joined Census protest, April 1911; arrested, Coventry Street, W., March 1st, 1912, on charge of damage; two months' hard labour: hunger struck, etc.: public speaking, interrupting meetings, etc. Recreations: Motor driving, cycling, photography, and music. Address: 68, Cranbrook Road, Ilford, Essex.
- HATFIELD, Mrs. EDITH JESSIE. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon. Organiser Hendon, Finchley, and Golder's Green Branch); born at London; daughter of George Edwards and Emma Lees, of Lossiemouth, N.B.; married to Henry Stafford Hatfield, B.Sc.; one son; educated at University College, London, and at the Universities of Munich and Jena, Germany; originally intended to devote time to scientific work; found it impossible to give such work one's whole attention while the general position of women was so unsatisfactory, and so has gradually drifted more and more into Suffrage and general feminist work. Recreations: Sailing, walking, snow-shoeing, housekeeping. Address: 47, Hale Lane, Mill Hill, N.W.
- HAWKINS, ALFRED. Society: M.P.U.W.E.; born September 16th, 1857, at Stafford; married, October 29th, 1884, to Miss Alice Riley; seven children—four sons and three daughters (five surviving); entered R.N. 1872; served with Naval Brigade in South Africa, 1879—82; joined I.L.P. 1893; has been an active supporter of Women Suffrage movement for many years; on four occasions violently ejected from Cabinet Ministers' meetings, the last being at St. George's Hall, Bradford,

when the speaker was Mr. W. Churchill, then Home Secretary; sustained a double fracture of the knee, etc. (November 26th, 1910). Address: 181, Western Road, Leicester.

HAWKINS, Mrs. ALICE. President Independent National Union Women Boot and Shoe Workers. W.S.P.U.: born March 4th, 1863, at Stafford: daughter of Henry Riley; married October 29th, 1884, to Alfred Hawkins: seven children (five living): has worked for the benefit of women for the last 20 years: joined the I.L.P. and Women's Labour League: served on local aid committees and citizen committees: left the I.L.P. owing to its attitude on the Suffrage question, and became first Secretary to the Leicester local Branch of W.S.P.U., and so remained until able to have organiser from headquarters; served four terms of imprisonment -first, in February, 1907, 14 days for obstructing the police in London; second, in Leicester, September, 1909, five days for trying to get into Mr. Churchill's meeting: hunger struck as a protest against ordinary prison treatment; third, in London, fourteen days for breaking windows at Mr. Harcourt's house on Black Friday and following Tuesday; and fourth, twenty-one days for breaking a window in the Home Office, November, 1911: attended several processions in London and spoke in Hyde Park in 1908 for votes for women: has worked in the Trade Union movement for many years, and been President of the Women Boot and Shoe Workers for the last eight years, doing a large amount of organising among women: still working with might and main for votes for women. Address: Western Road, Leicester.

HAYDEN, Mrs. Annie. Society: Member of the Committee Munster Women's Franchise League; born at Limerick; daughter of Denis McCarthy; married 1900 to J. J. Hayden, dental surgeon; three children. Address: 19, Lady Lane, Waterford.

- HAYES, Miss E. C. Society: W.F.L. (Secretary, Marlow Branch); daughter of Admiral Montagu Hayes; an artist, studied London and Paris, member Tax Resistance League, sold up twice in protest against Inhabited House Duty without representation. Club: Lyceum. Address: Drift, Gt. Marlow.
- HEANLEY, MISS CHARLOTTE E. Society: W.S.P.U. Secretary, East Ham Branch Church League W. S.; was Secretary and Treasurer of Forest Gate Branch W.S.P.U. Publication: "The Village Infidel." Address: 396, High Street N., Manor Park, Essex.
- HEATH, MISS HELENA, R.A.M. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (on Committee of Local Branch); daughter of the late Rev. Christopher Heath (Cambridge). Publications: Songs—"The Day is Done," "A Doubting Heart," "Over the River," etc. Books—"This was a Man," "The Propulsion of Dominica," "A Loyal Lass," etc. Club: Lyceum. Address: Wellesley Court, Cheltenham.
- HEGINBOTTOM, Mrs. EDITH. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Vice-President); born 1869 at Ashton; daughter of Giles Andrew Judson; married 1891 to Herbert Heginbottom, of Ashton-under-Lyne.
- HEITLAND, Mrs. Margaret. Societies: President Cambridge Women's Suffrage Association (N.U.) and Member of N.U.W.S.S. Executive Committee; born February 27th, 1860, at Cambridge; daughter of Rev. W. H. Bateson, D.D., Master of St. John's College, Cambridge, and of Anna, daughter of late James Aikin, of Liverpool; married July 2nd, 1901, to William Emerton Heitland, M.A., Fellow of St. John's College, Cambridge; served as Hon. Assistant Secretary of Cambridge Women's Suffrage Association, founded October, 1884; and organised a campaign of meetings in various towns in January, 1888, for the Women's Suffrage Society, then the central Suffrage organisation in London; since 1906 has spoken frequently on Women's Suffrage, especially in relation

to women's employment and to labour questions generally; has been engaged in journalistic work since 1886; been associated with the Queen newspaper since April, 1888, and is Editor of the Public Work and Women's Employment Department of that paper; is also Vice-President of the Central Bureau for the Employment of Women, which she helped to found. Publication: "Professional Women upon their Professions" (a collection of interviews). Address: Carmefield, Wordsworth Grove, Cambridge.

- HENDERSON, ARTHUR, M.P. (Lab.) Barnard Castle, since 1903; Chairman, Women's Suffrage Campaign and one of the champions of Women's Suffrage in the House of Commons. Address: Rodenhurst Road, Clapham Park, S.W.
- HENDERSON, Miss Mary H. J. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Parliamentary Secretary Scottish Federation and Hon. Secretary Dundee Branch); born 1874 at Aberdeen; daughter of late William Low Henderson, architect, in Aberdeen, and Mary Whyte, his wife; is member of the Parliamentary Committee of the National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies. Club: Lyceum. Tel.: 23 Broughty Ferry, N.B. Address: 4, Camperdown Place, Broughty Ferry, Forfarshire.
- HENDERSON, MISS MARGUERITE JULIETTE. Society: W.F.L.; born October 12th, 1878, at 40, Welbeck Street, W.; daughter of John Gladstone Henderson and Juliette Aglaé Henderson; has worked as Hon. Organiser for above Society at by- and General Elections; joined in the "Grille Protest" and was arrested on charge of obstructing the police, sentenced to fine of £5, or one month in third division, served nineteen days, from October 29th, 1908, to November 18th, was put in first division after two days, paid remainder of fine and came out on account of family affairs; since then has travelled in the country each summer with the caravan. Address: 115, Albert Palace Mansions, Battersea Park, S.W.

It will pay you to read Selfridge's Newspaper Advertisements.

- HESS, MISS ALICE V. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary Southwold Branch); born July 21st, 1887, at Leeds; daughter of Adolph Hess, Doctor of Philosophy. Recreations: Riding and golf. Club: International Women's Franchise. Address: 10, Lane Road, Southwold, Suffolk.
- HICKS, Mrs. LILIAN MARTHA (Widow). Societies: W.S.P.U., W.T.R.L., Church League and New Constitutional Society; born at Colchester; daughter of Edward Smith and Thirza Thompson; married Charles Thompson Hicks: one daughters; many years' social and public work, including C.O.S. and school manager: has worked for 30 years for the Suffrage; has been in militant movement for the last six years; twice arrested for "obstruction" and once for window-breaking (March. 1912) but acquitted; twice suffered distraint for Tel.: 4248 Hampstead. tax resistance. Address: 33, Downside Crescent, Hampstead, N.W.
- HICKS, Miss Amy Maud, M.A.(Lond.). Societies: W.S.P.U., W.T.R.L. and London Graduates' Union; born 1877 at Gt. Holland, Essex; daughter of Charles Hicks and Lilian Martha Smith; educated at Girton College, Cambridge, and London University; Fellow in Greek, Bryn Mawr University, Philadelphia, 1904-5; Lecturer and Teacher of Classics till 1909; imprisoned July, 1909, three weeks for "obstruction" and March 1912, four months for window-breaking. Recreations: Tennis and mountain climbing. Club: Emerson. Tel.: 4248 Hampstead. Address: 33, Downside Crescent, Hampstead.
- HIGGINS, Mrs. Annie. Society: W.F.L.; born September 6th, 1866 at Whittington, Derbyshire; daughter of Joseph and Elizabeth Armitage; married May 27th, 1895 to Willie Higgins, of Brightside, Sheffield; two daughters; began to take an active interest in the Suffrage in 1906, on the occasion of Miss Mary Gawthorpe's visit to Sheffield as organiser for the W.S.P.U.;

helped to form a branch in Sheffield and became its first Treasurer in February of 1907; joined in the procession to the House of Commons; in March was arrested and sentenced to 14 days' imprisonment for disorderly conduct and resisting the police in the execution of their duty. Recreation: The Suffrage Movement. Address: 5, Owlergreave Road, Darnall, Sheffield.

- HIGGS, Mrs. MARY, Girton Graduate. Society:
 N.U.W.S.S. (Oldham Branch); born 1854; daughter
 of Rev. W. Kingsland; married Aug. 5th, 1879, to
 Rev. T. Kilpin Higgs, M.A.; three girls and one boy.
 Publications: "Glimpses into the Abyss," etc. Tel.:
 870 Oldham. Address: Bent Cottage, Oldham.
- HIGHTON, MISS ROSE ELSPETH. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Treasurer to Keswick Branch). Address: Craig House, Brigham, Keswick.
- HILL, MISS MARGARET ELIZA, B.Sc. Lond. Societies: W.S.P.U. and London Graduates' Union for Women's Suffrage: has taken part in all the marches in London in connection with Women's Suffrage since 1906; is a speaker and lecturer on the women's movement; gives a course of lectures on "The Emancipation of Women as it affects the Evolution of Humanity": has contributed articles to London and provincial newspapers; has worked for Women's Suffrage in Llangollen, Peterborough, Bradford-on-Avon and London. Recreations: Travel and Nature Study. Club: International Women's Franchise. Address: Rosedene, Bradford-on-Avon.
- HILLS, MRS. MARIAN HUMFREY. Societies: Hon. Secretary Barnes Branch C.L.W.S. and Member of W.S.P.U.; born at Chester; daughter of Charles Humfrey; married 1886 to W. A. Hills, M.Inst. M.M.; three sons and two daughters. Address: The Bank House, 102, Church Road, Barnes, S.W.

Selfridge's Pay Carriage on all goods throughout the
British Isles.

- HILLS, MISS ELLA MARGARET. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary, Shrewsbury Branch); born March 16th, 1886 at Jullundur; daughter of Colonel George Scott Hills; joined N.U.W.S.S. as soon as it came to Shrewsbury; is by profession a dramatic elocutionist, gives lessons and accepts engagements. Recreations: Reading, talking, and theatricals. Club: New Georgian. Address: Cadogan House, Shrewsbury.
- HINES, MISS ADA F. Society: W.F.L. (Member of Branches' Council); born 1872 at Ashton-on-Mersey; daughter of Eliza Broxup and Alfred Hines; cofounder of the W.F.L. in Manchester and district; held office as honorary secretary, treasurer or committee member for six years. Profession: Artist, exhibited in most of the principal art galleries. in England. Recreations: Fencing and cycling. Club; Lyceum. Address: The Nook, Ashton-on-Mersey.
- HINSCLIFF, REVEREND CLAUDE, Licentiate in Theology, Durham University. Society: C.L.W.S. (Secretary and Chaplain); born 1874 at Wetherby, Yorks; son of Matthew Hinscliff; married 1901 to Gertrude Stevenson, Nottingham; co-founder, with wife, of "Church League for Women's Suffrage"; founder of the "School Nature Study Union." Recreations: Botany and geology. Club: International Women's Franchise. Tel.: 6963 P.O. Hampstead. Address: 11, St. Mark's Crescent, Regent's Park, N.W.
- HINSCLIFF, Mrs. Gertrude Martha. Society:
 C.L.W.S.; born 1874 at Nottingham; daughter of
 Sydney Roberts Stevenson; married 1901 to Rev.
 Claude Hinscliff; co-founder, with husband, of
 "Church League for Women's Suffrage"; social work
 in Nottingham and East London. Recreations:
 Handicrafts and music. Club: International Women's
 Franchise. Tel.: P.O. Hampstead 6963. Address:
 11, St. Mark's Crescent, Regent's Park, N.W.
- HOGG, Mrs. MARGARET. Societies: N.U.W.S.S., C.U.W.F.A. and Member of Irish Committee, Irish

Selfridge's Policy: To make every passing customer a permanent friend.

Women's Suffrage and Local Government Society, born 1852 at Henbury, Gloucestershire; daughter of Thos. Pease, Esq.; married 1876 to Rt. Hon. Jonathan Hogg, P.C., D.L.; signed a petition for W.S. 1869 and has worked incessantly for Woman Suffrage since. Address: Stratford, Rathgar, Co. Dublin.

- HOLMAN, Mrs. Emma. Societies: on Executive Forward Suffrage Union (within Liberal Federation); Hon. Treasurer Free Church League for Woman Suffrage; on Executive Highgate Branch of London Society for W.S.; born July 4th, 1867 at Plymouth; daughter of T. H. Widlake, Esq.; married 1890 to Sidney Herbert Holman; one son and three daughters. Address: 55, Talbot Road, Highgate, N.
- HOLME, MISS BEATRICE ALICE, M.A. (Dublin), Mathematical Tripos, Cambridge, Headmistress of the County Girls' School, Carmarthen. Society: Chairman of Local Committee and Hon. Treasurer of Carmarthen N.U.W.S.S.; daughter of William Holme (of Manchester). Private Address: Mîn-yr-Afon, The Parade, Carmarthen.
- HOLMES. Mrs. MARION. Societies: W.F.L. and W.W.S.L.; daughter of S. W. Milner, Retford; married June, 1888, to Philip Holmes; two daughters; served on the N.E.C. of Women's Freedom League for four years, and was one of the principal speakers for that organisation; acted as hon, editor of the W.F.L. pages in "Woman's Franchise"; also as hon, editor of "The Vote" for some time; arrested in February, 1907, for going on deputation to the House of Commons and sentenced to 14 days, first division; arrested in October, 1908, for taking part in "Grille" protest, sentenced to one month in third division. Publications: "The Cameo Life Series of Famous Women" and general journalistic work. Recreation: Painting. Club: Society Women Journalists. Address: 327, Brighton Road, S. Croydon.

- HORSLEY, LADY ELDRED. Societies: N.U.W.S.S.. Nat. Pol. League (Vice-President): born 1856: daughter of Sir Frederick Bramwell; married 1887 to Sir Victor Alexander Haden Horsley: two sons and one daughter; Member of Legislation Section Nat. Union of W. Workers: Superintendent of Scientific Temperance Teaching Department of the N. Brit. Women's Temp. Assoc.: Member of the Education and Enquiry Committees of W. Industrial Council; President N. Islington Women's Liberal Association: Member Ec. Com. of the Women's Liberal Mertop Union; Member of the Ex. Com. of the Research Defence Society, Member of Women's Local Government Association; desires the power to vote principally to be enabled to promote Temperance teaching on a physiological basis in the elementary schools, to secure local option against the sale of intoxicants, to advance State encouragement and liberal endowment of scientific research of all kinds. Address: 25, Cavendish Square, London.
- HOSKYNS-ABRAHALL, Mrs. EDITH LOUISE. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Treas.) Weybridge and District Branch; born at Maidford, Northamptonshire; daughter of Rev. W. Egerton Tapp, M.A.; married January, 1887, to Brunet Hoskyns-Abrahall, Secretary's Office, G.P.O., Director, Investigation Branch; three boys. Recreations: Golf and needlework. Address: Rubers Law, West Byfleet.
- HOUSMAN, LAURENCE: Society: M.L.W.S. (Executive Committee); a convincing speaker on Woman Suffrage. Publications: "Articles of Faith in Women's Freedom," "The Bawling Brotherhood," "Alice in Ganderland," "Sex War and Women's Suffrage," "The Duty of Tax Resistance." Address: 1, Pembroke Cottages, Kensington, W.
- HOUSMAN, MISS CLEMENCE. Society: W.S.P.U. and Member of Executive W.T.R.L., also a worker for the Suffrage Atelier; September, 1911, one week's

A Selfridge transaction is only complete when the customer is satisfied.

imprisonment for refusal to pay Crown's taxes. Address: Greycott, Swanage.

HOWEY, MISS Rose ELSIE NEVILLE. Society: W.S.P.U.: born at Finningley Rectory, Notts: daughter of Rev. Thomas Howey, M.A., Oxon., Rector of Finningley: mother, a younger daughter of the Rev. W. H. Oldfield, minor canon of York Minster and vicar of St. Michael le Belfry: Miss Howey served the following terms R. E. N. of imprisonment: February 11th, 1908, six weeks, released March 18th, offence, going with others in a furniture van to the House of Commons; July 1st. 1908, three months, released on September 16th. offence, visiting Parliament Square and speaking to the people; July 30th, 1909, at Exeter, seven days for leading the people to demand justice for women at a Liberal meeting, released August 6th, hunger struck all the time; January 14th, 1910, six weeks' hard labour, released February 3rd, after hunger strike and forcible feeding: March 1st, 1912, four months for window breaking, released on June 20th, after hunger striking part of the time; December 10th, 1912, two months for giving fire alarm and breaking three-pennyworth of glass, hunger strike and forcible feeding; still in Holloway when this biography was written; serious illness followed two of Miss Howev's imprisonments: Miss Howev was one of the speakers at the first great Hvde Park Demonstration: she has spoken and organised as unpaid organiser in many parts of England. and has been in all the chief processions, except when in prison; she rode as Joan of Arc at the release of Mrs. Pethick Lawrence: she was one of the two ladies in the organ on the occasion of a great Liberal meeting in the Coulston Hall, and has repeatedly interrogated Mr. Asquith, and attended meetings to put questions. It is Miss Howey's intention to give up her life to this cause. All her sentences were served in Holloway, except that of four months for window breaking, March 1st, 1912, which was served at Ayles-

- bury. Recreations: Riding, driving and hockey. Club: International Women's Franchise. Address: Holly Lodge, Cradley, Malvern.
- HOW MARTYN, Mrs. Edith, B.Sc., A.R.C.S. Societies: Women's Franchise Society and London Graduates, Union for W.S.; Hon. Sec. W.S.P.U., Sept., 1906-Sept., 1907; helped to found Women's Freedom League and was Hon. Sec. from Oct., 1907-Jan., 1911, and Hon. Head of Pol. and Mil. Dept., Jan., 1911-April, 1912; has taken part in many protests: in Oct., 1906, was arrested outside the House of Commons, charged with causing obstruction and sentenced to two months' imprisonment in the 2nd division, afterwards transferred to the 1st division and released on a King's pardon after serving a month. Lecturer, mathematics, feminism. Address: 38, Hogarth Hill, N.W.
- HUGHES, MISS MORRIE. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon. Organiser, Harrogate Branch); daughter of Rev. Owen Hughes, Corwen, N. Wales; arrested on March 4th, 1912, for taking part in the march demonstration and after a week's imprisonment, on remand, sentenced to one month by Mr. Curtis Bennett. Address: 46. Otley Road, Harrogate.
- HULME, Miss Edith B. Society: Assistant Secretary Hastings and St. Leonards W.S. Propaganda League; daughter of the late Edward C. Hulme, F.R.C.S. Club: International W. S. Address: 86, Park Mansions, Knightsbridge, and "The Greeba," St. Leonards.
- HUNTER, Mrs. Nellie M. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Glasgow Assn., Vice President); born at Rutherglen; daughter of the late James Galbraith, Sheriff Substitute of Lanarkshire; married 16th December, 1886 to James T. Hunter (the late), yarn merchant, Glasgow; three children; Secretary of the Glasgow and West of Scotland Association for Women's Suffrage from the time it was started in April, 1902 until March, 1911; initiated the Scottish Federation of Women's Suffrage

Societies; now Secretary to the National Vigilance Association of Scotland, 12, Dalhousie Street, Glasgow. Tel.: Hillhead, 2385. Address: 18, Wilson Street, Hillhead, Glasgow.

HUSBAND, Miss Agnes. Society: W.F.L. (President of Dundee Branch since 1909); born at Tayport; Member of School Board since 1905; Member of Parish Council since 1900; formerly Member of National Union; joined the militant movement in 1906; a leader in all advanced movements; her sympathy can always be relied on for any movement to alleviate the sufferings of the poor and particularly of the women and children; one of the most prominent members of Labour Party in Dundee. Address: 67, Murraygate, Dundee.

HUTCHINSON, MISS ANNA ADA. Societies: W.S.P.U. and C.L.W.S.; daughter of the late Major William and Anna Hutchinson, of Cahir House, Cahir, Ireland: is a hospital and private nurse; Church work in connection with St. Margaret's Settlement. Bethnal Green, also C.O.S. work in Whitechapel, and Church work in St. John's Parish, Bethnal Green, and also St. Mark's, Marylebone Road, W., 1902-4; Church work and Parish District Nursing in Parish of St. Saviour's, Saltley, 1904-12; Suffrage work, speaking at meetings, propaganda work, paper selling, etc. Imprisonments: After taking part in deputation of Black Friday, November, 1910, and being brutally assaulted without being arrested, also in Women's March to Downing Street, (1) served fourteen days at Holloway for throwing a stone at window in Mr. Lewis Harcourt's house, Berkeley Square; (2) served five days in Holloway, December, 1911, for "obstruction," by taking part in Mrs. Pethick Lawrence's deputation; (3) March-April, 1912, sentenced to four months at Newington Sessions, charged with breaking windows in Bond Street on March 1st, 1911; released after a fortnight from Aylesbury Prison after five days'

hunger strike; now working as Church Worker and Parish Nurse in Parish of St. Mary the Virgin, Egmanton, Notts. Address: St. Mary's Cottage, Egmanton, Tuxford, Notts.

HUTTEMAN HUME, MRS. NINA ALICE. Societies: W.F.L. and F.C.L.W.S.; born at Calcutta, India; daughter of George and Eleanor Hutteman; married 5th August, 1891, to James Kirkwood Hume, B.A. (tutor); one daughter, Irene Dorothy Hutteman Hume; has taken great interest in the Women's Movement in all its developments, is also an ardent Vegetarian, Anti-Vaccinationist, Anti-Vivisectionist and interested in all humanitarian questions; has taken up work in the Adult Schools, is President of one, and runs a soup kitchen for mothers; she also frequently addresses Brotherhoods. Tel.: 976 Bournemouth. Address: Loughtonhurst, West Cliff Gardens, Bournemouth.

HUXLEY, MISS MARGARET. C.U.W.F.A. (Member of Committee); born in London; daughter of William Thomas Huxley; is Senior Vice-President of The Society for the State Registration of Trained Nurses; Past President Irish Nurses' Association; Hon. Secretary Dublin Metropolitan Technical School for Nurses; Formerly Matron to, and now First Woman Governor, Sir Patrick Dun's Hospital. Recreations: Walking and music. Tel.: 989 Dublin. Address: Elpis, Dublin.

HYDE, Mrs. Marianne Clarendon (widow). Society: W.F.L.; born in Kent; daughter of C. Thame Armitage, Esq.; married Capt. Hyde, of "Hyde End" Berks.; arrested in Downing Street on August 19th, 1909, with eight Members of W.F.L., tried Bow St., defended by T. M. Healy, K.C., M.P., who asserted the right of the subject to petition under the Bill of Rights, case referred to High Court; ultimately sent to Holloway for ninety minutes; was first attracted to the Suffrage cause by finding on the death

of her husband that gross injustice towards women existed where property was concerned; at one time Hon. Sec. of Isle of Thanet Women's Liberal Association. Address: 49, England's Lane, and W.F.L., 1, Robert Street, Adelphi.

ILLINGWORTH, Mrs. MARGARET HOLDEN. Societies: Vice-Pres. N.U.W.S.S., Vice-President London Society and President Bradford Society, etc.; born July 3rd, 1842, at Cullingworth, Yorks; daughter of Sir Issac Holden, Bart.; married 8th August, 1866, to Alfred Illingworth; six sons. Clubs: Albemarle and Lyceum. Tel.: 2029 Bradford, and 5510 Victoria, London. Address: Daisy Bank, Bradford, and Queen Anne's Mansions, St. James's Park, S.W.

INGLEDEW, MISS MARGARET HINSCLIFF. Society: W.S.P.U. (Birmingham Branch); born 15th February, 1869, at Tipton, Staffs; daughter of Bernard and Sarah Ingledew; was in the London processions of June, 1910, and June, 1911 respectively; took part in the protest in London on "Plate Glass Tuesday," November 21, 1912, was arrested for breaking a window in the Horse Guards Building at Whitehall and sentenced on November 27, to seven days' imprisonment. Publications: Some verses contributed to "The Agnostic Journal and Eclectic Review." Recreations: Reading and outdoor exercise. Address: 33, Wilton Road. Sparkhill. Birmingham.

INGLIS, MISS ELLA. Society: Irish Women's Reform League (Hon. Secretary); walked in Suffrage Procession (Gardeners' section), June 17th, 1911; April 1912, became Hon. Secretary of I.R.L., which is non-party and non-militant; this League was formed as the Dublin Branch of the Irish Women's Suffrage Federation and came into existence October, 1911, with a membership of twenty, which membership has since increased to something like 300; the League has for its aim, not only to work for the enfranchisement of women, but also to further every reform which

- tends to the advancement of women. Recreations: Ski-ing, skating, tennis and gardening. Club: Lyceum London. Address: 29, South Anne Street, Dublin.
- JACK, MISS ALEXIA B. Society: Hon. Sec. Edinburgh Branch W.F.L. Teacher. One of three women under the Edinburgh School Board who hold the position and pay of second master in an Elementary School—the other thirty positions of the same standing being held by men.
- JACOBS, HERBERT L., B.A. (with Honours) London University. Society: Founder and Chairman of Men's League for Women's Suffrage; born June 16th, 1863, in London; married 14th April, 1887 to Madame Agnes Larkcom; one son; called to the Bar in 1887; Law Tutor to Chartered Accountants' Students' Society of London; Editor of Stevens' Mercantile Law and Joint Editor with Mr. Langdon, K.C., of "Grant on Banking"; is Director of International Women's Franchise Club, Ltd., and Vice-President of Jewish League for Woman Suffrage. Recreations: Chess, (has often played in cable match with America). Club: The Eighty. Tel.: 3159 Central. Address: 57, Talbot Road, Highgate, N.
- JACOMB HOOD, MISS AGNES. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (on local Committee); born in London; daughter of Robert Jacomb Hood; Secretary of Local Society for two years, from 1905 to 1907. Publications: "The Faith of his Fathers," "The Lonely Road," "Esther," etc. Recreation: Embroidery. Clubs: Lyceum and Writers'. Tel.: 54 New Oxted. Address: Hillandale, East Hill, Oxted, Surrey.
- JAGGER, Mrs. Florence. Society: Oldham S.W.S.; born in 1866 at Oldham; daughter of James Bradbury; married 1896 to James Jagger; one daughter, Gladys; is a forceful speaker of the women's cause. Recreation: Trying to entertain others. Tel.: 1160. Address: 44, Top Street, Oldham.

Digitized by Google

- JAMRACH, ALBERT WILLIAM GRAY. Society: Men's Society for Women's Rights (Hon. Treasurer and Organiser); born 16th October, 1871, at Dublin, Ireland: son of Albert Edward Jamrach (the wellknown naturalist): married 1902 to Maud Mary Matthews. of Cheltenham: two children: educated at Trinity College, Dublin, graduated for the Regular Army, but did not pass into Sandhurst; became member of London Stock Exchange; served in South African War, 1899-1901; organised the men's march to Mr. Asquith on July 11th, 1912, when 300 men marched from Willesden to the House of Commons to demand the immediate Enfranchisement of Women: Hon. Treasurer and Organiser of the Men's Society for Women's Rights. Founder and Editor of "The Awakener," a weekly illustrated paper dealing with the White Slave Traffic. Publication: "The Awakener." Recreations: Tennis, boating and boxing. Tel.: 5326 Victoria. Address: 25. Victoria Street. Westminster S.W.
- JEFFERD, Mrs. Ada. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Chairman Tiverton Branch). Address: Bank House, Tiverton.
- JEFFERY, MISS GABRIELLE. Society: Catholic Women's Suffrage Society; daughter of late J. E. B. Jeffery, Esq., Indian Civil Service; joint founder of C.W.S.S. Address: 55, Berners Street, W.
- JEREMY, Miss Mary E., B.A., M.B., B.Ch. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Vice-President Bournemouth Branch); born 1864, at Dublin; daughter of Rev. D. D. Jeremy. Address: 4, Richmond Hill, Bournemouth.
- JETHRO-ROBINSON, Mrs. FAVORETTA. Societies: W.S.P.U., C. League and Qui Vive Corps; born November 13th, 1864, at Liverpool; daughter of George Clarke; married May 28th, 1890, to Jethro Thomas Robinson, son of Jethro Thomas Robinson, late architect to Lord Chamberlain; two sons;

Selfridge's strive every day to enhance the pleasures of shopping.

became a Suffragette after the disgraceful treatment of women at Westminster on Black Friday; joined the deputation when Mrs. Pethick Lawrence was arrested in November, 1911, would also have been arrested, but was injured and taken in the ambulance to Scotland Yard: on recovering, was sent home. Left Edinburgh on October 12th on the 400-mile walk: was petition secretary to London: received everywhere with enthusiasm and kindness except Peterboro'. where meeting was broken up by hooligans, who, if the Franchise Bill goes through, will get the vote: arrived. November 16th in London, never feeling better in her life and strong in faith for the cause. Recreations: Paper selling, Suffrage meetings and work. Tel.: 1760 Gerrard. Address: Bedford Head Hotel, Bayley Street, W.C.

JEX-BLAKE, MISS KATHARINE, M.A. (T.C.D.) Society:
N.U.W.S.S.; born November, 1860; daughter of the Very Rev. T. W. Jex-Blake, D.D. Publications:
"The Elder Pliny's Chapters on the History of Art,"
(jointly with E. Sellers), 1896. Club: Ladies' University. Address: Girton College, Cambridge.

JOHNSON, Mrs. ARTHUR H. (BERTHA JANE), Principal of the Society of Oxford Home-Students; Societies: London Society Women's Suffrage, Conservative and Unionist S.W.S., Oxford Women Students' Soc. W.S. (Vice-President); born January 20th, 1846, at 3, New Street, Spring Gardens, London (now destroyed), daughter of Robert Bentley Todd, M.D. (Oxon.); F.R.S., Professor of Anatomy and Physiology, King's College, Lond.; married April 16th, 1873, to Rev. Arthur H. Johnson, M.A., Fellow of All Souls' College, Oxford; two sons; Poor Law Guardian, Headington Union, Oxford, since 1894; Member of Oxfordshire Education Committee (County Council) since commencement. Hon. Sec. Lady Margaret Hall, since 1880; formerly Hon. Sec. to Association for Education of Women in Oxford for

10 years; Member of the New Health Insurance Committee, Oxford City; Vice-Chairman, Oxford Charity Organisation Committee for about 35 years, etc. Publications: Pamphlet on Friendly Societies (published by C.O.S., London) as "Hints to District Visitors." Club: "Ladies' University, George Street, Hanover Square. Address: 5, South Parks Road, Oxford.

- JOHNSON, Mrs. Amy. Society: S.S.W.S. (Secretary): born February 14th, 1864, at Sunderland; daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Branfoot; married September, 17th, 1883, to Arthur A. Johnson; four girls and five boys living. Recreation: Reading. Club: International Franchise. Tel.: 442. Address: 2, Gray Road, Sunderland.
- JOHNSTON, THE HON. LADY WINIFRED MARY. Society:
 N.U.W.S.S. Born December 18th, 1871, at Hedsor,
 near Bourne End, Bucks.; daughter of Florance
 George Henry, 5th Baron Boston and the Hon.
 Auguste Caroline, daughter of John St. Vincent, 3rd
 Baron De Samarez; married October, 1896 to Sir
 Henry Hamilton Johnston, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.Sc.;
 Member of the National Union of Women's Suffrage;
 Vice-President of the N.U. of Women's Suffrage,
 Littlehampton Society. Club: The Suffrage. Address:
 St. John's Priory, Poling, Arundel.
- JONES, Miss E. E. Constance, Mistress of Girton College, Cambridge; External Member of Board of Philosophical Studies of London University; Governor of University College of Wales, Aberystwyth; First Class in Moral Sciences Tripos, 1880. Societies: Cambridge University Branch of N.U.W.S.S., and Conservative and Unionist Women's Franchise Association; born in Herefordshire; daughter of J. Jones, M.D., J.P. and Emily Edith (daughter, Thomas Oakley, J.P.); lecturer in Moral Sciences, Girton College, 1884-1903; Vice: Mistress 1896-1902; Examiner in Logic, Cambridge Higher Local, 1902-4; member of Aristotelian Society

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

Mind Association, Society for Psychical Research. Publications: Edited Prof. H. Sidgwick's Ethics of Green, Spencer and Martineau, and saw through Press 6th and 7th editions of Sidgwick's Methods of Ethics; joint translator of Lotze's Mikrokosmos; author of Elements of Logic as a Science of Propositions; Primer of Logic, and Primer of Ethics (J. Murray), a New Law of Thought (C. U. Press) and articles and reviews in Mind, International Journal of Ethics, Aristotelian Proceedings, Journal of Education, Hibbert Journal, Cambridge Review, etc. Recreations: Architecture and languages. Club: University Club for Ladies and Writers' Club. Tel.: Cambridge 47. Address: Girton College, Cambridge and Ar-y-Bryn, Llanddewi Skyrrid, Abergavenny.

- JONES, MRS. ADA LOUISA. Society: W.F.L.; born October 24th, 1864, at London; daughter of Hiram Codd, M.S.E., City of London; married April 29th, 1886 to Frederick Felix-Jones, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P. London, D.P.H. & C. Llanfyllin, Mont.; one daughter, two sons. Address: Rhinlas, Llanfyllin, S.O., Montgomeryshire.
- JONES, MISS MAY RICHES. Society: W.S.P.U.; born 1890 (May 6th) at Edgbaston, Birmingham; daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Jones; served two terms of imprisonment for political protest; 7 days in November, 1911, for breaking Post Office plate glass window value 24 in Bedford Street, Strand; two months in March, 1912, for attempting to break shop window in New Bond Street, London, the charge being "insulting behaviour"; in April took part in the hunger strike for political treatment, twice forcibly fed, after five days without food. Address: Beechwood, Beech Lanes, Birmingham.
- JOURDAIN, MISS ELEANOR FRANCES, Doctor of the University of Paris, Vice-Principal of St. Hugh's College, Oxford. Society: N.U.S.S.; born November 16th, 1863 at Manchester; daughter of the Rev.

Francis Jourdain, Vicar of Ashbourne, Derbyshire; Member of the Council of the Dante Society; Member of the Aristotelian Society; Fellow of the Huguenot Society; Investigator into systems of Moral Instruction in French schools under Professor Sadler's Commission. Publications: The Symbolism of the Divina Commedia; The Theory of the Infinite in Modern Thought (Longmans); Introduction to the French Classical Drama (Clarendon Press). Club: Ladies' University. Address: St. Hugh's College, Oxford.

JUSON KERR, Mrs. EMILY. Societies: W.T.R.L., W.F.L., N.U.S.S. (President, High Peak Suffrage Society): born at Meerut, N.W.P., India; daughter of the late Major C. E. Orman, B.S.C.; married to R. Juson Kerr, of Stewart, Thomson and Co., shippers, London and Manchester; speaker and worker for the societies; a Suffragist for 25 years and an original member of Pioneer Club. Publications: Journalism: various stories. Recreations: Sea angling, swimming, dog showing and breeding, wood-carving, etc. Clubs: Ladies' A. and N. Women Writers, Int. Suffrage L.K.A. Tel.: 3840 Kensington. Address: 4, Ilchester Mansions. W., also The Eaves, Chapel-en-le-Frith, and Sunny House, Kingsdown.

KEATING HILL, Mrs. Mary. Society: W.F.L. (Hon. Secretary Cardiff Branch); born at Mountain Ash, Glamorgan; daughter of Cornelius Keating, Mountain Ash; married Aug. 15th, 1894 to George Hill of Ludlow, Salop; one son and two daughters; sister of Mr. Matthew Keating, M.P. for South Kilkenny, Ireland, and of Joseph Keating, author; is descendant of same branch of Keatings as Geoffrey Keating of "History of Ireland" fame; joined Mrs. Pankhurst in first stages of Suffrage work, was present at first raid on House of Commons; was the leader of the second raid in Lobby; Christmas week, 1906, arrested, sentenced to 14 days, entering Black Maria for Holloway Prison, suddenly liberated, astonished, brother

- had paid "fine"; exasperated; another raid at once—Holloway at last, 21 days; Christmas Day in prison. Recreations: Speaking (Suffrage and Reforms) and study. Address: 98, Diana Street, Roath Park, Cardiff.
- KEELY, MISS IDA MARY SOUTHWELL, Tripos, Cambridge. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Cambridge Branch, Southwold Branch, Press Secretary); born 19th May, 1888 at Richmond, Surrey; daughter of Thomas A. S. Keely, barrister-at-law. Recreations: Lawn tennis, swimming, walking and cycling. Address: 7, Netherton Road, St. Margaret's-on-Thames.
- KELLEY, MISS FLORA. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Hon. Sec. and Treasurer, Cheltenham and County Branch); daughter of the late Capt. H. B. Kelley; took part in the Suffrage Procession through London on June 17th, 1911. Club: Suffrage, 5, York Street, St. James's, S.W. Address: Ireton House, The Park, Cheltenham.
- KELLY, MISS AGNES A. Society: W.S.P.U.; speaker; sentenced to four months' imprisonment for breaking two panes of glass on March 1st, 1912, released after hunger strike.
- KELLY, MISS KATHLEEN, B.A. Society: W.S.P.U.; sentenced to four months' imprisonment for breaking a window on March 1st, 1912; a hunger striker.
- KEMP, MISS LYDIA P. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (R.W.S.S. Vice-President, and F.C.S.L. Branches, Vice-President); born October 7th, 1858; daughter of G. T. Kemp; has spoken at Suffrage meetings indoor and outdoor, and collected signatures at the polling booths; helped with Suffrage shops and with a stall in the market. Recreations: Travelling. Tel.: 297 Rochdale. Address: Old Falinge, Rochdale.
- KEMP, LADY BEATRICE. Societies: N.U.W.S.S., C.L., Rochdale W.S. (President) and Keswick W.S.; born November 5th, 1871 at Worsley; daughter of The Earl

of Ellesmere; married August 5th, 1896 to Sir George Kemp; two daughters and one son; spoken on various occasions for the Suffrage; helped at shop in Manchester; market stalls in Rochdale and Keswick; walked in Manchester procession and London procession of 1911. Publications: Children's books. Recreations: Tennis and acting. Tel.: 84 Rochdale. Address: Beechwood, Rochdale and Lingholm, Keswick.

KENEALY, MISS ANNESLEY. Society: Member of the Committee of Women Writers' Suffrage League; is a well-known journalist; has acted on many occasions as special correspondent for the Morning Post and Daily Graphic; was for some time on the editorial staff of the Daily Mail, is an ardent Suffragist and platform speaker for "the Cause"; suggested the "Votes for Women Novels" series, now being published by Stanley Paul & Co., of which her own novel, "The Poodle-Woman," is the pioneer volume. Address: 49, Moscow Court, Moscow Road, W.

KENNEY, MISS ANNIE, was born at Lees, near Oldham, Lancashire. She sat on the district com-She then met the mittee for her Trade Union. Pankhursts, became interested in the Suffrage movement, and was arrested with Miss C. Pankhurst on October 13th, 1905 for asking a question at Sir Edward Grey's meeting in the Free Trade Hall, Manchester; she was then sent to prison for three days and thus became one of the two first militant Suffragettes. After her release she became the first organiser of the W.S.P.U. In 1906, she was arrested for attempting to interview Mr. Asquith, then Chancellor of the Exchequer, and was sentenced to six weeks' imprisonment. She was again arrested in the October of the same year for protesting outside the House of Commons against the refusal of the Government to make a pronouncement on the Suffrage question. Together with nine other women she was sent to prison for two months, but was released some time before her sentence expired. Her fourth arrest followed in February, 1908, when she was imprisoned for one month for having gone with her leader, Mrs. Pankhurst, on a deputation to the House of Commons. Miss Kenney is extremely popular wherever she speaks and draws enormous crowds. After the leaders of the W.S.P.U. were arrested in March, 1912, Miss Kenney took charge of the work in London, and still continues to superintend the organisation of the Union. Publications: "Prison Faces," pamphlet 1d., contributor to the "Suffragetto." Recreations; Reading and studying social conditions. Tel.: 2724 Holborn. Address: Lincoln's Inn House. Kingsway. London.

KENT. MISS BEATRICE. A trained certificated nurse: spent many years in this calling. At two of the Congresses held triennially by the International Nursing Council, has read Papers, the last occasion being the summer of this year in Cologne, on "Nurses in Social Service." Since retirement, has identified herself with the causes of State Registration of Nurses. a very urgent reform, and Women's Enfranchisement: the latter she considers of supreme importance, being more fundamental; has taken part in many demonstrations (Suffrage), Poster Parades, Processions, etc.: three years ago was candidate for the Borough Council of W. St. Pancras. Publications: "The Son of a Gambler," a small novel, and a few miscellaneous articles. Recreation: Reading. Club: Lyceum. Tel.: 3519 Mayfair. Address: 10, Coliseum Terrace. Regent's Park, N.W.

KERR, Mrs. Barbara. Society: New Constitutional Society for Woman's Suffrage (Member of Executive Committee); daughter of Robert Raynsford Jackson, Esq., who spoke for Lydia Becker; has always been interested in Women's movements, and always felt that the sexes should have equal opportunities; worked for the Unionist members in the election

before last, but refrained at last election on finding that the member had spoken on an anti-Suffrage platform and was a keen anti-Suffragist; interested in art; exhibits in the Paris Salon and other galleries. Address: 27, Hereford Square, S.W.

KERR, Miss Marion Munro. Society: Glasgow W.S.A.W.S. (Organising Secretary); born at Hayston Cottage, Kirkintilloch, Dumbartonshire; daughter of George Munro Kerr, Esq.; has worked for this Society since October 26th, 1912, voluntarily, up till December 24th, 1912; was appointed Organising Secretary, and took up work as such on January 2nd, 1913; previous to October, 1912, worked voluntarily in London for two and a half years with the Charity Organisation Society. Recreations: Golf and cycling. Tel.: 40 Kirkintilloch. Address: Clunaline, Lenzie, Dumbartonshire.

KERR, Mrs. Janet Dunlop Barrd. Society: Ardrossan, Saltcoats and Stevenston W.W.S. (Secretary and Treasurer); born April 26th, 1878 at Airdrie, Lanarkshire; daughter of William Rodman, Kilmarnock; married August 3rd, 1906 to William D. Kerr, B.A. Recreation: Painting. Address: Mayfield, 38, Sidney Street, Saltcoats, Ayrshire.

KING, MISS MARY JANE. Societies: Hitchin, Stevenage and District W.S.S. (member of Committee); Friends' League for W.S.; born 28th November, 1850, at Birkenhead; eldest daughter of late Councillor Henry King, of York; was first Hon. Secretary of the York Women's Suffrage Society; represented this Society on the 7th June, 1895, when a reception was given to the Right Hon. Sir James Stansfeld, G.C.B., M.P., by women in the North of England and Scotland, at the Town Hall, Halifax; the presentation included many notable names—the first, Josephine E. Butler; has worked for years on the Committees of two Women's Liberal Associations; walked under the North Herts banner at the Coronation Procession in London; is

It will pay you to read Selfridge's Newspaper Advertisements.

- now Hon. Secretary of the Hitchin and District Peace and Arbitration Society. Recreations: Walking and reading. Address: 23, Tilehouse Street, Hitchin, Herts.
- KING, MISS EMMA. Society: Wisbech N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary); born October 24th, 1883, at Stamford Hill, Middlesex; daughter of Walter King. Recreations: Cycling, gardening, music, painting, needlework, and rowing. Address: Tydd, St. Giles' Rectory, Wisbech, Cambs.
- KINGHORN, Miss. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary of Crieff Branch); born August, 1870, at Douglas, East Lothian; daughter of Alex Kinghorn, Esq.; professional nurse, a life-long supporter of Women's Suffrage, acting as Hon. Secretary and Treasurer for over a year. Recreation: Bowling. Tel.: 54 Crieff. Address: Mayfield, Crieff, Scotland.
- KINGSALE, THE LORD. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (President of the Cheltenham Branch). Address: The Grange, Marle Hill, Cheltenham.
- KIRBY, ERNEST DORMER, M.D. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Chairman of Committee Birmingham Branch). Publications: "Letters on Forcible Feeding," British Medical Journal. Tel.: 569 Edgbaston. Address: 106, Hagley Road, Birmingham.
- KIRKALDY, Miss J. W. Society: N.U.W.S.S.; daughter of W. Hay Kirkaldy tutor in Nat. Science to Somerville and St. Hugh's Colleges, Club: Ladies' University. Tel.: Oxford 625. Address: 35, Holywell, Oxford.
- KITSON, Mrs. E. G. Committee Member of East Dereham Women's Suffrage Society. Address: Virginia House, Yaxham Road, Bast Dereham, Norfolk.
- KNIGHT, ELIZABETH, M.B. (London), D.P.H. (Cambridge). Society: Women's Freedom League (Hon. Treasurer); imprisoned May, 1908, for calling at 10, Downing Street,

to ask the Prime Minister why he promised Manhood Suffrage in answer to the demand for votes for women; prosecuted for the last four years for non-payment of taxes. Publications: "Social and Sanitary Conditions of Prison Life" (1908). Clubs: International Women's Franchise and Lyceum. Tel.: 2486 P.O. Hampstead. Address: 7, Gainsborough Gardens, N.W.

- KNIGHT, MISS SIDNEY. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary Keswick Suffrage Society). Speaker in the North-Western Federation. Address: 121, Main Street, Keswick.
- KNOTT, CARGILL GILSTON, D.Sc., Lecturer Edinburgh University, and Gen. Secretary Royal Society of Edinburgh. Societies: E.N.S.W.S., M.L.W.S., and S.C.L.W.S.; born 30th June,1856, at Penicuik; son of Pelham Knott; married, 19th June, 1885, to Mary Dixon; three daughters and one son; has spoken for Woman Suffrage at public meetings; is a member of Executive Committee of Scottish Churches' League for W.S. Publications: "Life of Professor Tait," "Physics," "Earthquake Phenomena." Recreations: Cycling and golf. Tel.: 7640 Edinburgh. Address: 42, Upper Gray Street, Edinburgh.
- LAMBERT, Miss Clara. Society: W.S.P.U. (Literature Secretary), Lewisham; took part in deputation in November, 1910; was arrested and discharged next day; again in deputation, 1911; also in March raid of 1912; served four months in prison for window-breaking; hunger struck and forcibly fed; has taken part in demonstrations, and is also regular paper-seller. Address: 174, Glenfarg Road, Catford, S.E.
- LANSBURY, GEORGE, Ex-M.P. for Bow and Bromley, for which he was elected in 1910. Resigned his seat and stood again as Woman Suffrage candidate in 1912, but was beaten by 751 votes. Address: 103, St. Stephen's Road, Bow, E.C.

- LARKCOM, MADAME AGNES, F.R.A.M., Professor Singing R.A.M. Societies: W.F.L. and A.F.L. Recreations: Foreign travel and cycling. Address: 57, Talbot Road, Highgate.
- LA TOUCHE, MISS ANNETTE MAUDE, Fellow of the Huguenot Society of London. Society: Vice-President Parkstone Branch of Church League for Women's Suffrage; born 20th May, 1865, at Monkstown, Dublin; daughter of the late Commander Ashley La Touche, R.N. Recreations: Walking and reading. Address: Oakfield, Parkstone, Dorset.
- LAURIE, Mrs. Jessie. Society: G. E. A. for W.S. (Hon. Secretary); born 1st May, 1866, at Greenock; daughter of Alex. Brown, Greenock; married, 1892, to James Laurie, M.B., C.M.: is a member of Executive Committee of Scottish Federation of Women Suffrage Societies: Hon. Secretary, Greenock Association for Women's Suffrage. from formation of Society in 1907; this Society has been carried on upon non-militant methods, and has been affiliated to the National Union of Women Suffrage Societies; is Hon. Secretary, Greenock Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society. Publications: "Notes on the Working of the Probation of Offenders Act (1907)," "Edinburgh Conferences, Refuge and Reformatory Unions, 1911." Recreations: Rowing, croquet, and music. Tel.: 141 Greenock. Address: Red House, Greenock.
- LAW, RIGHT HON. ANDREW BONAR, M.P. (U.) Bootle Division Lancs. since 1911, leader of Opposition in House of Commons and an ardent advocate of Woman Suffrage. Address: Pembroke Lodge, Kensington, W.
- LAWDER EATON, Mrs. KATHLEEN. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Chairman of London Committee and member of Executive Committee); born 1860, in London; daughter of Augustus Mordan; married 1881 to Gerard Lawder-Eaton. Club: International Women's Franchise; Address: 26, Cambridge Terrace, W.

- LEAF, Miss Emily M. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Press Secretary); daughter of Frederick Leaf, Esq., Burlington Lodge, Streatham; educated at Newnham College, Cambridge; engaged subsequently in social and educational work at Bermondsey Settlements, and as Secretary to the Women's Liberal Association in St. George's, Hanover Square; retired for purpose of working for Women's Suffrage entirely; became Hon. Press Secretary to N.U.W.S.S. in 1911. Address: 4. Barton Street, Westminster.
- LEAKE, Rev. F. Aubrey E., B.A., Cantab. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Vice-President); born Nov. 6th, 1864 at Long Buckby, Northants; son of R. F. Leake. Address: St. John's Vicarage, Sunderland.
- LEE, MISS MAY L. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Treasurer St. Alban's Branch); first-class diploma Southport Physical Training College. Recreation: Golf. Address: 1, Lemsford Road, St. Albans.
- LEE, Miss Clara. Societies: Women's Freedom League and Tax Resistance League; born March 27th (Easter Sunday), 1853 at Egley; daughter of Thomas Shipman Lee; is a trained nurse, not recognised as a citizen though received the thanks of Secretary of State for War, 1883; in most of the Processions; Secretary of Letchworth Branch, Women's Freedom League; tax resister for two years, the second year had Inhabited House Duty deducted from return Income Tax, an infringement of Truck Act and Claim and Counter Claim, the tax allows no deductions. Club: International Women's Franchise. Address: Thistledown, Letchworth.
- LEES, MISS MARJORY. Society: President of the Oldham Society for Women's Suffrage; born 9th September, 1878 at Werneth Park, Oldham; daughter of Charles Edward and Sarah Anne Lees; Hon. Secretary, Oldham Branch of the National Union of Women Workers; Co-Secretary of the Oldham C. O. S. and Guild of Help; Poor Law Guardian since 1904;

The World's Best Merchandise under one roof at Selfridge's.

Member of Board of Governors of the Oldham Royal Infirmary, and Member of the local Insurance Committee. Address: Werneth Park, Oldham.

LEES, Mrs. SARAH ANNE. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. and Manchester Branch of Free Church League for Women's Suffrage (Vice-President); born 13th Nov., 1842. at Carr Hill, Mossley; daughter of John Buckley; widow of Charles Edward Lees, of Werneth Park: two daughters; Hon. Secretary, Oldham Nursing Association since its formation in 1892; President of the Oldham Branch of the National Union of Women Workers, President of the "Beautiful Oldham Society," Governor of the Hulme Grammar School, Member of the Oldham Education Committee, a Member of the Council of the Royal Manchester College of Music and of the Court of the Manchester University; in 1907 she successfully contested Hollinwood ward as Liberal candidate in a Municipal by-election, and the following year was returned without opposition, being nominated by both parties; presented with the Freedom of the Borough in February, 1910; elected Mayor 1910-11. Address: Werneth Park, Oldham.

LEIGH-LYE-MELLOR, Mrs. Julia Elizabeth Helen FENTON. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (a Vice-President of the Birkenhead and District Society); born at Lingdale Claughton, near Birkenhead; daughter of William Moselev Mellor, Justice of the Peace for Co. Chester. and Jane Fenton, of Crimble Hall, Lancashire; married. May 4th, 1899 to Captain Frederick Leigh-Lve (late 5th Royal Irish Fusiliers), now in Political Department.Colonial Government, a member of Men's League: her mother (whose father, Squire Fenton, was a Member of Parliament, 1832-1837) called together a few other progressive spirits to start a Birkenhead and Wirral W.S. Society in 1893; her sister, Miss Emily Fenton, was amongst those who signed the 1867 petition; after Mrs. Mellor's death, in 1894, the Suffrage work was continued by her daughter, Miss Julia

Mellor, who received a presentation, "on the occasion of her marriage, from the Members of the Birkenhead and Wirral Women's Suffrage Society, in recognition of her indefatigable exertions as Founder and Hon. Secretary of the Society (February, 1899) "; Miss Julia Mellor's other grandfather (the Right Hon. Sir John Mellor) was also at one time a Member of Parliament, so her interest in these matters was inborn. She was at one time on the Executive Committee of London, Manchester, Birkenhead, and Liverpool Societies; has conducted vigorous correspondence in the Press, taken the chair and spoken at meetings. Address: 16, Devonshire Place, Birkenhead.

LENNOX, MISS LAURA GERALDINE. Society: W.S.P.U. (Sub-Editor of "The Suffragette"); born April 27th, 1883, at Durrus, Bantry, Co. Cork; daughter of Edward Dawson Lennox, Magherafelt, Castledawson, Co. Derry. Address: 43, Kempsford Gardens, South Kensington, London, S.W.

LEVETT, MISS ADA ELIZABETH, First-class, Final Honours School Modern History, Oxford; formerly scholar of Lady Margaret Hall and Gilchrist Fellow. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Oxford Women Students' W.S.S., Committee Member and Sub-Committee Member); born 1881 at Bodiam, Sussex; daughter of Henry Levett; is Tutor in Modern History, St. Hilda's Hall, Oxford; Tutor (occasional) to working women in connection with Workers' Educational Association (Summer School); occasional private speaker. Address: St. Hilda's Hall, Oxford, and High Wigsell, Bodiam, Sussex.

LEWIS, MRS. FRANCES. Society: W.F.L.; born at Llantrissant; daughter of the late Richard Morgan, The Grove, Glamorgan; married; one daughter and two sons; has worked for Suffrage for some years. Recreation: Gardening. Club: The Suffrage, 3, York Street, S.W. Address: Balkan Hill, Aberdovey.

- LIDDLE, Miss Helen Gordon. Society: W.S.P.U. (Secretary Westminster Branch); born at Newport, Salop; arrested on deputation in June, 1909; imprisoned October, 1909, one month, "Strangeways," Manchester, charged with breaking post office window at Radcliff, forcibly fed. Publications: "The Prisoner," "An Experience of Forcible Feeding." Club: International Franchise. Address: Mackie's Hill, Peaslake, Surrey.
- LILLEY, Miss Kate. Society: Clacton W.S.P.U. (Hon. Secretary); born 1873 in London; in connection with Suffrage served two months' imprisonment in the spring of 1912. Club: Grafton Street. Tel.: 90 Clacton. Address: Holland House, Clacton-on-Sea.
- LILLEY, Miss Louise. Society: Clacton W.S.P.U. (Hon-Treasurer); born 1883; daughter of Thomas Lilley, J.P., President of Harwich Division Liberal Association; served two months' imprisonment in 1912 in connection with Suffrage work. Club: Grafton Street. Tel.: 90 Clacton. Address: Holland House, Clactonon-Sea.
- LINCOLN, BISHOP OF, since 1910: Right Rev. Edward Lee Hicks. An earnest Suffragist. Address: Old Palace, Lincoln.
- LIND-AF-HAGEBY, Miss Emelie Augusta Louise; born 1878 (September 20th), in Sweden; for some years Hon. Secretary to the Swedish Women's Committee for the Abolition of State Regulation of Vice; has lectured and spoken at public meetings on the White Slave Traffic, the evils of State-regulated vice, prison reform and social questions; has taken a leading part in the international movement for the Abolition of Vivisection, for the furtherance of kindness to animals, and other humanitarian movements. Publications: "August Strindberg: The Spirit of Revolt," Editor of "The Anti-Vivisection Review," and "The Animals' Cause," author of numerous publications on humanitarian subjects. Recreations:

)

- Mountaineering and travelling. Clubs: The Suffrage and International Women's Franchise. Tel.: 2570 P.O. Hampstead. Address: 224, Lauderdale Mansions, London, W.
- LINDSAY, MISS KATHERINE W. Society: Glasgow and West of Scotland Association for W.S. (Secretary): (the President is Colonel Denney); born at Glasgow: daughter of James W. Lindsay, Esq., C.A.; has been Secretary of the Glasgow Association since March, 1910; this Association is affiliated to the National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies. and is non-militant and non-party; the work has increased so much lately that it has been found necessary to have the office open daily from ten to five. Saturdays ten to one p.m., and an Organising Secretary has been appointed-Miss Marion Kerr; two very large meetings were held-one on November 11th and one on December 9th, besides innumerable drawingroom meetings and open-air meetings. Tel.: 2311 Douglas. Address: 202, Hope Street, Glasgow.
- LIPSON, EPHRAIM, B.A., F.R.Hist.S. Society: Hon. Secretary Oxford University Men's League for W.S.; born September 1st, 1888, at Sheffield. Publications: Historical articles, etc. Recreation: Golf. Address: 9, Manor Place, Oxford.
- LLEWHELLIN, MISS ETHEL. Societies: W.S.P.U. and W.T.F.U. (Treasurer); daughter of Mrs. S. J. Llewhellin; has done various forms of propaganda work, selling papers, chalking pavements for meetings, poster parading, also walked in processions and evaded the Census. Club: Suffrage, 1, Lewis Grove, Lewisham. Address: 114, Burnt Ash Hill, Lee, S.E.
- LLEWHELLIN, MISS OLIVE; Societies: W.S.P.U. and F.C.S.V.; daughter of Mrs. S. J. Llewhellin; has done various forms of propaganda work, selling papers, chalking announcements of meetings, poster parading, also walked in processions and evaded the Census.

Club: Suffrage, 1, Lewis Grove, Lewisham. Address: 114, Burnt Ash Hill, Lee, S.E.

- LOCK, Mrs. Edith. Societies: C.U.W.F.A. (Hon. Secretary Stevenage Branch), "Qui Vive," and W.F.L.; born at Wyton Lodge, East Yorkshire; daughter of the late Frederick Sidney Scripps Tudor and Mrs. Tudor, Hitchin; married January, 1903, to William D. Lock; one son and one daughter; drove the van through London to 10, Downing Street, containing the petition presented to Mr. Asquith by the Edinborough to London Marchers, November 16th, 1912; is an artist; was educated at Queen's College, Harley Street. Recreations: Riding, hunting and walking. Address: Beech House, Redcoats Green, Stevenage, Herts.
- LOCKHART, ROBERT COOK, Hon. Sheriff Substitute and J.P. for Fifeshire, Town Councillor of Kirkcaldy. Society: National Union W.S.S. (Kirkcaldy Branch): born August 29th, 1861, at Kirkcaldy: son of Robert Lockhart, manufacturer, Kirkcaldy; married 1891 to Jeanette Sutherland Davidson: two sons: supported cause of Women's Suffrage all his life; has been for many years President of Kirkcaldy District of Burghs Liberal and Radical Association: President of Kirkcaldy Liberal Club and Chairman of Sir Henry Dalziell's Election Committees: Executive Scottish Liberal Association. Mrs. Lockhart is Vice-President N.U.W.S.S.(Kirkcaldy). Recreations: Tennis, curling, golf and motoring. Club: Scottish Liberal (Edinburgh). Tel.: 177 Kirkcaldy. Address: Allanbank. Kirkcaldv.
- LOCHEAD, MRS. DORA LILIAN. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (North of England, Ashton-under-Lyne and District Branch); born August 31st, 1879, at Eccles; daughter of W. T. Cheetham and M. C. Cheetham; married June 22nd, 1910 to James Lochead. Recreations: Badminton and golf. Address: Moorhouse, Mellor Road, Ashton-under-Lyne.

- LOUDON, MISS KATHARINE MARY, Diploma of the Edinburgh Association for the Higher Education of Women. Society: E.N.S.W.S. (Hon. Secretary); born 1869 at Bombay; daughter of William Loudon (late Administrator-General of Bombay). Publications: "Carrageen," "Browning's Sordello: a Commentary," "Verses." Recreations: Golf, the Play. Address: 49, Melville Street, Edinburgh and St. Catherine's, North Berwick.
- LOVERING, MISS IDA ROSE. Society: N.U.W.S.S.; born at Blackheath; daughter of George Folland Lovering; formerly Hon. Secretary to the Equal Suffrage Society of Ottawa, Canada; is an artist. Recreation: Painting. Club: Lyceum. Address: 24, Yeoman's Row, Brompton Road, and The Barn, Sandwich.
- LOW, MISS ALICE MARY. Society: N.U.W.S.S.; born at 8, Alva Street, Edinburgh; daughter of the late Lord Low, Senator of the College of Justice, Scotland, and Annie A. Mackenzie, daughter of the late Lord Mackenzie; in International hockey team, Scotland v. England, 1903; Member of Whitsome School Board, 1908, resigned 1912; Member of Executive Committee Edinburgh Society and Scottish Federation of W. S. S. within the N.U.W.S.S.; a speaker, Edinburgh Society, and its Organising Secretary since 1909. Recreations: Acting, theatre-going, music and cycling. Clubs: Queen's, Edinburgh, and New Century, London. Address: Berrywell, Duns. and 38, Temple Park Crescent, Edinburgh.
- LUMSDEN, Miss Louisa Innes, LL.D., St. Andrews. Society: President Aberdeen Society for Women's Suffrage; born December 31st, 1840, in Aberdeen; daughter of Clements Lumsden and Jane Forbes. Publications: "Lessons in German," (Essays), "Woman in History," "University Education of Women at St. Andrews." Recreations: Walking, cycling and reading. Address: Dalbeattie, Murtle, Aberdeenshire.

- LYTTELTON, RIGHT HON. ALFRED, P.C., K.C., M.P. (St. George's, Hanover Square, since 1906); one of the foremost advocates of Woman Suffrage in the House of Commons. Address: 16, Great College Street, Westminster,
- LYTTELTON, THE HON. MRS. ALFRED. Societies: National Union and W.C. & U.S.A.; born 1865; daughter of A. Balfour; married to Right Hon. Alfred Lyttelton, M.P.: two children: author of several plays, "Warp and Woof," "Peter's Chance," "The Thumbscrew," memoirs, articles and small plays, etc.; contributed to "National Reviews" and "Nineteenth Century"; on Executive Committee of Women's Unionist and Tariff Reform Association, Victoria League, Shakespeare Memorial Committee, Personal Service Association and Industrial Law Committee. Recreations: Reading, walking, music and theatres. Club: Ladies' Empire. Address: Witteresham House, Witteresham, and 16, Great College Street, Westminster.
- LYTTON, 2ND EARL OF (Victor Alexander George Robert Lytton); President of Men's League for Women's Suffrage, and an earnest advocate of the Cause. Address: 11, North Audley Street, W.
- LYTTON, LADY CONSTANCE GEORGINA. Society: W.S.P.U.; born in 1869, at Vienna, Austria; daughter of the late Earl of Lytton and the Dowager Countess of Lytton; imprisonments: February, 1910, for going on a deputation to Mr. Asquith in the House of Commons, one month, Holloway; October, 1910, for throwing a stone at a motor car which had taken Mr. Lloyd George to a meeting, Newcastle, one month, hunger strike, released after two and a half days; January, 1911, for going to the Governor's house, Walton Gaol, Liverpool, disguised as a working woman, under the name of Jane Warton, and asking the release of the Suffrage prisoners, a fortnight, fed by force, and released after nine days; November, 1911, for

breaking three panes of glass at a post office, one month, alternative of a fine, released after five days, fine paid anonymously; went to the deputation received by Mr. Asquith at 10, Downing Street, with Mrs. Pethick Lawrence, Miss Christabel Pankhurst and Miss Annie Kenney. Publications: "No Votes for Women" pamphlet. Address: Homewood, Knebworth, Herts.

MACALISTER, Mrs. Florence. Society: Vice-President Oban Suffrage Society (N.U.W.S.S.); born 30th November, 1861, at Granton House, Midlothian; daughter of Captain Duncan Stewart, R.N., and Margaret Ferooza McNeill; married, 21st July, 1896, to Captain Norman G. Macalister, R.N.; member of School Board of Ardchattan and Muckairn, Argyle; Hon. Secretary local branch of the Argyle Nursing Society; member of the Co-operative Council of Highland Home Industries; before marriage was Secretary of the Vauxhall Committee of the London Charity Organisation Society. Publications: "Life of Sir John McNeill, G.C.B., and His Second Wife, Elizabeth Wilson" (grandparents). Club: Queen's, Edinburgh. Address: Dunflunary, Connel, Argyle.

MACKENZIE, MISS JOAN ISABEL. Society: A.S.S.; born at Whiting Bay, Arran; daughter of P. Mackenzie Address: Coatham, Franklin Road, Saltcoats.

MACKENZIE, MISS MARY LILIAS, Cambridge Mod. Lang. Tripos. Society: N.U.W.S.S.; Parliamentary Secretary and Secretary to Election Fighting Fund Committee; born August 23rd, 1888, in London; daughter of Henry Turing and Mary Adelaide Mackenzie; President of Newnham College W.S.S. 1910–1911; now Secretary to Cambridge University Women's Society for Women's Suffrage (Old Students' Branch); July, 1911–September, 1912, Press Secretary to N.U.W.S.S.; Recreations: Tennis, walking. Club: Ladies' University. Tel.: 767 Western. Address: 7, Phoenix Lodge Mansions, Brook Green, W.

- MACKWORTH, Mrs. MARGARET HAIGH. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon. Secretary Newport Branch); born June 12th, 1883, at Prince's Square, London; daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. A. Thomas Lianwern, Monmouthshire; married, July 9th, 1908, to Humphrey Mackworth, Esq. Club: International Franchise. Tel.: Caerleon 12. Address: Oaklands Caerleon, Mon.
- MACMILLAN, MISS CHRYSTAL, B.Sc., M.A. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (member of the Executive Committee) and Scottish and North-Eastern Federations, and Vice-President Edinburgh Society: also Hon. Secretary of the S.U.W.S.U. and member of the Executive Committee of the N.U.W.W.: born at Edinburgh: daughter of John Macmillan and Jessie C. (née Finlayson) Macmillan; educated Edinburgh and St. Leonards School. St. Andrew's: head of the school. 1890: matriculated Edinburgh University 1892, the year when it was first opened to women: 1896, B.Sc., with first-class honours in Mathematics and Natural Philosophy; and 1900, M.A., with second-class Honours in Mental and Moral Philosophy: 1900, Berlin University: 1906-1908, Hon. Secretary and Treasurer to the Committee of the Women Graduates of the Scottish Universities (Parliamentary Franchise), which carried on the law case. Nairne v. The Universities. &c., which sought to establish their claim to the Parliamentary vote: November, 1908, pleaded in person in the appeal of this case in the House of Lords; occasionally inspects schools for the Scotch Education Department. Club3: Ladies' Caledonian, Edinburgh; Lyceum, and International Franchise, London.
- MAC MUNN, Mrs. Society: Hastings and St. Leonard's Propaganda League for W.S. (Hon. Treasurer); married, in 1868, to Surgeon-Major J. A. MacMunn; two sons, three daughters. Address: 1, Blomfield Road, St. Leonard's-on-Sea.
 - MAC MUNN, MISS LETTICE ANN, Member of the Royal Drawing Society. Society: Hastings and St. Leonard's

W.S. Propaganda League (Member of Committee); daughter of John Alexander MacMunn, M.D.; has worked for Suffrage, on purely educational lines, since 1904. Club: New Suffrage, 3, York Street, St. James's. Address: 1, Blomfield Terrace, St. Leonard's-on-Sea.

MAC MUNN, Miss Nora Eileen, Oxford Honour School of Modern History, and Diploma in Geography; Demonstrator Oxford University School of Geography. Societies: Hastings and St. Leonard's W.S. Propaganda League (Committee); Oxford University Women's S.S.; W.S.P.U. Tax Resistance League; daughter of John Alexander MacMunn, M.D., and Charlotte Edith MacMunn (née Mathias); has been active in the movement since 1907. Address: 5, Bath Place, Holywell, Oxford.

MACPHERSON, Mrs. Katharine, LL.A. (St. Andrews). Society: W.F.L. (Secretary and Convener); married, 1894, to Thomas Macpherson, solicitor, Member of Town Council and ex-Bailie; three children; trained as teacher holding appointments in Alloa and Edinburgh; Lady Superintendent of Lanark Grammar School, previous to marriage; always keenly interested in Suffrage, and welcomed the revival caused by the Militant movement and entered into active Suffrage work at that time. Tel.: 272 Perth. Address: 3, Charlotte Street, Perth.

MAGUIRE, MISS CYNTHIA. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon-Secretary, Clerks' W.S.P.U.); born 1889 in London; organised Clerks' and Civil Servants' contingent in procession of June, 1911; a speaker; has taken part in many recent by-elections; see separate notice on "Clerks' W.S.P.U." Address: 39, Priory Road, W. Hampstead.

MAKIN, MISS BEATRICE. Society: Friends' League W.S. (Sheffield Branch, Hon. Secretary). Address: 21, Coupe Road, Sheffield.

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

MALLESON, Mrs. ELIZABETH. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (London Society): born October 29th, 1828, at Whitehead's Grove, Chelsea; daughter of Henry and Frances Whitehead: married 1857 to Frank Rodbard. Malleson: three daughters and one son: founded with Madame Bodichon, 1854, a People's Elementary School in a poor street in the N.W. of London; one of the first group of ladies to discuss, in 1854, the desirability of Women's Suffrage; Miss Barbara Leigh Smith (Madame Bodichon), one of the founders of Girton: Mrs. Peter Taylor, wife of the M.P. for Leicester, and others; one of the founders, with Mrs. Pennington and Professor Sheldon Amos, of the Central London Committee for Women's Suffrage, under the Presidency of J. S. Mill: member of Westminster Committee, with her husband, for the repeal of the C.D. Acts: founded, with a group of friends, "The Working Women's College," 29, Queen Square, Bloomsbury, in 1864, on the educational ideas of the Rev. F. D. Maurice, which, in 1874, became "The College Men and Women"; member of the original London Committee for University Extension: Chairman, Mr. (Lord) Goschen: in 1888-9, founded, in Gloucestershire, "The Rural Nursing Association." which was afterwards incorporated with "The Queen Victoria's Jubilee Institute for Nurses." Publication: "Notes on the Early Training of Children." Club: The University Club for Ladies. Address: Dixton Manor, Winchcombe, Gloucestershire.

MALMESBURY, SUSAN HAMILTON, COUNTESS OF (LADY ARDAGH); born January 15th, 1854, at Wanhams, near Reigate; daughter of John Hamilton, Esq., Fyne Court, Bridgwater; married, firstly, to James Howard, 3rd Earl of Malmesbury, November 1st, 1880; secondly, to Sir John Charles Ardagh, C.B., K.C.M.G., K.C.S.E., LL.D., R.E., February 17th, 1896; is Lady of Grace, Order of St. John of Jerusalem; founded, in 1902, the South African Colonisation Society (Protected Emigration of Women); is Vice-President British Red Cross

Society; President and Chairman from 1911 of Chelsea Branch Women's Tariff Reform Association; Member of original Executive Committee Women's Tariff Reform Association. Publications: Contributions to magazines; various songs; "Old Friends with New Faces" (book of French Action Songs for Children); "Life of Major-General Sir John Ardagh"; "Golden String," a day book, in collaboration with Violet Brooke Hunt. Tel.: 3687 Victoria. Address: 3, Wilton Crescent, London, S.W.

MANSEL, Mrs. MILDRED ELLA. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon. Organiser, Bath); speaker, etc.; born July 6th, 1868, at Roehampton; daughter of the late Arthur E. Guest. Esq., and Adeline Marv. now wife of Cecil M. Chapman, Esq.; married, April 24th, 1888, to Colonel J. D. Mansel, of Smedmore, Corfe Castle; one son, two daughters; took part in deputation on June 29th. 1909: arrested: charged on November 21st. 1911. with breaking two windows at War Office; imprisoned Holloway from November 23rd to November 29th. 1911. Recreations: Music and gardening. Club: International Franchise. Address Bayford Lodge. Wincanton.

MANSELL-MOULLIN, MRS. EDITH RUTH. Societies: Forward Cymric Suffrage Union, W.S.P.U. and C.L.W.S.; daughter of David Thomas and Anne Thomas (née Lloyd); wife of C. W. Mansell-Moullin, M.A., M.D. (Oxon.), F.R.C.S.; one son, Oswald Mansell-Moullin, M.A., Cantab. F.C.S.; founder of F.C.S.U., which has an anti-Government policy, and unites Welsh men and women, their sympathisers and friends, who are working for the enfranchisement of women before any other Cause, and who do not support any political party; was the Organiser of the Welsh contingent in the great "Coronation" Suffrage Procession, 1911; imprisoned in Holloway, November, 1911, for going on a deputation to the House of Commons, headed by Mrs. Pethick Lawrence, to protest against

the exclusion of women from the Manhood Suffrage Bill; was also on deputation, with Mrs. Pankhurst, on Black Friday, and in the "Battle of Downing Street," Nov. 1910, but was not arrested; speaks at numerous meetings in England and Wales. Tel.: Paddington 1835. Address: 69, Wimpole Street, London.

MARGOLIOUTH, Mrs. Jessie Payne. Societies: Oxford W.S.S. (Chairman of Committee) and C.L.W.S., Oxford Branch (Chairman of Committee); born 1856 at Kensington Grammar School; daughter of Robert Payne Smith, D.D., Dean of Canterbury; married April 25th, 1896, to D. S. Margoliouth, Leading Professor of Arabic. Publication: A compendious Syriac Dictionary (edited). Recreations: Travelling, especially in the East, picture galleries, etc. Address: 88, Woodstock Road, Oxford.

MARKWICK, MISS CHARLOTTE MALCOLM LESTER. Society: W.S.P.U. (organiser); born 1886 at Karachi, India; joined in 1909; organiser since January 14th, 1911; worked at Wandsworth, Dulwich, Warwickshire, Coventry, Leamington, Warwick and Stratford-on-Avon; organised procession at Stratford-on-Avon in July, 1911, in which the Church League for Woman Suffrage, the C.U.W.F.A. and the N.U.W.S.S. joined; tried at Bow Street, charged with breaking windows in Bond Street, went to prison on remand for 12 days; tried at Newington Sessions on March 27th, 1912, verdict, "not guilty."Recreations: Tennis, badminton, hockey, music and cards. Address: Lincoln's Inn House, Kingsway, W.C.

MARSH, MRS. EMILIE HOLYOAKE. Society: N.U.W.S. (Member Executive, Highgate Branch); daughter of George Jacob Holyoake, author and social reformer; secretary to Women's Trades Union League five years, until marriage; Member Labour Co-partnership Association, Women's Co-operative Guild, Executive South Place Ethical Society, Inter-

national Franchise Club. Publications: Pamphlets on Co-operation and Trades Unionism. Club: International Franchise. Address: 9, Grafton Street, W.

MARSH, Miss C. A. L., A.R. San. I. Society: W.S.P.U. (Nottingham organiser); born 1887 at Northumberland; has worked for the W.S.P.U. for five years. Imprisonments: one month in the second division, July, 1908, for "obstruction"; three months' hard labour, 1909; six months' imprisonment, 1912; was a hunger striker and was forcibly fed. Recreations: Golf and swimming. Tel.: Nottingham 4511. Address: W.S.P.U. Office, 30, Bridlesmith Gate, Nottingham.

MARSHALL, Mrs. EMILY KATHARINE. Society: W.S.P.U.; born at Westhoughton Vicarage, Lancs.; daughter of Canon Kinton Jacques; married, 1904, to Arthur E. W. Marshall: arrested, June, 1909, in Parliament Square, for going on a deputation: arrested twice in November, 1910, for the same cause (once on Black Friday, and in the March on Downing Street): fourteen days' imprisonment for throwing a missile at Mr. Churchill's window, November 25th, 1910: ten days for breaking a window at the War Office, November, 1911; two months' and three weeks' sentence for breaking the Premier's window and the Colonial Office window, March, 1912. Recreations: Golf, gardening. Club: International Suffrage. Tel.: 1028 Victoria. Address: Turpin House, York Street, Buckingham Gate, S.W., and Theydon Bois, Essex.

MARSHALL, Mrs. CAROLINE. Society: N.U.S.S. (President); born November 5th, 1853, at Learnington; daughter of G. R. Colbeck; married, August 2nd,1876, to Frank E. Marshall; one daughter and one son; wife of House-master at Harrow; educational classes for girls and little boys; School Board Manager; Laundry and Cooking Committees; Hon. Superintendent Girls.

The foundation of the House of Selfridge is its customers confidence.

High School, Harrow; worked in N.U. Fed. for N.U.W.W. since 1909. Publications: Translation "Pastor's Narrative," Froeshweiler, 1870. Recreations: Tennis, walking, rowing, skating. Club: Sesame. Tel.: Keswick 6. Address: Hawse End, Keswick.

MARSHALL, MISS CATHERINE ELIZABETH. Societies: Hon. Parliamentary Secretary (pro tem.) N.U.W.S.S.: Hon. Secretary Election Fighting Fund for Women's Suffrage: Member of London Society for Women's Suffrage; Member of Committee North-Western Federation of W.S. Societies: Member of Committee Keswick Women's Suffrage Society; born April 29th. 1880, at Harrow-on-the Hill: daughter of Frank E. Marshall and Caroline Marshall; educated at Harrow and St. Leonard's School, St. Andrew's, N.B.; was the first Hon. Secretary Harrow Women's Liberal Association: has been successively first Hon. Organising Secretary Keswick Women's Suffrage Society, first Hon. Secretary North-Western Federation of W.S. Societies. first Hon. Press Secretary N.U.W.S.S., Chairman North-Western Federation of W.S. Societies. Clubs: Sesame. 29, Dover Street, W.; International Women's Franchise, 9, Grafton Street, W. Addresses: Hawse End, Keswick, Cumberland; and 14, Great Smith Street. Westminster.

MARSHALL, Francis Edward, J.P. Cumberland, M.A. Cambridge. Society: K.W.S.S.; born August 10th, 1817, at London; son of H. C. Marshall, Derwent Island, Keswick, and Weetwood Hall, Leeds; married, August 2nd, 1876 to Caroline Colbeck; one daughter and one son; co-opted Member of Cumberland Education Committee; formerly Assistant Master at Harrow School; frequently chairman of or speaker at Women's Suffrage meetings in Cumberland. Clubs: Skating, London; Savile, London; County, Carlisle. Tel.: Keswick 6. Address: Hawse End, Keswick.

- MARTIN, Rev. Donald John. Minister of Argyll Square
 United Free Church of Scotland, Oban. Society:
 Oban Branch Non-Militant Section of Women's Federation (a Vice-President); born 5th August, 1847, at
 Roshven, Moidart, Argyllshire; son of Donald Martin,
 Esq., M.D., of Roshven; married, 14th September,
 1887, to Letitia Tennent Stuart, daughter of John
 Stuart, Esq., R.I.C. Six children. Recreations:
 Golf, fishing. Address: Craigvarran, Oban.
- MARTIN, MISS VIOLET FLORENCE (nom de plume "Martin Ross"). Societies: C.U.W.F.A. (member of Council) and Munster W.F.L. (member); born at Ross. Co. Galway: daughter of James Martin, D.L.: has written for Blackwood, Cornhill, National Review, Spectator, Times, etc.; in collaboration with her cousin, Miss Edith Œ. Somerville, has written several novels and other books, viz.: "An Irish Cousin," "The Real Charlotte," "The Silver Fox," "Some Experiences of an Irish R.M.," "Further Experiences of an Irish R.M.," "Some Irish Yesterdays," "All on the Irish Shore," "Dan Russel, the Fox," etc.; is member of Committee for Endowment Fund of the Abbey Theatre, Dublin. Recreations: Riding and music. Clubs: Lyceum, New Century, and Alexandra (Dublin). Address: Drishane, Skibbereen, Co. Cork.
- MARTINDALE, MISS LOUISA, M.D., B.S.Lond., Fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine, Member of the B.M.A., etc. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (Member of Brighton and Hove Committee), also London Graduates' Union for Women's Suffrage, and Member of Royal Holloway College Suffrage Society. Club: Lyceum, Piccadilly. Tel.: 960 Nat. Address: 10, Marlborough Place, Brighton.
- MASSY, Mrs. Rosamond A. N. Society: W.S.P.U.; daughter of Lady Knyvett; married to Colonel Massy; one daughter; arrested five times; twice imprisoned—once at Preston, in 1909, and again at Holloway, 1910; has done much speaking for the

W.S.P.U.; has travelled all over Europe and spent some ten years on the Continent. Club: International Women's Franchise, 9, Grafton Street, W.

MASSON, MISS ROSALINE. Author. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Hon. Secretary of Edinburgh Branch); born at Edinburgh; daughter of the late David Masson, LL.D., D.Litt., etc. Historiographer Royal for Scotland, and Emily Rosaline Orme. Publications: "Leslie Farquhar" (Murray), "Nina" (Macmillan) and other novels; "Lives of Pollok and Aytoun" (Famous Scots' Series), "Life of Wordsworth" (People's Books' Series), "Edinburgh" (A. & C. Black), "Edinburgh" (Peeps at many Lands' Series, A. & C. Black), "In Praise of Edinburgh" (Constable); and other books. Has contributed to "Cornhill" "Fortnightly," "Chambers," "Pall Mall Magazine," "Queen," "Punch," etc., etc. Club: Lyceum, London. Address: 20, Ann Street, Edinburgh.

MAUD. CONSTANCE ELIZABETH. Daughter of the Rev. Henry Landon Maud, late Rector of Sanderstead; educated in France and Germany; special study. music: studied piano and composition in Berlin and Florence; published many songs sung by well-known singers; first books, written for children, on the Wagner Heroes and Heroines: afterwards wrote fiction dealing with French life, having had unusual opportunity for studying French ideas and customs; for many years keenly interested in the Women's Movement; wrote "No Surrender," to help forward the cause of Women's Suffrage: Member of the Women Writers' League and Women's Freedom League, etc. Publications: "An English Girl in Paris," "My French Friends," "Felicity in France," "A Daughter of France," "Angélique," etc., etc. Clubs: Lyceum, Paris, and Suffrage, York Street. London.

MAXFIELD, MISS E. MAUD. Society: Sheffield Branch N.U.W.S.S. (Member of Committee); born 1864 at Sheffield; daughter of Councillor John Maxfield; nominated by the Liberal party as a Municipal candidate, November, 1912; the first woman candidate in Sheffield; Member of Sheffield Education Authority and Insurance Committee. Address: The Boll Hills, Sheffield.

MAYO, MISS WINIFRED. Societies: W.S.P.U. and A.F.L. (Executive Committee); born in India; imprisoned in Holloway, November and December, 1911, for three weeks, on a charge of window-breaking; arrested June, 1909, and November 18th, 1910, for joining deputations to the House of Commons; both times discharged. Club: International Women's Franchise. Tel.: 3880 Western. Address: 93, Oakley Street, Chelsea, S.W.

McCLELLAND, Mrs. Elspeth, Architect. (See Spencer.)

McCRAITH-BLAKENEY, Mrs. Laura Mary. Societies: N.U.W.S.S., I.W.S. and L.G.A.: member of Committee, Cheltenham Branch: born Feb. 1st. 1870 at Loughloher, Cahir, Ireland: daughter of Major Thomas McCraith, J.P., Loughloher Castle, Cahir; married August 12th, 1897, to John Henry Blakeney, L.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., London; one son; non-militant, non-political: writer on Irish historical and archaeological subjects, and speaker on subjects connected with the organisation and better conditions of women, more particularly in Ireland, as well as on Suffrage. Publications: "A Green Tree" (novel). "The Suir; from its Source to the Sea," etc. Recreation: Gardening. Tel.: 273 Cheltenham. Address: 5. Crescent Terrace, Cheltenham, and Loughloher, Cahir, Co. Tipperary.

McGEGAN, EDWARD. Society: People's Suffrage Federation (Secretary); born 1875, at Edinburgh. Address: University Hall of Residence, Cheyne Walk, Chelsea, S.W.

McMURDO, MISS LESLIE E. Societies: W.S.P.U. and Women Writers' League; also Church League; daughter of Robert F. McMurdo, of Dumfriesshire, assumed nom de plume of "Lawless" to attend a deputation to the House of Commons on 24th February, 1909, when was arrested and imprisoned for a month. Imprisoned three times and arrested five times, including "Black Friday" and "The Battle of Downing Street"; the nickname of "Lawless" was acquired in the nursery, and a foreword of the future; forefather was of old Border family in Scotland. Publications: Verses and short stories only. Club: New Century. Address: 114, King's Road, Chelsea, S.W.

McPHUN, MISS FRANCES MARY, M.A., Prizewoman, Glasgow University; Political Economy (1st), also Moral Philosophy (1st) and English Literature Q. M. College. Society: W.S.P.U.; daughter of the late John Pollock McPhun, J.P.; served a term of imprisonment—two months' hard labour, for share in the window-breaking protest of March, 1912; arranged "Pageant of Famous Scottish Women" for the Edinburgh procession, 1909: Hon. Organising Secretary for Scottish Suffrage Exhibition, 1910; Hon. Secretary Glasgow W.S.P.U. 1911-1912; before joining W.S.P.U. worked in Queen Margaret Settlement-especially interested in Cripple Children and Playgrounds department: took part in London processions of 1908, 1910. 1911, and Scottish procession of 1909. Tel.: 4014x4 Hillhead. Address: 19, Doune Terrace, Glasgow, W.

McPhun, Miss Margaret Pollock, M.A. (Glasgow University). Society: W.S.P.U. (Press Secretary for 1912 Glasgow and West of Scotland); daughter of the late John Pollock McPhun, J.P.; served term of imprisonment of two months, with hard labour, March and April, 1912, for smashing a window of the Local Government Office, Westminster; before joining the W.S.P.U. worked in various departments of the Queen Margaret College Settlement and also in connection with an East-End Medical Mission; was Hon. Treasurer of the N. Kelvinside and Maryhill Women's Liberal Association 1906–1908; Convener

Selfridge's Policy: To make every passing customer a permanent friend.

of Scottish University Women's Suffrage Union 1909–1910 (Glasgow Branch); took part in great London processions of 1908, 1910, and 1911, and Scottish procession 1909. Tel.: 4014x4 Hillhead. Address: 19, Doune Terrace, Glasgow, W.

- MELLONE, Miss Dora. Societies: Secretary Northern Committee Irish Women's Suffrage Federation; Vice President Warrenpoint Temperance Society; Local Secretary Irish Women's Suffrage Federation; born 1872, at Salisbury; daughter of Rev. W. E. Mellone-Warrenpoint. Address: Warrenpoint, Co. Down.
- MELLOR, Mrs. ALICE ELIZABETH. Societies: Burton W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary); N.U.W.S.S.; C.L.W.S.; born 1879, at Denby, Derbyshire; daughter of William Slater; married, 1907, to P. H. Mellor; interested in general Suffrage work and Church League for Women's Suffrage; also in girls' clubs, or any work to help women or girls. Recreation: Music; A.T.C.L. Address: Woodville, near Burton-on-Trent.
- MELVILLE, Mrs. HENRIETTA. Societies: C.U.W.F.A. (Member of Committee of Edinburgh Branch), also Member of Edinburgh N.S.W.S.; born 1871, at Edinburgh: daughter of late John Hutchison, R.S.A., sculptor; married, 1897, to Andrew P. Melville, Writer to the Signet; Hon. Secretary Edinburgh Branch National Union of Women Workers, Member of Executive Committee of Scottish Women's First Aid Corps, Assistant Commandant Red Cross Voluntary Aid Detachment No. 14 (Edinburgh), Hon. Treasurer Ladies' Edinburgh Debating Society (was for four years Hon. Secretary of the Society). Publications: Magazine articles on Notable Scotswomen, Scottish Queens. Recreations: Fishing, reading (French and English). Tel.: Edinburgh 7502 Central. Address: 16, Carlton Street, Edinburgh.
- MERRIFIELD, MISS FLORA DE GAUDRION. Societies: N.U.W.S.S.; Hon. Secretary of Brighton and Hove

Women's Franchise Society since its formation, March, 1908; also Chairman of Surrey, Sussex, and Hants Federation (N.U.W.S.S.) since its formation, June, 1910; daughter of F. Merrifield and M. A. de Gaudrion. Address: 14. Clifton Terrace, Brighton.

MEYER, Mrs. GEORGIANA KATHLEEN. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Organising Secretary, North and East Riding Federation); born June 25th, 1870, at West Huntington Hall, York; daughter of the late Capt. Driffield, J.P., of West Huntington Hall; married, March 11th, 1896 to Wollaston James Meyer, son of E. J. Meyer, Esq., of Port Elizabeth, South Africa; one daughter, Kathleen Mary. Recreations: Walking, needlework and painting. Office Address: 10, Museum Street, York. Tel.: 203 York. Address: The Nook, Huntington, York.

MEYER, LADY ADELE. Societies: National Political Reform League (Vice-President): Women Writers' Suffrage Society: born at Le Havre, France: daughter of Julius Lévis: married to Sir Carl Meyer, Bart.; children: Mrs. St. John Lambert and Frank Cecil Meyer, barrister and prospective candidate for East Norfolk: member of King's College for Women. University of London Committee of Management: Chairman St. Pancras School for Mothers: Member Essex Insurance Committee: National Shakespeare Memorial Committee: Council Essex County Nursing Association: Vice-President Red Cross Society Saffron Walden Division: Chairman Special Inquiry into Sweated Industries, 1908-9: Hon. Secretary Saffron Walden District Women's Suffrage Society. Publication: "Makers of Our Clothes" (Sweated Industries), joint author with Clementina Black. Recreations: Music, literature, gardening (taken prizes for carnation-growing-new variety, "Lady Meyer"). Clubs: Lyceum, Bath, and Ladies' Empire. Address: Shortgrove, Newport, Essex, and 10, Stratton Street, Piccadilly.

A Selfridge transaction is only complete when the customer is satisfied.

MILLER, Miss Irene. Society: W.F.L.; daughter of Mrs. Florence Fenwick Miller; was born and brought up in a Suffragist home circle; joined the Militant movement at its very beginning, and has served two terms of imprisonment; was the first woman to be arrested in London in this agitation; has not taken militant action of late, but speaks in public frequently; is a black and white artist, journalist, and interested in Red Cross work. Publications: "A Novel Sekhet," and many short stories. Recreations: Anything athletic, especially riding, swimming and gymnastics. Address: 30, Long Acre.

MILLS, MISS MARY THEODORA. Society: W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary); born at Cheltenham; daughter of Ruth Flower and Charles Frederick Mills: Secretaryship from November, 1902; wrote the earliest battle-songs of the W.S.P.U., including "Rise up, Women": also the International Suffrage song, "Forward, Sister Women!" which won the competition at the last but one Congress of the I.W.S. Alliance, and has been set many times and translated into several languages. Publications: Journalistic work, serials, etc., and one book for children. Re-Gardening, cycling, needlework, music, creations: Address: Lowmandale, Leckhampton, painting. Cheltenham.

MILTON, MISS MARY ANNE EHRETIA. Society: Farnham and District Branch of N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary and Treasurer); born 1857; daughter of Ehretia S. and Rev. William Milton, late Vicar of Little Marlow; co-founder with Mrs. C. Tanner of the Farnham and District Branch; representative of Farnham on Surrey, Sussex and Hants. Federation W.S.S. Committee; speaker for the Federation and for the N.U.W.S.S.; Member of Farnham Local Government Committee for the Boarding-Out of pauper children beyond the Union; Member of National Committee for Prevention of Destitution and of Fabian Society;

Selfridge's cater for connoisseurs and children and all the people in between.

on Ladies' Committee of Farnham Branch of S.P.C.C. Recreations: Reading, conversation and bridge. Club: I.W.F., 9, Grafton Street. Address: Lower Bourne, Farnham.

- MITCHELL, JOHN MALCOLM, B.A. (Oxon.). Lecturer in Classics, East London College (Univ. of London). Society: M.L.W.S. (Honorary Political Secretary); born Dec. 31st, 1879, at Nottingham: son of the Rev. Principal and Mrs. J. Mitchell; married 1904 to Eileen Cooney; is author of pamphlets; editor of Men's League Handbook on Women's Suffrage (1912); was Secretary, Balkan War Relief Fund, 1912: is member of Eighty Club; is examiner to London University, College of Preceptors, Oxford Locals Delegate; was sometime scholar at Queen's College, Oxford: Asst. Ed. Ency. Brit., XIth Ed. Publications: Editor, Grote's History of Greece (1907). etc. Recreations: Cricket and golf. Club: International Franchise. Tel.: 4276 Victoria. Address: Saltburn. Mountfield Road, Finchley, N.
- MITCHELL, Miss Ada. Society: W.F.L. (Hon. Secretary Northern Heights Branch); born November 10th, 1882, in London; a teacher; devotes spare time to Suffrage work; Hon. Secretary of Northern Heights Branch since 1909. Member of London Branches' Council. Address: Merok, Great North Road, Highgate.
- MITCHELL, Miss Lilias. Society: W.S.P.U. (Organiser for Newcastle and District); born at Edinburgh; served fortnight in prison, 1910; sentenced to four months' imprisonment, March, 1912, released before time was up owing to hunger strike and forcible feeding. Address: 77, Blackett Street, Newcastle.
- MOBERLY, MISS CHARLOTTE ANNE ELIZABETH, Principal of St. Hugh's College, Oxford. Society: N.U.S.S. (Vice-President of Oxford Branch); born 1846 at Winchester; daughter of George Moberly, late Head-

Selfridge's have a hundred eyes fixed always on the World's Markets.

- master of Winchester College, and Bishop of Salisbury. Publications: "Dulce Domum," "Five Visions of the Revelation." Club: Ladies' University. Address: St. Hugh's College, Oxford.
- MONTAGUE, MRS. AMY JULIA MARY. Society: W.S.P.U.; born at 6, York Street, Portman Square, W.; daughter of Lieut.-Col. James Burnie Lind; married June 23rd, 1886, to Leopold A. D. Montague, F.R.N.S., J.P. (Devon); two sons and two daughters); occasional speaker; took part in the demonstration in Hyde Park, June 21st, 1908, and the processions of June 18th, 1910, and June 17th, 1911. Recreations: Caravan and cycle camping. Club: Pioneer, 5, Grafton Street, W. Address: Penton, Crediton, North Devon.
- MOND, SIR ALFRED, M.P. (L.) Swansea since 1910: a prominent speaker for Woman Suffrage. Address: 35, Lowndes Square, S.W.
- MOORE, Mrs. Edith Mary. Society: Women Writers' Suffrage League (Hon. Secretary of Conservative and Unionist Women's Suffrage Association, Purley); daughter of E. E. Croucher, Esq., late of Chancery Lane; married to T. W. Moore, architect; three children; is an author; novels published: "The Lure of Eve," "The wrong Side of Destiny," and "The Idealist and Mary Treherne"; is a speaker at many Suffrage societies' meetings. Address: Glan Aber, Purley, Surrey.
- MOORE-EDE, Mrs. SARAH H., wife of the Dean of Worcester. Societies: President Worcester Branch N.U.W.S.S. and Member of Church League; has been a Suffragist for the last twenty-five years. Address: Deanery, Worcester.
- MORGAN, LADY KATHARINE. Society: Newport Women's Suffrage Society (N.U.W.S.S.), President, and C.U.W.F.A. (on Women's Council); born June 12th, 1867, at Kinnaird Castle; daughter of Earl of Southesk; married, 1890, to Colonel Courtenay

Morgan, nephew and heir to Viscount Tredegar; one son and one daughter; travelled a great deal; been round the world; always took a keen interest in the position of women and children in England, and in the countries in which she travelled; son and daughter both interested in the Woman's Suffrage movement; can now take no active part in the work, as quite an invalid. Recreations: Painting and reading. Club: Royal Automobile. Tel.: 5592 Mayfair. Address: 37, Bryanston Square, W.

- MORSE, MISS FLORENCE LEOPOLDINA. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Treasurer of Brighton and Hove Society); daughter of Colonel H. C. Morse, I.S.C. Club: Halcyon. Tel.: 711Y Nat., Hove. Address: 31, Albany Villas, Hove, Sussex.
- MOSELY, Miss Gertrude Emma. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (Tunbridge Wells Branch, Joint Hon. Secretary); is member of London Society for Women's Suffrage, and Conservative and Unionist Women's Franchise Association and Jewish League for Women's Suffrage. Born in London; daughter of the late Z. P. Mosely. Recreation: Reading. Club: New Victorian, 30a, Sackville Street, Piccadilly. Address: 60, York Road, Tunbridge Wells.
- MUIR, MRS. JEAN (nom de plume, J. Seaton Muir). President of Ayr and Troon Society (N.U.W.S.S.); born in London; daughter of Walter Spencer Chapman; married October 1st, 1896, to Alexander Muir, Provost of Troon; two children, Shiona and Ian Muir. Publications: "Grizel Cochrane" (historical romance), "Masques," "Men of the Westland," "Freyja," "Iduna," "The Seasons," etc. Tel.: 134 Troon. Address: St. Monenna, Troon, Ayrshire.
- MUIR-MACKENZIE, LADY MARIE THERESE. Societies: N.U.W.S.S., New Constitutional, Women Writers' S.S., and Conservative and Unionist W.S.S.; daughter of Henry Villiers Stuart, Esq., M.P.; married Feb.,

1904 to Sir John Muir Mackenzie, K.C.S.I.; was for eight years in India where she helped to forward the emancipation of Indian women, by forming social clubs and by encouraging education; for this work was given a Kaiser-l-Hind gold medal by King George. Publications: "Dromana," "The Memoirs of an Irish Family." Recreations: Psychic research, reading and writing. Clubs: Suffrage, York Street, St. James', International Club for Psychic Research, Regent Street, and Park Gates, Grosvenor Crescent. Address: 22, Draycott Place, Cadogan Gardens, S.W.

- MUKLE, Miss May, A.R.A.M. Societies: N.C.S. and A.F.L.; born May 14th, 1880, in London; daughter of Leopold and Anne Mukle. Recreations: All forms of outdoor exercise. Club: Haleyon. Tel.: Park 509. Address: 11a, Porchester Gardens, London, W.
- MUNDELLA, Mrs. Laura. Society: N.U.W.S.S.; born July 18th, 1885, at Newcastle-on-Tyne; daughter of J. T. Dunn, D.Sc.; married August 5th, 1909, to Victor A. Mundella; one daughter; is Hon. Treasurer Sunderland Society. Tel.: 288 Sunderland. Address: 11, The Oaks, Sunderland.
- MUNRO, MISS ANNA. Joined the militant Suffrage section in October, 1906; sentenced to six weeks' imprisonment January, 1908; Member of the National Executive Committee W.F.L.; worked previously for three years in the East-End of London among the sweated workers, and also in Edinburgh, Glasgow and other towns; Scottish nationality.
- MURE, MISS BARBARA GERTRUDE. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Hon. Secretary Marylebone and Paddington Branch); born March, 1886, at 7, Craven Hill Gardens, London, W.; daughter of the late Reginald James Mure, barrister; worked for some years for the Paddington Branch of C.O.S.; is a Member of a voluntary aid detachment affiliated to the British Red Cross Associa-

tion; when working among the poorer classes found the women often showed as much intelligence, endurance, and sense of responsibility as the men, and sometimes more; this led her, though a Conservative, to place little value on the argument that the workingclass women's vote would be cast in favour of violent and impracticable Socialistic changes. Recreations: Music and literature. Tel.: 4466 Mayfair. Address: 7. Craven Hill Gardens, London, W.

- MURRAY, Miss Eunice G. Society: W.F.L. (President for Scotland); born 21st January, 1879, at Moorepark, Cardross; daughter of David Murray, LL.D., F.S.A. and Frances Stoddard; speaker and writer for the Suffrage; has taken part in many by-elections, election and coast campaigns, etc.; has been interested all her life in Women's Suffrage and women's work. Club: International Suffrage. Address: Moorepark, Cardross, Dumbartonshire.
- MURRAY, Mrs. Frances. Society: W.F.L.; born February 23rd, 1843, at New York, U.S.A.; daughter of Arthur Francis Stoddard and Frances Noble; married June 1st, 1862, to David Murray, LL.D., F.S.A.; four children; occasional lecturer and speaker for the Suffrage. Publications: "Summer in the Hebrides" and poems. Recreations: Music and yachting. Address: Moorepark, Cardross.
- MURRAY, MISS SYLVIA W., Classical Tripos, Class II., B.A. Dublin. Society: W.F.L.; born 1876 at Moorepark, Cardross; daughter of David Murray, LL.D., F.S.A., and Frances Stoddard. Club: International Suffrage. Address: Moorepark, Cardross, Dumbartonshire.
- MURRAY, MRS. ROBERT H. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Irish Branch, Member of the Committee); born at Dublin; daughter of the late Right Hon. Sir Frederick Falkiner; married October 13th, 1910, to Rev. Robert H. Murray, D.Litt., author of "Revolutionary

Ireland " (Macmillan & Co., 1911), editor of "The Journal of John Stevens" (Clarendon Press, 1912); Hon. Secretary of the Conservative and Unionist Association (Irish Branch) from its inauguration in 1909 till marriage in 1910; is still a member of the Committee; is a keen Unionist, and canvassed for the Conservative side at the General Election of 1905. Publications: Edited "Literary Miscellanies," being a collection of essays and poems by the late Sir Frederick Falkiner (Hodges, Figgis, Dublin, 1908). Club: Ladies' Army and Navy, Burlington Gardens, W. Address: 11, Harcourt Terrace, Dublin.

MUSTARD, Mrs. Sarah Ann. Society: W.F.L. (Member of N.E.C. and President of Hackney Branch); born at Wooton, Lincolnshire; daughter of Henry Walker, of Middlesboro'; married 1891 to John T. Mustard; three daughters; educated at St. Paul's School, Middlesboro' and Durham College; is an earnest social worker; joined the W.S.P.U. in 1906; followed Mrs. Despard and helped in the W.F.L.; home ties have prevented wide travelling, but is always ready to debate or speak for the Cause in or near London; has done good work at by-elections; acted for three years as Hon. Secretary to the Hackney Branch. Address: 49, Moresby Road, Upper Clapton, N.

MYERS, Miss Elsa. Societies: W.S.P.U., T.R.S. and J.L.W.S.; born 1888. Member of the Industrial Women's Council; taken part in the two processions of 1910 and 1911; spoken at Hyde Park Demonstrations of 1910 and 1912; spoken at Victoria Park Demonstration of 1912; taken part in many political protest meetings, notably Carnarvon, 1912 (Pavilion Theatre), Lloyd George speaking on "Welsh Disestablishment"; the opening of Llanystumdwy Institute, 1912; helped in many byelections. Recreations: Swimming, painting and reading. Address: 16, Mowbray Road, Brondesbury, N.W.

- NAISH, MISS ETHEL MARY, Cambridge Historical Tripos. 1886. Societies: N.U.W.S.S., C.U.W.F.A. (Birmingham Branch, member of Committee), and Church League (Birmingham Branch, member of Committee); born at Wilton, Wilts.: daughter of William Naish, of Wilton: Hon. Treasurer Queen's Hospital Aid Society. Birmingham, 1903-1913: Hon, Treasurer Association for Rescue and Training of Young Women (Birmingham Branch), 1910-1913: her work since directed towards obtaining legal reform in relation to position of unmarried mothers, especially in connection with collection of moneys due under affiliation orders; a Bill on this subject is now in the hands of a Parliamentary draughtsman, with promise of introduction into House of Com mons (by a private Member) at the earliest opportunity. (This is based on remedial measures suggested in "Whose Children Are These?") Publications: "Browning and Dogma": Geo. Bell & Sons, 1906 and 1908; and "Whose Children Are These?": Cornish Bros., Birmingham, 1912; articles in The Standard. The Englishwoman, The Eye-Opener, C. and U. W.F. Review on "The Legal Position of the Unmarried Mother," 1911 and 1912. Address: 130. Ladywood Road, Birmingham.
- NEATE, Mrs. DOROTHY. Society: W.S.P.U. (Newbury Local Union, Hon. Treasurer); two children. Address: The Haven, Newbury, Berks.
- NELIGAN, MISS ANNIE. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (member of Committee of Croydon Branch); born February 15th, 1839, at Cork, Ireland; daughter of Lieut. Thomas Neligan, 83rd Regiment; has been a member of the Committee of the Croydon N.U.W.S. since its formation in 1904. Address: Oakwood House, Croydon, Surrey.
- NELIGAN, Miss Dorinda. Diplomée de la Sorboune. Societies: Patroness A.F.L., member N.W.S.S., W.F.L., W.S.P.U. Church League; born 9th June, 1833, at Cork; daughter of Lieutenant

Thomas Neligan, 83rd Regiment (who fought at Cuidad Rodrigo, Badajos, Salamanca); served under the Red Cross (British) in Franco-Prussian War, 15th August, 1870, to March, 1871, at Sedan, Metz, and Versailles; was Head Mistress of the Croydon High School (Girls' Public Day School) 1874 to 1901; took active part in Suffrage demonstrations under the W.S.P.U.; was arrested 29th June, 1909, with Mrs. Pankhurst's deputation of nine persons; appeared at Bow Street twice; prosecution dropped. Address: Oakwood House, Croydon.

NEVINSON, H.W.; the well-known litterateur; an ardent worker for Woman Suffrage.

NEVINSON, Mrs. MARGARET WYNNE, L.L.A. (St. Andrew's). Societies: W.F.L., Hon Treasurer Women Writers' S.L., C.L.W.S.; born at Leicester; daughter of Rev. T. Jones. M.A., Vicar of St. Margaret's, Leicester; married to H. W. Nevinson, the well-known journalist; one daughter and one son: has been a worker for many years for the women's Cause, and is one of the original members of the W.F.L. She speaks a good deal for the League, has written for Women's Franchise (the earliest paper). "The Vote," and for the Literature Department generally: a school manager for twenty-five years in East and North-West London, and also a Poor Law Guardian: a series of sketches, entitled, "Workhouse Characters," from her pen have appeared in "The Westminster Gazette" and other papers. A play of hers, "In the Workhouse," dealing with the helpless position of woman under the shameful laws of England, was produced last year by "The Pioneer Players," and caused much amazement and scandal; has also written on classical subjects, and an article of hers, "Juvenal on latter day problems," was published in the "Fortnightly Review" in 1907. Recreations: Cycling, swimming, walking and music. Club: Address: 4, Downside Crescent, Hamp-I.W.F. stead, N.W.

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

- NEW, Miss Edith Bessie. Society: W.S.P.U.; born at Swindon, Wilts.; daughter of Frederic James New; joined W.S.P.U. in 1906; imprisoned March, 1907, for going on deputation to House of Commons; two weeks' 2nd division; again in January and February, 1908; three weeks' 2nd division for chaining to Asquith's railings on occasion of Cabinet Council; again in June, July, August, two months' 3rd division for breaking Asquith's window, 10, Downing Street; again in Dundee, October, 1909, seven days for causing crowd at Cabinet Minister's meeting; hunger strike five days; released. Address: 1, Diamond Terrace, Greenwich.
- NEWCOMB, Miss H. C. Society: Australian and New Zealand Women Voters' Committee (London); was the first to arouse the interest of Australian women in London in the Women's movement; gathered together a small band of Australians who participated in the first Suffrage procession; from this band the present important Association has grown; Address: International Women's Franchise Club, 9, Grafton Street, London, W.
- NICHOLSON, Mrs. ROBENA. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (President of the North Middlesex Women's Suffrage Society); born August 29th, 1864; daughter of Jas. Spence, Esq.; married April 11th, 1889, to Augustus H. Nicholson, Esq.; six children; has been connected with and worked for Women's Suffrage for twelve years; served as a member of the Edmonton Board of Guardians: has worked for many years in Rescue work: Member of the Enfield Education Committee: Member of the Executive Committee of the Enfield Cottage Hospital: Member of the Executive Committee of the Enfield Relief Council: Member of the Executive Committee of the Enfield Public Welfare Committee: Member of the National Union of Women Workers: and Member of Parents' National Union. Club:

- Women's Franchise, Grafton Street, W. Tel.: Enfield 238. Address: Copthorne, Village Road, Enfield.
- NORBURY, Mrs. R. A. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Eccles Division, Hon. Secretary); born September 8th, 1857, at Manchester; daughter of John Barrow, of Manchester; married January 14th, 1885, to Ralph Albert Norbury; two daughters and one son; organised Society in Eccles Division, and is particularly interested in religious leagues, feeling convinced they have an important part to play in the education of the women; is a Member of Manchester Society for Women's Suffrage, also F.C.L.W.S. Club: Friends' Institute, Mount Street, Manchester. Tel.: Eccles 366. Address: West Leigh, Broad Oak Park, Worsley, nr. Manchester.
- NORBURY, MISS ELLEN. Society: Forward C.S.U. (Hon. Treasurer). Address: 33, Morpeth Mansions, Westminster, S.W.
- NUTT. MRS. MARIE L. Society: National Political League (Vice-President); daughter of A. Gelly and L. Almeras: married 1885 to Alfred Nutt, publisher, of Rosendale Hall, Dulwich, and 270, Strand, London; two children: delegate to the International Congress of 1900, contributed to the Congress Papers (Physiological and Educational Section); took part in the first Women's March: member of several Suffrage Societies: Editor of "The Women's Citizen Series"; entered her husband's business in 1903 as his private secretary, and since his death is the proprietor and manager of the firm of David Nutt. Publications: "L'Evasion" (Perrin), Paris; English translation, "A Woman of To-day " (Nutt), Club: International Franchise. Tel.: 3125 Central. Address: Editorial Offices, 6, Bloomsbury Street; country residence: Harrow-onthe-Hill.
- O'MALLEY, MISS IDA BEATRICE, Oxford Honours School of Modern History. Society: London Society of the

N.U.W.S.S.; daughter of the late Colonel George O'Malley, R.A.; formerly a Member of the Oxford Society for Women's Suffrage (N.U.W.S.S.), and on the Executive Committee of that Society; now a Member of the London Society for Women's Suffrage (N.U.W.S.S.), and on the Executive Committee of it; also a Member and Vice-President of the Oxford Old Students' Women's Suffrage Society (N.U.W.S.S.); on the Executive Committee of the N.U.W.S.S. and Hon. Secretary to Literature Sub-Committee; also Hon. Secretary to the Friends of Women's Suffrage Sub-Committee. Address: 51, Paulton's Square, Chelsea.

- OSLER, Mrs. CATHERINE COURTAULD. Societies: President Birmingham Women's Suffrage Society, and also Member of Executive Committee N.U.W.S.S.: born, 1864, at Bridgwater, Somerset; daughter of William Taylor; married, February, 1873, to Alfred Clarkson Osler, many years President of the Birmingham Liberal Association: two sons and two daughters: officer of Birmingham Suffrage Society since 1880; for twenty-five years President of Birmingham Women's Liberal Association, but resigned in 1909, owing to attitude of Liberal Party on Women's Suffrage; four generations of family have been associated with the Women's Movement. Publications: "Why Women need the Vote." "A Book of the Home" (Headley Bros.). Tel.: Edgbaston 1065. Address: Fallowfield, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
- OSMASTON, Mrs. ELEANOR MARGARET. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (President of Oxted and Limpsfield Branch, Surrey, Sussex and Hants. Federation). Club: Sesame. Address: Stoneshill, Limpsfield.
- OTTLEY, MISS MARY I. M., Oxford University Degree Certificate, History Honours, Class II. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Seaford Branch, Hon. Secretary); born, 1886, at Salisbury; daughter of Edward Bickersteth Ottley, late resident Canon of Rochester. Tel.: 57 Seaford. Address: The Châlet, Seaford.

- OTTLEY, Mrs. MAUDE I. M. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Chairman of Seaford Branch and Vice-President of Horsham Branch); daughter of Walter Kerr Hamilton, some time Bishop of Salisbury; married, January 22nd, 1883, to Rev. E. B. Ottley, late Canon of Rochester; three daughters and two sons. Recreation: Gardening. Tel.: 57 Seaford. Address: The Châlet, Seaford, Sussex.
- PALLISER, Miss Edith. Society: London Society for Women's Suffrage (Chairman); born December, 1859, at Comragh, Co. Waterford, Ireland; daughter of the late Frederick Palliser, Co. Waterford; became Secretary of the London Society for Women's Suffrage in 1895; then co-Secretary of the National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies in 1899; since 1895 has devoted all her time to promoting the political enfranchisement of women; a firm believer in constitutional agitation for the Suffrage on strictly legal and law-abiding lines. Recreations: Walking, gardening, reading. Address: 26, Pembroke Square, Kensington, W.
- PALMER, MRS. MARGUERITE BLANCHE. Society: I.W.F.L. (Member of Committee); born in the "eighties," at Moneyrea, near Belfast; daughter of Rev. G. W. Bannister, prominent Unionist speaker of "eighties"; married. September 5th. 1910, to R. J. Weldon Palmer (son of Rev. H. G. Palmer, late Capt. Royal Artillery, and heckler of Mr. Asquith, July 19th, 1912, Theatre Royal, Dublin); one of founders of I.W.F.L., being Member of first Committee, 1908; Hon. Secretary 1910-1911; heckled Mr. Birrell, October 21st, 1910; first heckling by Suffragists in Ireland; heckled Sir Edward Carson. December, 1910; heckled Lord Lieutenant, October, 1912; organised Census Resistance throughout Ireland, March, 1911; "lobbied" Irish M.P.'s, May, 1911, for I.W.F.L.; participated in Militant protest in London, 1911 (November), and served one week's imprisonment in Holloway, November 23rd-29th, for

The foundation of the House of Selfridge is its customers' confidence.

breaking windows in new War Office; took part in first Militant outbreak in Ireland, June 13th, 1912, when Government windows were broken in Dublin owing to Women Suffrage being omitted from provisions of Home Rule Bill; sentenced to two months in Mountjoy, June 19th to August 15th; hunger struck last four days of sentence as protest against convict treatment of other political prisoners then in Mountjoy, i.e., Mrs. Leigh, Miss Evans. Publications: Copious Press correspondence only. Recreations: Swimming, cycling, and walking tours. Address: 26, Leeson Park Avenue, Leeson Park. Dublin.

PANKHURST, MISS E. SYLVIA. Society: W.S.P.U.; daughter of Richard Marsden Pankhurst, LL.D., and Emmeline Pankhurst: received training as an artist. Manchester Municipal School of Art. won Lady Whitworth scholarship, Haywood and other prizes. and Proctor Travelling Studentship, by of which studied in Venice, obtained diploma at Academia; afterwards successfully competed for National Scholarship to Royal College of Art, being first in Great Britain in Decorative Art group; decorated Pankhurst Hall, Salford, W.S.P.U. Exhibition at Prince's Skating Rink, 1909, and W.S.P.U. Bazaar. Portman Rooms, 1911, and other works; one of small group of founders of W.S.P.U. in Manchester in 1903. also first hon, secretary and one of founders of W.S.P.U. in London, 1906; imprisoned in Holloway, third division, in October, 1906, and in Holloway first division. February, 1907: took part in most of militant deputations to House of Commons, Hyde Park meetings, etc. Publications: Author of "The Suffragette." "The history of the Militant Suffrage Movement," published by Gay and Hancock, London, and Sturgis and Walton, 31-33 East 27th Street, New York, also many articles on Votes for Women and industrial position of women, and prison reform. Recreations: Has no time for anv. Address: 3, Cambridge Lodge Studios, 42, Linden Gardens, W.

PANKHURST, Mrs. EMMELINE. Society: Hon. Treasurer W.S.P.U.; born at Manchester; married, 1879. to Dr. Richard Marsden Pankhurst: three surviving children-Christabel, Sylvia, and Adela: Mrs. Pankhurst (née Goulden) was born in Manchester on the anniversary of the storming of the Bastille, her father was a Radical politician, and her grandfather narrowly escaped with his life at the great Franchise riot of Peterloo, in 1819; she was educated in Paris. and in 1879 she married Dr. Pankhurst, who had been a member of the first Women's Suffrage Society, founded by John Stuart Mill. A little later she was placed on the Executive Committee of the only existing Women's Suffrage Society and also on the Committee for Promoting the Married Women's Property Bill, which was originally drafted by Dr. Pankhurst and subsequently became law. In 1883 she assisted her husband when he stood as Independent Radical candidate for Manchester, and two years later as Radical candidate for Rotherhithe. In 1886, Mrs. Pankhurst came to London, joined the Fabian Society and the Holborn Women's Liberal Association. She remained a Liberal until 1892, when she joined the Independent Labour Party and returned to Man-In the same year she stood as Independent Labour candidate for the Manchester School Board and was first of the defeated candidates. The following year she was elected head of the poll for the Poor Law Guardians of Manchester, and served in that capacity for five years. In 1889, on the death of her husband. she was appointed Registrar of Births and Deaths, and in the following year was elected as Trades Council nominee of the School Board; twice served on the National Administrative Council of the Independent Labour Party, and is immensely popular in the Union. In 1903, together with her daughter Christabel, she founded the Women's Social and Political Union, was arrested on February 13th, 1908, for heading a deputation of thirteen women to the House of Commons and served a term of six weeks' imprisonment in the 2nd

Alexander & Co.,

Florists,
16, Brook Street,
London, W.

Telephone 5355 MAYFAIR.

The Florists

artistic and light Bouquets for Courts, Weddings, -- Presentations, &c. --

Choice Cut Flowers, Table Decorations, -- Plants, &c. --

Baskets of growing Flowers, Plants, Ferns, &c. A good selection of choice - fresh cut flowers. - -

Memorial Orders

in any design at short notice by telegram or telephone.

Telephone: 5355 MAYFAIR.

Division, i.e., as an ordinary criminal. In October of the same year she was charged with inciting to riot, and, together with her daughter, Christabel, and Mrs. Drummond, was arrested and tried in Bow Street Police Court, and, after a trial lasting three days, she was sentenced to three months' imprisonment, but was released a few weeks before the expiration of her sentence. Mrs. Pankhurst has taken part in nearly every byelection to which the W.S.P.U. has sent representatives. She is a powerful debater and speaker. October, 1909, she conducted a very successful lecturing tour in the United States and Canada, and wherever she went she had a splendid reception, and did a great deal towards showing the Americans the truth about the Women's Movement in England. In November 18th of 1910, she led a deputation to the Prime Minister, and though she succeeded in reaching the door of the House of Commons the Prime Minister refused to see her. On the following Tuesday, November 22nd, she again marched at the head of about 400 women to see the Prime Minister. She was arrested in Downing Street and was brought up at Bow Street the following morning, to find that no charge was brought against her and that she was dismissed. On March 1st, 1912, in the course of the great window-breaking demonstration, Mrs. Pankhurst, accompanied by Mrs. Tuke and Mrs. Marshall, drove to 10, Downing Street and threw a stone through one of the windows; for this she and her companions were arrested and sentenced to two months' imprisonment. On March 5th warrants were issued for the arrest of the leaders on a charge of conspiracy, and Mrs. Pankhurst was charged in prison. On April 4th, at the end of the magisterial inquiry into the charge, which was heard at Bow Street, the rest of her sentence was remitted in order that she might be free to prepare her defence against the graver accusation. On May 22nd she was sentenced at the Central Criminal Court to nine months' imprisonment in the 2nd Division on the charge of conspiracy. On June 10th the Home Secretary announced that she

and the other leaders would be transferred to the 1st Division; but, in spite of this, on June 19th, she joined in the hunger strike, commenced to win the removal of the rank and file Suffragist prisoners to the 1st Division. After a feeble attempt to feed her by force she was released on June 24th. On her return from a holiday, necessitated by the state of weakness to which her prison treatment had reduced her, Mrs. Pankhurst became Hon. Treasurer when the Union was re-organised in October, 1912. Publications: Various pamphlets and articles, and contributions to the W.S.P.U. official organ, The Suffragette. Tel.: 2724 Holborn. Address: Lincoln's Inn House, Kingsway, W.O.

CHRISTABEL. PANKHURST. Miss LL.B. Society: W.S.P.U. (Editor of "The Suffragette," the official organ of the W.S.P.U.; appears every Friday); born at Manchester: daughter of the late Richard Marsden Pankhurst, LL.D., barrister-at-law, and Mrs. Pankhurst; imprisonments: Oct. 14th, 1905, seven days (first Suffrage arrest), Feb. 14th, 1907, seven days or 20s. fine; Oct. 24th, 1908, ten weeks' imprisonment; is the eldest daughter of her mother, the founder of the Women's Social and Political Union. Until the age of thirteen was educated at home, but then went to the Manchester High School, and at sixteen abroad to a school at Switzerland. Her father died when she was seventeen and she was then obliged to return to England, and assisted her mother by acting as deputy Registrar of Births and Deaths. She became a member of the Independent Labour Party, and commenced work for the Suffrage when she was about eighteen by sending Resolutions to the Conference, and assisting in getting them carried. In 1901 she was made a Member of the Executive Committee of the North of England Society for Women's Suffrage, and was also on the Committee of the Women's Manchester Trade Union Council. In October, 1903, she formed the Women's Social and Political Union, together with her mother, and carried Women's Suffrage resolutions on Trades Councils all over the country. The following year she applied to be admitted as a student at Lincoln's Inn. of which her father had been a member. being refused, she spoke at the Union Society of London (the well-known legal Debating Society), on the question of the admission of women to the Bar, and carried the Society with her when it came to voting. She continued her law studies at Owen's College. Victoria University, Manchester, and in 1905 obtained a prize for International law. In October of the same year she initiated the present militant tactics of the W.S.P.U., by protesting against the persistent refusal of Sir Edward Grev (who it was thought exceedingly probable would be in the Liberal Cabinet about to be formed), to answer a question on Woman Suffrage, and as a consequence of her protest, was sent, together with Miss Annie Kenney, to prison. The following year she obtained her LL.B. degree, obtaining honours, and being placed at the head of the list with one man. Since that date the story of her life has been one with that of the Union of which she is the Organising Secretary. She has since been arrested, in February. 1907, when she served a term of a fortnight's imprisonment, and in October, 1908, together with her mother and Mrs. Flora Drummond, when she was arrested for inciting to "rush" the House of Commons. the trial which ensued, she called as witnesses two Cabinet Ministers, the Home Secretary and the Chancellor of the Exchequer, and her masterly examination of them won the admiration of foes and friends alike. She was sentenced to ten weeks' imprisonment. She is a brilliant and popular speaker. When the authorities, after the great window-breaking demonstration of March, 1912, decided to arrest the leaders on a charge of conspiracy. Miss Pankhurst managed to elude the police by crossing to France, where as a political offender she was not extraditable. In September it was publicly announced that she was living in Paris, and directing the movement from that

Selfridge's Policy: To make every passing customer a permanent friend of

place. In October she became the Editor of the W.S.P.U.'s new official organ, "The Suffragette." Tel.: 2724 Holborn. Address: Lincoln's Inn House, Kingsway, W.O.

PARK, MISS MACFARLANE MARY. Society: C.U.W.F.A.; born at Glasgow: daughter of Robert Ballantyne Park. manufacturer: is President Conservative and Unionist Women's Franchise Association, Glasgow Circle, Member of first Ladies' Council of Boy Scouts in Scotland; pioneer of the important work now being done among the fisher girls; was for a long time Organising Secretary of the Scottish Female Domestic Servants' Association, and was for ten years Hon. Secretary of the Scottish Girls' Friendly Society Lodge, Glasgow, is now a President; is President of the Scottish Domestic Servants' Association; is a Vice-President of "The St. Andrew Society," and "The Glasgow Day Nursery Association." and is interested in many other societies working for the public good. Publications: "Greater Britain and the Far East." "Stephanie," etc. Recreations: Music and golf. Club: Glasgow Literary, Address: 20, Park Terrace, Glasgow, W.

PARKER, Miss Frances Mary, Newnham College, Cambridge. Society: W.S.P.U.; six weeks in Holloway for obstruction, Feb., 1908; four months in Holloway for window-breaking, March, 1912; two hunger strikes and forcibly fed; three days, Dundee, for breaking window, Nov., 1912; five days, Aberdeen, for being in hall where Mr. Lloyd George was going to speak, Dec., 1912; hunger strikes both times; fraternal delegate for Scottish University Women's Suffrage Union to International Suffrage Congress at Stockholm, 1911. Club: 9, Grafton Street, London, W. Address: 61, Nethergate, Dundee.

PARKES (Mrs. Kineton), Margaret Anne; born in London; wife of Kineton Parkes, novelist; two sons; literary work before and after marriage; for eight years on the Committee of the Women's Liberal Association for the Leek Division of Staffordshire and subsequently a vice-president; resigned in September, 1909, to take up work for Women's Suffrage; became Secretary for the Women's Tax Resistance League when it was first formed in December, 1909. Address: 10, Talbot House, St. Martin's Lane, W.C.

- PARLE, MISS EMMA. Society: C.W.S.S. (Hon. Treas.); born at Egremont, Cheshire; daughter of Margaret and William Parle; is a non-militant Suffragist; is also a member of the National Union (Wirral Branch); took part in the Coronation Suffrage demonstration in London. Recreations: Walking, reading and tennis. Tel.: 80Y Liscard. Address: 38, Seabank Road, Liscard, Cheshire.
- PARNABY, REV. HENRY, M.A. Society: N.E.S.S. (Vice-President, Ashton-under-Lyne Branch); born 1873 at Stockton-on-Tees; frequently spoken and lectured on the Suffrage question in Scotland. Tel.: Ashton 699. Address: "Ravensdale," Ashton-under-Lyne.
- PARRY, Lady Maud. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (President of Brighton and Hove Women's Franchise Society); born, 1852, at Wilton; daughter of Sidney Herbert; married, 1872, to Sir Herbert Parry; two daughters; has spoken on Suffrage at Gloucester, Higham, Stroud, Cheltenham, Littlehampton, Arundel, Poling, Rustington, Worthing, and Brighton—also in London, in Hammersmith, Chelsea, and in her own house, etc. Has walked in several Suffrage processions; has attended raids as a spectator. Publications: Only anonymous articles. Address: 17, Kensington Square, W.
- PATERSON, MISS L. HELENE J. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Hon. Sec. East Dorset Circle); born at Edinburgh. Recreations: Gardening and tennis. Clubs: New Century and The Suffrage. Tel: No. 1. Parkstone, Dorset. Address: Corfe Lodge, Parkstone, Dorset.

A Selfridge transaction is only complete when the customer is satisfied a

- PATTERSON, Mrs. Jane Waldron; holds Certificate as a Lady Probationer West Kent Hospital, Maidstone. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (President, Hon. Treasurer, and Branch Representative for Stafford); born at Ashfort House, Co. Roscommon; daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Waldron-Hamilton; married to Robert George R. Patterson, Esq., of Glaud Hall, Lanarkshire; has been a true supporter of non-militant Suffrage, and works for the West Midland Federation. Recreations: Hunting, shooting, and gardening. Address: Acton Hill, Stafford.
- PATTON, MISS KATHLEEN. Organising Secretary C.U.W.F.A. in Ireland; born at Belfast; daughter of Rev. George Patton, M.A.; Member of Committee from inauguration of Irish Branch, 1909; Branch Secretary 1909–1911; keen Unionist; first woman student, and prize-winner Royal Hibernian Academy; Church worker and Member of Church Suffrage League. Publications: Newspaper articles and reports. Recreations: Painting and music. Address: 17, Lower Mount Street, Dublin.
- PAUL, MISS ETHEL CONSTANCE. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Hon. Secretary Hampstead Branch); daughter of Colonel W. H. Paul. Address: 7, Hampstead Hill Mansions, Downshire Hill, N.W.
- PAUL, Miss Alice, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania, U.S.A. Societies: W.S.P.U. and National American Woman Suffrage Association; born January 11th, 1885, at Moorestown, New Jersey, U.S.A.; daughter of William M. and Tacie (Parry) Paul; arrested six times and imprisoned three times during 1909 for participation in Suffrage demonstrations in England and Scotland; released as result of hunger strike on occasion of first two imprisonments; forcibly fed during entire time of third imprisonment of thirty days; at present Chairman of Congressional Committee of National American Woman Suffrage Association. Publications: "Legal Position of

Women in Pennsylvania." Address: Moorestown, New Jersey, U.S.A.

PEARSON, MISS MARY. Societies: W.F.L. and A.F.L.: born at Calcutta; youngest daughter of the late Capt. W. E. J. Pearson, Bengal Marine Survey Dept. and H. M. Mitchell, his wife, of Penang: was a member of W.S.P.U. before W.F.L. was founded; took part in two raids on House of Commons: assisted in breaking up Haldane's meeting at Alexandra Palace, 1907; under the auspices of W.F.L., made two police court protests; on Jan. 30th, 1908, went to Sir E. Grey with a memorial from W.F.L., was arrested on a charge of creating a disturbance and obstructing the police in the discharge of their duty and sentenced to six weeks in the second division, served same sentence from Jan. 30th to March 5th, 1908; has organised and spoken on behalf of W.S. Recreation: Reading. Address: 10, Oliver Grove, South Norwood, S.E.

PELHAM, Hon. Mrs. Arthur Pelham. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Vice-President, Newport and District Women's Suffrage Society); born, September 24th, 1857, in London; daughter of Sir Reginald Cust; married, 30th April, 1879, to the Hon. Arthur Pelham, fourth son of third Earl of Chichester: Member of Executive Committee of Central Society for Women's Suffrage from 1892 to 1897; served on Central and Western Committee in 1898, and the Central and Eastern Suffrage Society Committee in 1900: retired in 1901 from Committee as the Society was amalgamated to the London Society for Women's Suffrage. but continued for a considerable number of years to serve as Vice-President: President of Newport Women's Liberal Association, 1888-1912; Hon. of Monmouthshire Liberal Social Council, 1902-1912. Recreations: Reading and music. Club: Pioneer, 5. Grafton Street. Address: Moorcroft. Monmouth.

PENNINGTON, Mrs. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. and several others; born, 1828, at Doncaster; daughter of Rev.

Dr. Sharpe, Canon of York and Vicar of Doncaster and Brodsworth; married, 1854, to Frederick Pennington, formerly M.P. for Stockport; four children; Member of Committee of the original London Society for Women's Suffrage, of which John Stuart Mill was President. Founded later, in conjunction with Professor Sheldon Amos and Mrs. Frank Malleson, the Central London Committee for Women's Suffrage in 1872; editor of "The Shield" newspaper for some time during the seventies. Club: Albemarle. Tel.: 3851 Mayfair. Address: 17, Hyde Park Terrace, W.

PERKS, Mrs. Anne Rachael. Society: W.S.P.U.; born at Llanelly; was arrested and imprisoned, March, 1912, for taking part in the window-breaking protest, charge, "wilful damage"; took part in the two famous W.S.P.U. London marches, 1910; also took part in "picketing" the House of Commons, 1909. Address: Glanafon, Devoran, R.S.O., Cornwall.

PERRY, MISS ELLEN CAMPBELL, B.A., National University of Ireland. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Hon. Secretary, Irish Branch); born at Highpark, Roscrea, Co. Tipperary; daughter of Arthur Perry; Member of Committee, Association of Irish Secondary Teachers; Certified Health Visitor under Corporation of Dublin; Member of Irishwomen's Legislation Committee. Recreations: Cycling, golf, tennis, walking. Address: Killead, Shrewsbury Road, Dublin.

PERTWEE, MRS. EMILY (widow), Professor of Singing. Societies: A.F.L., W.S.P.U. (Musical Organiser A.F.L.); born 1854 at Brighton; daughter of Edward Henry Moore; married March 30th, 1882, to Charles Ernest Pertwee, Professor of Elocution; two sons; has spoken a good deal in London, provinces and Scotland; organised all musical entertainments at the Portman Rooms, 1911, Christmas Bazaar; organised the special musical section of A.F.L., who marched in procession of 1911, Dr. Ethel Smythe at the head. Recreations: Reading and open air life. Club: Inter-

ESTABLISHED 1842.

We Supply COALS.

Please write for list of prices.

ALL RELIABLE QUALITIES.

House Coals, Steam Coals, Briquettes, Anthracite Nuts for Stoves.

Promptly Delivered. Carefully Screened.

W.CLARKE & SON,

341, Grays Inn Road, King's Cross, W.C.

Phone, 3656 NORTH.

Deliveries Everywhere - Almost.

national W.F., Grafton Street. Tel.: 2069 Western. Address: 4, Tite Street, Chelsea.

PETERS, Mrs. KATHERINE. Societies: Hon. Financial Secretary to the Brighton and Hove Women's Franchise Society; Member of Executive Committee, Women's Local Government Association (local branch) and Member of Executive Committee Free Church League for Woman Suffrage (local branch). Tel.: 2743 Hove. Address: Sherborne, Glendall Road, Hove.

PETHICK LAWRENCE, FREDERICK WILLIAM, M.A., Barrister-at-Law; educated at Eton and Cambridge; 4th Wrangler 1894: 1st class Science Tripos 1895, President of the Union 1896; Adam Smith's prize for Economics, and elected Fellow of Trinity, 1897; resident of Mansfield House University Settlement, 1899-1901: editor of the Echo 1901-1905, and of Reformers' Year Book, 1903-1908: Member of the M.P.U.: formerly closely associated with the W.S.P.U. having founded the Woman's Press and organised the great Hyde Park Demonstration of 1908 and many of the other activities of the Union: founded the paper, Votes for Women, October, 1907, and is still joint editor of the same; author of "Women's Fight for the Vote," "Women's Votes and Wages," and several of the W.S.P.U. leaflets: arrested on March 5th, 1912, on a charge of conspiracy; was imprisoned for three weeks, bail being refused; tried at the Old Bailey, May, 1912 (his speech for the defence is now published as a pamphlet under the title of "The Man's Share"); the jury returned a verdict of "Guilty," but added a rider expressing their belief in the purity of the motive of the prisoner; sentenced to nine months' imprisonment in the second division, and ordered to pay the costs of prosecution; imprisoned, first, in Wormwood Scrubbs, then in Brixton, and transferred to the first division after three weeks; adopted the hunger strike in sympathy with women who were refused first division treatment; was forcibly fed and released when considered by the doctors too weak to live longer in prison; on release took three months' holiday in Canada; on return was requested by Mrs. Pankhurst to sever all connection with the W.S.P.U.; consented to do so to prevent a split in the Union; the furniture and belongings of his country house sold up, October 31st, 1912; was still (December, 1912) waiting further action by the Government to recover further costs of prosecution (totalling £1,100) against him. Address: Clement's Inn.

PETHICK LAWRENCE, Mrs. EMMELINE. Daughter of the late Henry Pethick, Weston-super-Mare. From 1890-95 "A Sister of the People" in the West London Mission, in charge of special work amongst women and girls; in 1895 founded, with Miss Mary Neal, the Esperance Girls' Club and Social Settlement, and two years later the Maison Esperance, a co-operative dress-making establishment with an eight hours' day and a minimum wage of 15s. a week; the following year started, with Miss Neal and the Misses Montague. a co-operative hotel at Littlehampton, known as the "Green Lady Hostel"; became the first National Hon, Treasurer of the Women's Social and Political Union in March, 1906, holding that office till October, 1912, and raising a fund of £134.624; arrested October, 1906, in connection with a demonstration in the lobby of the House of Commons; arrested again in February, 1909, for leading a deputation with a petition to House of Commons and sentenced to two months' imprisonment in the second division: arrested a third time in November, 1911, for the same offence, sentenced to one month's imprisonment; arrested in March, 1912, for conspiracy in connection with the window-breaking protest demonstration, and detained in prison one month on remand: tried at the Old Bailey in May, 1912, and sentenced to nine months' imprisonment in the second division. and subsequently transferred to the first division: joined in sympathetic hunger strike to secure similar treatment for fellow Suffragists who were imprisoned in connection with the same offence; was forcibly fed, and released in June, after serving five weeks of the sentence; in October, 1912, at request of Mrs. Pankhurst, severed her connection with the W.S.P.U.; continues her work for the Suffrage Movement, as joint editor with her husband, of "Votes for Women," a paper which they founded in 1907; has also formed a Votes for Women Fellowship which unites the readers of the paper with the editors in co-operative action; has written several pamphlets and leaflets, including "Does a Man Support His Wife?" which aroused a great deal of discussion in the Press. Address: 4, Clement's Inn, Strand, W.C., and the "Mascot." Holmwood, Surrey.

PHILLIPS, MISS MARY. Society: W.S.P.U. (Organiser); born July 15th, 1880, at St. Mary Bourne, Hampshire: daughter of W. Fleming Phillips, M.B., C.M., and Elizabeth Louisa, his wife; has worked for Suffrage since 1904; joined W.S.P.U. March, 1907; became Organiser, June, 1908; imprisoned February 1908, six weeks, "resisting police" at Westminster: ditto. June. 1908, three months, "obstructing police," same place; ditto July, 1909, seven days, "obstructing police," Exeter, occasion of Lord Carrington's visit; at once began hunger strike: released fourth day: arrested and released several times; fined five shillings or seven days. Chester, July, 1912, "attempted assault on Mr. Asquith" -fine paid by local Liberal; has taken part in all the great processions organised by W.S.P.U., and spoken in great Hyde Park demonstrations 1908 and 1910. Recreations: Cycling, boating, theatre-going, snapshotting, and reading. Address: Lincoln's Inn House. Kingsway, W.C.

PHILLIPS, MISS SARAH CATHERINE. Society: L.S.W.S. (Secretary of Northwood Branch); born 1867, at Holm Eden, Cumberland; daughter of the late Rev. Canon Phillips (of Carlisle). Address: Middlegate, Northwood.

- PICKWORTH, MISS EDITH L. Society: Member of Executive Committee of Brighton and Hove Women's Franchise Society (National Union); Member of National Executive Council of Free Church League for Woman Suffrage, also Hon. Secretary and Treeasurer of Brighton and Hove Branch of Free Church League for W.S., Hon. Secretary Brighton and Hove Women's Local Government Association, Member of Steyning Board of Guardians, Member of Brighton Distress Committee, and a School Manager. Recreations: Walking and cycling. Tel.: 912 Brighton. Address: Kenmure, Dyke Road, Brighton.
- PILLINER, Mrs. EDITH M. E. Societies: Church League for W. Suffrage and W.S.P.U. (Hon. Treasurer Newport Branch); born 23rd October, 1861, at Basalleg, Mon.; daughter of Richard Laybourne, J.P., D.L., Mon.; married 3rd October, 1889, to A. M. Pilliner, J.P., of Llantarnam, Mon.; two sons and one daughter. Address: Llanyravon, near Newport, Mon.
- POË, Miss Blanche. Society: I.W.S.F. (Hon. Secretary Nenagh Branch); born at Armagh; daughter of Captain J. H. Poë, D.L. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Club: Alexandra. Address: Riverston, Nenagh, Co. Tipperary.
- POPE, Mrs. Frances Allenby. Societies: London S.W.S. and Member of the Committee of the St. Albans Branch, N.U.W.S.S.; born, 1858, at Upper Bedford Place, London; daughter of William Thompson White, of Cumberland House, Redbourn; married, 1886, to Rev. W. A. Pope, Vicar of Redbourn; two sons and two daughters; Member of the St. Albans Rural District Council and of the Board of Guardians (representing Redbourn on both Boards); Member of the Redbourn Church Council and ex-correspondent of the Schools; President of the Redbourn Women's Liberal Association and a member of the Executive of the Mid-Herts Liberal Association. Recreations:

- Reading and a quiet home life. Address: The Cottage, Redbourn, Herts.
- POPE, MISS MILDRED KATHARINE, Oxford University Honours Exam. in Modern Languages for Women, 1893 (Class I.), Doctorat de L'Université de Paris, 1903. Society: N.U.W.S.S.; born, Jan. 28th, 1872, at Paddock Wood, Kent; daughter of Rev. E. Pope, Latchingdon Rectory, Essex; is senior tutor, Somerville College, Oxford. Publications: Thesis on La Langue de Frere Angier, and joint-editor of "The Life of the Black Prince by the Chandos Herald." Address: Somerville College, Oxford.
- POSTLETHWAITE, MISS MARY E. Society: W.S.P.U.; on Kensington W.S.P.U. Committee; served term of four weeks' imprisonment in second division in July, 1909. Address: 27, Warwick Chambers, Patre Street, Kensington.
- POTT, REGINALD HENRY. Society: M.L.W.S. (Treasurer), also member M.P.U.; born, 1870, at Kensington; married 1896, to Rosina Mary Corbould; two daughters. Tel.: 2421 London Wall. Address: 2, Copthall Buildings, E.C.
- PRANKERD, MISS THEODORA L., B.Sc. (Lond. first-class Hons.). Society: W.S.P.U.; scholar and prizewinner, Royal Holloway College, research student, University College, London; is a speaker for W.S.P.U.; marched in Graduates' section in the great processions of 1910 and 1911. Publications: "Botany at Chicago University, New Phytologist," vol. vii; "Biology of the Genus Hottonia, Annals of Botany," vol. xxv.; "The Palaeozoic Seed Lagenostoma ovoides Jour Linn. Soc.," vol. xl. Address: 25, Hornsey Lane Gardens, Highgate, N.
- PRATT, Mrs. Lilla C. Society: W.F.L. (Hon. Sec. Ipswich Branch); daughter of the late Oliver Andrews, Esq., architect; married, 1892, to George Edward Pratt, Professor of Music; two sons and one daughter;

one of the Ipswich Pioneers in the Suffrage Cause, chief work being organising and paper-selling in the streets. Recreations: Music and painting. Address; Grasmere, Norwich Road, Ipswich.

- PRICE, Miss A. Morgan. Society: W.S.P.U.; daughter of Dr. Lorenzo T. C. Price; an artist (black and white), devotes all her artistic abilities to the Woman's Cause, and does much proselytising. Publications: Illustrations to "Celtic Ballads," 1912. Recreations: The theatre, reading and sketching. Address: 178, Lozells Road, Birmingham.
- RACKHAM, Mrs. Clara Dorothea. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Member of Executive Committee and Chairman of the Eastern Counties' Federation); born, December 3rd, 1875, at Bayswater; daughter of H. S. Tabor, Esq.; married, March 16th, 1901, to Harris Rackham, M.A., Fellow and Senior Tutor, Christ's College, Cambridge; Poor Law Guardian, Cambridge; Member of County Insurance Committee; Suffrage speaker. Club: Lyceum. Tel.: 894 Cambridge. Address: 18, Hobson Street, Cambridge.
- RACKHAM, Mrs. Marjorie. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon-Secretary of Barnes, Mortlake and East Sheen Branch of the London Society for Women's Suffrage); born, May 30th, 1883, at Cambridge; daughter of Sir Alfred and Lady Dale; married, October 5th, 1911, to Maurice Rackham, of the Admiralty Registry. Recreations: Gardening and most outdoor games. Club: International Franchise. Address: 20, Rodway Road, Roehampton, S.W.
- RAMSDEN, Miss Hermione. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. and Women Writers' Suffrage League; born, June 17th, 1867, at 6, Upper Brook Street, London; daughter of Sir John Ramsden, Bart.; Vice-President of the Gerrard's Cross Branch of the N.U.W.S.S. Publications: Two translations from the German: "Modern Women" and "We Women and our Authors," by Laura Marholm Hansson, 1896, 1899, and a preface

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

- to the first, published by John Lane. Clubs: Sesame, International Club for Women's Suffrage and International Club for Psychical Research. Tel.: Gerrard's Cross 14. Address: Bulstrode, Gerrard's Cross, Bucks.
- RAMSAY, DR. MABEL L., M.B., Ch.B., M.D. (Edin.), and D.P.H. (Cantab). Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Three Towns and District Branch); born in London; daughter of Paymaster-in-Chief A. J. Ramsay, R.N.; Hon. Secretary since formation of society four years ago. Recreations: Bicycling and swimming. Tel.: 1072 Plymouth. Address: 4, Wentworth Villas, Plymouth.
- RATHBONE, MISS ELEANOR F., M.A., F.S.S., O.O. (Liverpool City Council). Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (Member of Executive Committee) and Chairman of W. Lancs., W. Chester and North Wales Federation of Women's Suffrage Societies: daughter of William Rathbone. M.P., of Greenbank, Liverpool, E.; left Somerville College, Oxford, 1896; has been Hon. Secretary of Liverpool Women's Suffrage Society since 1898; also Hon. Secretary of Liverpool Women's Industrial Council; elected to Liverpool City Council, October, 1909, and November, 1910. Publications: Written on the "Organisation of Casual and Dock Labour." and on various industrial subjects, e.g., "Women's Wages": also a memoir of her father, "William Rathbone." Tel.: 91 Mossley Hill, Liverpool. Address: Greenbank, Liverpool, E.
- RAWLINGS, Mrs. Cecilia A. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Secretary Battersea Branch of London Society); born May 4th, 1875, at Madras; daughter of the late Lumisden Strange, Esq., of Madras; married April 13th, 1899, to H. E. Rawlings, Esq.; one daughter; has addressed Suffragist gatherings. Address: 74, York Mansions. Battersea Park, S.W.
- REDFERN, MISS ELIZABETH. Society: W.S.P.U.; daughter of Frederick and Elizabeth Redfern, of

Hanley, Stoke-on-Trent; is official shorthand writer in bankruptcy attached to the Birmingham County Court; participated in the formation of a branch of W.S.P.U. in Birmingham in 1907, elected to first committee, and became hon. sec., continuing until July, 1910, when the original Birmingham W.S.P.U. merged into the National organisation, agreeing to work under the appointed organiser. Is a keen reader and takes great interest in politics. Address: Maycroft, Mary's Road, Stechford, Birmingham.

- REDFERN, Miss Emily. Society: W.S.P.U.; daughter of Frederick and Elizabeth Redfern, of Hanley, Stoke-on-Trent; though in delicate health, went to London in March, 1912, and was arrested on charge of breaking windows and sentenced to four months' imprisonment, served full term in Winson Green, Birmingham; hunger struck during last week and was forcibly fed; has not yet recovered from its effects. Address: Maycroft, Mary's Road, Stechford, Birmingham.
- RETALLACK, MISS JOAN. Society: Hon. Sec. Exmouth W.S.S. (affiliated to N.U.W.S.S.); born 1875 at Chytane, Cornwall; daughter of Captain Retallack, J.P. Address: Chypraze, Exmouth.
- REVEL, Mrs. Mary S. Society: W.F.L. (Hon. Sec. South Shields Branch); married 1903 to Malcolm A. Revel; one child; Recreations: Reading, needlework and music. Address: 13, Hepscatt Terrace, South Shields.
- RIDDING, LADY LAURA ELIZABETH. Society: Subscriber to N.U.W.S.S. (President of Winchester Branch); born March 16th, 1849, at Harley Street, London; daughter of Earl of Selborne; married October, 26th, 1876, to Rev. Dr. Ridding, then Headmaster of Winchester College, afterwards first Bishop of Southwell; has been an advocate of Women's Suffrage for over 30 years; has worked at rescue work, temperance work, nursing work, on committees and in

missions; was Poor Law Guardian and Rural District Councillor of Southwell Union, 1895-1904, and Member of the Notts County Education Committee from 1902 till 1905; one of the original founders, in 1895, of the National Union of Women Workers and has worked for it since as Convener of its Legislative Committee, as Vice-President and as President from October, 1909, to October, 1911; now member of Hampshire County Insurance Committee. Publications: "Life of Bishop Ridding" (Arnold), "By Weeping Cross" (Hodder and Stoughton), and articles in magazines, etc. Recreations: Gardening, bird study, painting. Address: The Old House, Wonston, Micheldever, Hants.

Society: W.S.P.U.; was from RIGBY, Mrs. Edith. 1898-1906 Organising Secretary of a Textile Workers' Recreation Club: for three years President of local ladies' Public Health Society: for a time Member of Liverpool Branch N.U.W.S.S.; joined I.L.P. December, 1905: organised local Women's Labour League. 1906: member of National Executive Council Women's Labour League: resigned February, 1907: has been local Secretary to Preston W.S.P.U. since January, 1907; imprisoned in Holloway for going on deputation to Parliament, February, 1907, and also in March, 1908, for proceeding to House of Commons in pantechnicon: imprisoned at Preston. December 3rd, 1908, for holding illegal meeting near to Mr. Churchill's meeting: December 4th, 1909, in Walton Green Gaol, Liverpool (hunger strike) and in Holloway, November, 1911; walked in "Mud March," 1906, to Exeter Hall, and in great procession of June, 1910, etc.; organised burgesses' petition for Conciliation Bill of 1911, which was accepted by Preston Town Council and sent to Premier: organised fourteen women for the women's deputation to Mr. Lloyd George, January, 1913. Recreations: Walking, cycling, and music. Address: 28, Winckley Square, Preston.

- ROBERTS, Mrs. Ursula. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Treas. and Hon. Press Sec. of East Midland Federation N.U.W.S.S.); born December 4th, 1887, at Meerut, India; daughter of Lieut.-Col. R. J. H. Wyllie and Emily W. (née Titcomb); married February 13th, 1909, to Rev. W. C. Roberts. Publication: "The Cause of Purity and Women's Suffrage," published by Church League for Women's Suffrage. Address: Crick Rectory, Rugby.
- ROBERTS. MISS F. GLADYS. Organiser Paddington "Votes for Women" Shop, 50, Praed Street, W.; born in 1888 at Bradford: Organiser of W.S.P.U. from 1908 to 1912 (at Nottingham three years), member since 1907; sentenced to one month, 12th July, 1909 for breaking windows at Treasury, released after 51 days' hunger strike: sentenced on 4th September, 1909, at Leicester to 5 days' imprisonment for obstruction on occasion of Mr. Winston Churchill's visit, on hunger strike all the time; sentenced at London Sessions, 28th March, 1912, to 3 months' imprisonment (after serving one month on remand, magistrate having refused bail), for breaking windows at King's Road Post Office, Chelsea, hunger struck April 16th to 18th. Address: 156, Castellain Mansions, Maida Vale, W.
- ROBERTS, REV. WILLIAM CORBETT, M.A. Societies:

 C.L.W.S and N.U.W.S.S.; born November 7th,
 1873, at Canonbury, London, N.; son of Richard
 Roberts, J.P., and Anne Catherine (née Corbett);
 married, February 13th, 1909, to Ursula Wyllie;
 educated at Merchant Taylors' School; St. John's
 College, Oxford, Scholar: 1st Class in Classical
 Moderations; 2nd Class in Literæ Humaniores;
 1st Class in Theology; obtained the Liddon Studentship at Oxford, 1897, and the Denyer and Johnson
 University Scholarship, 1898; Senior Scholar of
 St. John's College, 1897-1901; B.A., 1896; M.A.,
 1899; Deacon, 1899; Priest, 1900; Curate of Bow,
 London, E., 1899-1903; Principal of Dorchester

- Missionary College, 1904-9. Address: Crick Rectory, Rugby.
- ROBERTSON-MACKAY, MRS. KATE. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Hon. Secretary Glasgow Branch). Tel.: Queen's Park 1103. Address: Inch-Ard, 36, Queen Mary Avenue, Glasgow, Scotland.
- ROBINSON, Mrs. H. J., P.L.G. and U.D.C. Societies: W.S.P.U., C. U.W.F.A., and I.W.S.; born at Frederickton, Canada; daughter of the Rev. J. Black, Rector of Kingsclere; married 1869 to Captain H. J. Robinson, 76th Regt.; was in two marches and notably the one of July, 1911; has spoken on platforms for the cause. Recreation: Housekeeping in all its departments. Address: Greenage, Portrush, Co. Antrim.
- ROBINSON, MISS LUCY, M.A. London. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. and London Graduates' Union; born Nov. 29th, 1867, at Preston, Lancashire. Address: The Downs School, Seaford, Sussex.
- ROBSON, Mrs. Emma Pattence (widow). Societies: Member of W.S.P.U. and Women Writers' Suffrage League; Irish landowner and journalist; also connected with the commercial side of newspapers; has spoken for the W.S.P.U. and otherwise assisted in its work; was arrested for taking part in the raid on Downing Street in November, 1910, but acquitted as a first offender (presumably by order of the Home Office).
- ROGERS, Thos. G. Societies: Women's Suffrage Campaign Joint Committee, Organiser, London Society for Women's Suffrage, Free Church League, Men's League; married 1897 to Edith M. Palmer; two children; foundation member of Free Church League and on its National Executive; Organising Secretary for seven months; now Organiser for the Women's Suffrage Campaign Joint Committee; active member of Men's League and L.S.W.S.; constant speaker and worker

Digitized by Google

for different Societies; specially interested in the moral and religious side of the question. Publications: Leaflets and Press articles. Address: 4 Cholmeley Park, Highgate, N.

ROGERS. MISS ANNIE MARY ANNE HENLEY. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (Oxford Women Students' S.W.S.) and C.L.W.S.: born at Oxford; daughter of Thorold Rogers (Professor of Political Economy, University of Oxford): Member of Council of Association for the Education of Women in Oxford since 1879: Hon. Secretary to the same since 1895; Member of Delegacy for Women Students (University of Oxford) since its institution in 1910: Member of Council St. Hugh's College, Oxford, and Classical Tutor to the same: Secretary and Member of Committee for Home-Students, Oxford; engaged since 1879 in promoting interests of women students at Oxford, particularly as regards recognition by the University and admission to degree, and in the training of students for University Examinations. Publications: Press articles on Education and Suffrage. Recreations: Bicycling and attending Committees. Club Address: 4, George Street, Hanover Square, W.; (Private): Museum Road, Oxford: (Official): Clarendon Building, Oxford.

ROLL, MISS MAUD FRANCES. Societies: Women's Tax Resistance League, Hon. Organising Secretary for North Sussex, N.U.W.S.S., Hon. Treasurer of Rother-field Branch; born at Kensington, W.; daughter of the late Beevor Roll; resisted Imperial taxes in 1912; sale of goods in Rotherfield, July 6th; took part in women's march from Edinboro' to London (from York to Bawtry and again from Biggleswade to London) Club: Both Suffrage Clubs. Address: The Acorn, Rotherfield, Sussex.

ROLLESTON, SIR JOHN FOWEE LANCELOT, KT., M.P., J.P., D.L. Society: N.P.L. (Vice-President); born 1848; married, 1892, to Elizabeth, daughter of late George Morant, Farnborough, Hants.; President Surveyor's Institute, 1901; Director Law Union and Rock Assurance Co.; Chairman Leicester Conservative Association, 1889–1909; Liveryman of the City and Renter Warden of the Spectacle-makers Co.; Member Grand Council Primrose League since 1896; M.P. for Leicester 1900–1906—and for East Herts. since 1910. Recreations: Arboriculture and travel. Clubs: Carlton, Royal Automobile. Tel.: 8115 Gerrard. Addresses: Glen Parva Grange, Leicester, and 54, Curzon Street. W.

ROSE-ROSS-MAC GILCHRIST-GILCHRIST. Society: W.F.L.; born at Ospisdale, Co. Sutherland; daughter of Daniel Gilchrist, Esq., of Ospisdale, Convenor of the County: was the first to initiate anti-Government policy by proposing at the Scottish Women's Liberal Association meeting, in 1895, the resolution "That for the future no member of the Women's Liberal Association would be permitted to assist in forwarding the candidature of any man for Parliament who had not voted for Women's Suffrage, or who would not pledge himself to do so"; the platform sprang up as instantaneously as a Jack-in-the-box in opposition: the resolution was lost, but a similar one was brought up each following year by someone else. with increasing minorities: founded the first Women's Dialectical Society in Edinburgh, modelled on Lord Amberley's Dialectical Society of London; is an exhibitor under own name and that of "G. Gilossi" at Royal British Artists and local exhibitions. Publications: Genealogical, chiefly. Recreation: Painting. Address: 9, Grafton Street, Piccadilly, and 4, Queen Street, Edinburgh.

ROYSE, Mrs. Josephine Frances. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary, Deal, Walmer, Kingsdown, Sandwich and District Branch); daughter of the late Rev. J. B. Owen, M.A., of Chelsea; married 1875 to Commander E. Clare Royse, R.N.; helped to start this

Branch of the N.U.W.S.S. in 1911 as part of the Kentish Federation; great difficulties have been surmounted, as Deal and Walmer hitherto were strongholds of Anti-Suffragism. Recreations: Music, reading, theatricals, etc. Address: 2, Herschell Road, Lower Walmer, Kent.

ROWE, Mrs. Blanche Hanbury. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Vice-President Bournemouth Branch); born, 3rd December, 1852, at London; daughter of J. T. Hanbury, Esq., and Emma (née Witts); married, December 20th, 1888, to late Rev. Theo. B. Rowe, Head-master, Tonbridge; one son, three daughters; occasional speeches, letters, etc. Publications: Illustrations of "Historic Memorials' Album," 1888; "Parables of Old Newly Told," 1895; "Bacon's Essays Transcribed for the Use of Foreign Students" (jointly with T. B. Rowe); "Rowe's Rapid Method of Teaching Children to Read" (manual and two primers), 1909. Recreations: Watercolour, music, reading, outdoor exercise. Address: St. Anne's, 29, Surrey Road, Bournemouth.

ROWE, Mrs. Frances Elizabeth. Society: W.S.P.U. (on Committee of Hammersmith W.S.P.U.): born. April 10th, 1855, at Manchester: daughter of the late Isaac Hoyle; married, 1883, to Louis Thompson Rowe, solicitor: educated at Miss Wolstenholmes's (Mrs. Wolstenholme Elmy) private school, Congleton. Cheshire, and Miss Pipe's, Clapham Park; and at Newnham College, Cambridge (2nd Class Honours, Moral Sciences' Tripos, 1880); February, 1907, sentenced to two weeks' imprisonment for "disorderly conduct": January, 1907, sentenced to three weeks' imprisonment for same; December 12th, 1911, sentenced to two months' imprisonment for "malicious damage"; walked in the "Mud March" of the N.U.W.S.S. and all the chief marches of the W.S.P.U. Recreations: Gardening, walking, needlework, and music. Club: International Franchise. Address: 15. Hammersmith Terrace. W.

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

- ROWNTREE, Mrs. Henrietta Louisa. Society: Friends'
 League for Woman's Suffrage (Local Correspondent);
 born September 2nd, 1864, at Camberwell; daughter
 of Walter Lean; married, April 23rd, 1897, to James
 Edward Rowntree, of York; one daughter; Hon.
 Secretary Women's Liberal Association (Southport
 Division); Member of Old Age Pensions' Committee;
 Member of Juvenile Advisory Committee appointed by
 Board of Trade; Treasurer Southport Women's Adult
 School; Member of Penketh School Committee. Tel.:
 Birkdale 324. Address: 14, Westcliffe Road, Birkdale, Southport.
- ROYDEN, MISS AGNES MAUDE. Society: N.U.W.S.S.; born, 1876; daughter of Sir Thomas Royden, Bart., Frankly Hall, Cheshire; Member of Executive Committee N.U.W.S.S. and London Women's Suffrage Society; President Chester Women's Suffrage Society; Vice-President Oxford Women Students' Suffrage Society. Publications: "Votes and Wages," "How Women use the Vote," "Democracy and Physical Force," and "The True End of Government." Olub: Haylcon, 14, Cork Street, Piccadilly. Address: Frankly Hall, Birkenhead, Cheshire.
- RUBINSTEIN, Miss Mabel. Society: W.S.P.U.; born in London; daughter of late B. J. Rubinstein and Julia Rubinstein; enthusiastic worker in minor departments for past five years; has mainly assisted local Unions; steward at Albert Hall meetings; assisted at bazaars; was "New Grusader" in Coronation procession; sold papers in streets; distributed Suffrage literature; platform captain, banner bearer, etc. Club: Suffrage, 3, York Street, St. James's, S.W. Tel: No. 3451 Hampstead. Address: 28, Birchington Road, N.W.
- RUDMOSE-BROWN, MISS AUGUSTA, M.A. (Aberdeen). Societies: S.U.W.S.U. (Secretary for Aberdeen) and W.S.P.U.; born September 27th, 1881, in London;

- daughter of Dr. Robert Brown, of Campster. Recreations: Walking and riding. Address: 52, Beaconsfield Place, Aberdeen.
- SANDEMAN, Mrs. Societies: C. & U. Association and the N.U.W.S.S. (Local President); born 1840; daughter of S. S. and C. R. Lynch; married 1866; is the widow of H. D. Sandeman, Indian Civil Service; three daughters. Address: 2, Landscore Villas, Teignmouth.
- SANDERSON, Mrs. AMY. Societies: W.F.L. and N.U.; born at Bellshill, Scotland; daughter of James Reid; married 1901 to Jas. Sanderson; was made a member of the Executive of W.F.L. on its formation, served three years on it; spoke at hundreds of public meetings; in 1909 addressed ninety-seven meetings; was arrested in Feb., 1908, on a deputation to Mr. Asquith at Cavendish Square, when he was Chancellor; sentenced to one month in third division, removed to second division in three days, served full term in Holloway; joined the Women's March, Edinburgh to London, at York, in Oct., 1912, marched for seventeen days, speaking each night. Recreations: Music, cycling and walking. Address: Mizpah House, Castleford, Yorks.
- SARGANT-FLORENCE Mrs. Mary. Member of New English Art Club. Societies: W.F.L. (Marlow Branch), Women's Tax Resistance League (Committee); born 1858 in London; son and daughter; artist, studied in London and Paris; has been twice sold up to protest against taxation without representation. Publications: Decorations and paintings. Recreations: Gardening and Suffrage meetings. Club: Women's International Franchise. Address: Lord's Wood, Marlow, Bucks.
- SARGEANT, FRANK NEWTON, B.A. Society: Men's League for Women's Suffrage (Hon. Branch Organiser). Recreation: Golf. Address: Branksome, Gayton Road, Harrow.

- DU SAUTOY-NEWBY, Mrs. KATHLEEN MARIE ANSTIS. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon. Secretary at Ilfracombe); born at Bromley, Kent; daughter of the Rev. William du Sautoy, M.A., Cantab.; married to C. H. Newby, F.R.C.S. Eng.; one daughter; imprisoned 9th March, 1912, two months' hard labour for breaking Home Office window; took part in deputation to House of Commons, Nov., 1911, also in the processions through London of 1910 and 1911. Address: St. Mary's, Ilfracombe.
- SCHOFIELD-COATES, Mrs. ALICE. Society: W.F.L. (Member of N.E.C. and President of Middlesbrough Branch); married, February, 1910, to Mr. Charles Coates, of Middlesbrough; one daughter; one of the earliest Members of W.S.P.U. in Manchester; at the cleavage (1907) joined section which became W.F.L.; in 1908 became W.F.L. Organiser; took charge at many elections, chiefly in Scotland and the provinces; imprisoned, February, 1909, for attempting to take resolution on King's Speech to Mr. Asquith; is well known as an active Suffragist in the North-East. Recreations: Walking, cycling, and golf. Tel.: Linthorpe 129. Address: Wilstrop House, Roman Road, Linthorpe, Middlesbrough.
- SCHUSTER, MISS ELSA M. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon. Secretary Sheffield Branch); born at Leipzig, Germany; took part in deputation known as "Black Friday;" later, arrested for "stone-throwing," and sentenced to fourteen days 2nd division, special privileges; imprisoned from November 24th till December 7th, 1910. Address: 26, Chapel Walk, Sheffield.
- SCOTT, MISS ARABELLA CHARLOTTE, M.A. Edinburgh University. Society: W.S.P.U.; born, May 7th, 1886, at Dunoon, Argyllshire, Scotland; daughter of late Captain William Scott, of Indian Army; is much interested in open-air propaganda; has held many meetings in various towns in Scotland; took petition to 10, Downing Street, 23rd July, 1909, and for so doing,

١

charged with obstruction of police, and sentenced to twenty-one days' imprisonment in the 2nd division; served sentence in Holloway Gaol; undertook hunger strike; strong advocate of Militant methods. Recreations: Cycling and music. Address: 88, Marchmont Road, Edinburgh.

SCOTT, MISS MURIEL ELEANOR, M.A. Edinburgh University. Society: W.S.P.U.; born 18th June, 1888, at Dum-Dum, India; daughter of late Captain William Scott, Indian Army; actively interested in Militant Suffrage work; addressed public meetings in most of towns in East of Scotland on Woman Suffrage; took petition to 10, Downing Street, 23rd July, 1909, and for so doing charged with obstruction of police; sentenced to twenty-one days in 2nd division; served sentence in Holloway; undertook hunger strike. Recreations: Cycling and music. Address: 88, Marchmont Road, Edinburgh.

SCOTT-MONCRIEFF, LADY MARY DEBORAH, Associate Birmingham University. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (Lon-Society, Chelsea Branch, Committee) C.U.W.F.A. (Council); Godalming Branch of Surrey and Sussex Federation; and Friends' Women's Suffrage Society; born at Birmingham; daughter of Arthur and Rachel Albright; married, December, 1890, to Sir Colin Scott-Moncrieff, K.C.S.I., K.C.M.G.; has helped towards public meetings; has held drawing-room meetings: always deeply interested in village meetings at Elstead, her country cottage residence; found villagers, both men and women, quite as keenly interested as townsfolk; marched to Albert Hall from Embankment, carrying Chelsea banner; remarks of bystanders most sympathetic and appreciative: marched with religious contingent to Trafalgar Square. Club: Sesame. Tel.: 2409 Kensington. Address: 11. Chevne Walk, Chelsea.

SELBORNE, THE COUNTESS OF (BEATRIX MAUD).
Society: C.U.W.F.A. (President); born 1858 at

The foundation of the House of Selfridge is its customers' confidence.

- 9, Park Crescent, London; daughter of the late Marquis of Salisbury; married 1883 to Earl of Selborne, then Lord Wolmer; one daughter and three sons. Publications: Various pamphlets. Address: Blackmoor, Liss.
- DE SELINCOURT, ERNEST, M.A., D.Litt. (Oxon.),
 Professor of English at Birmingham University.
 Society: National Union (North of England Suffrage
 Society); born Sept. 24th, 1870, at London; married
 Dec. 19th, 1898, to Ethel Shawcross; four children.
 Publications: Editor of "The Poems of Keats,"
 "Wordsworth's Guide to the Lakes," "Spenser's
 Poems," etc. Club: Authors. Address: 30
 George Road, Edgbaston, and Ladywood, Grasmere'
- SEMPLE, MISS BESSIE STEWART. Society: W.F.L. (Member Glasgow Council); born at Glasgow: third daughter of Elizabeth and David Semple: Elementary School Teacher in Glasgow: awakened to the need of Women's Suffrage while teaching in Kimberley Refugee Camp during the South African War: was Hon. Treasurer, Glasgow Branch, W.S.P.U., 1905-6; Hon. Secretary, Glasgow W.F.L., 1907-1908, 1910-1911; took part in police court, picketing, and Census protests organised by W.F.L., and in public and openair meetings; sentenced on 16th July, 1909, to one month's imprisonment, without option of a fine, for being with one other lady (Mrs. McKenzie) in Downing Street to present a petition to Mr. Asquith; charged with obstructing the police: liberated from Holloway in fourteen days, no reason being given by prison Recreation: authorities. Knitting. Address: 28, Bogton Avenue, Cathcart.
- SERUYA, MISS SIME. Society: Actresses' Franchise League; born in Lisbon, Portugal; joined the W.S.P.U. soon after it came to London, but separated at the time of the "split," and went over to the section under Mrs. Despard and Mrs. Billington Greig, who formed the W.F.L.; became one of their hon. organ-

x

isers and remained working for them till January, 1910, when she resigned on questions of policy, etc.; has served two terms of imprisonment in the 2nd division; is a member of the Actresses' League which, together with Miss Winifred Mayo, she helped to found; in 1910 started the "International Suffrage Shop" in a small room in Bedford Street, lent by Miss Edith Craig; in April, 1911, she took the large ground floor and basement at 15, Adam Street, Strand. Clubs: International Women's Franchise and Suffrage Tel.: 5202 Gerrard. Address: 15, Adam Street. Strand, W.C.

- SEWELL, Miss L. Edith. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon-Treasurer of Norwich Branch); born at Santander, Spain; daughter of the late Philip Edward Sewell, C.E., J.P., etc. Address: 42, North Walsham Road, Norwich.
- SEYD, MRS. MELITA IDA ELIZABETH. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Oxted and Limpsfield Branch, Hon. Secretary); born 1874 at Funchal, Madeira; daughter of Nicholas Krohn; married 1902 to R. E. Seyd; two sons and one daughter. Club: International Suffrage. Address: Spinney Meade, Limpsfield, Surrey.
- SEYMOUR, MISS ISABEL MARION. Society: W.S.P.U.; born 1882; joined the W.S.P.U. in 1906, and has taken a prominent part as a speaker for the W.S.P.U. in England, Austria, Germany, Belgium, and Canada.
- SHARP, MISS AMY, M.A. Dublin. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Ambleside and District, Chairman of Committee); born 1856 at Rugby; daughter of William Sharp, M.D., F.R.S.; founder and twelve years President Rugby Women's Co-operative Guild; President, Co-operative Society's Education Committee; Member Public Library Committee, Rugby; Hon. Secretary, Oxford University Extension, Rugby Centre; Hon. Secretary Technical Instruction Committee, Ambleside,

1898-1904; Vice-President Ambleside W.S.S., when formed, 1908; divisional Hon. Secretary for N. Westmoreland; Member of N.W. Federation Committee, 1911. Publications: "Victorian Poets" (Methuen's University Extension Series), 1891; thirteen years editor of "Woman's Corner," "Co-operative News," numerous articles for Press and magazines on literary and social subjects. Club: New County, W. Address: Silverthwaite, Loughrigg, Ambleside.

SHAW, Mrs. Leonora Julia. Society: W.S.P.U. (late Hon. Treasurer and late President, Nottingham); daughter of Arthur Smith Truman, M.I.C.E., F.R.G.S.; married to Philip Egerton Shaw, B.A., D.Sc.; Member of W.S.P.U. since January, 1908; went on deputation to House of Commons on Black Friday, November 18th, 1910, and on Tuesday, November 22nd, 1910; took part in great procession through London on June 17th, 1911, in which 50,000 women marched; worked in various ways as speaker, etc., in Nottingham; and in bazaars, pageants, whist drives and so on. Recreations: Golf and cycling. Address: 445, Mansfield Road, Nottingham.

SHAW, GEORGE BERNARD; famous litterateur; an enthusiastic advocate of Woman Suffrage. Address: 10, Adelphi Terrace, W.C.

SHEEHY SKEFFINGTON, Mrs. Hanna, M.A. (National University of Ireland). Society: Irish Women's Franchise League (Chairman of Committee); born, 1877, at Kanturk, Co. Cork, Ireland; daughter of David Sheehy, M.P. (South Meath); married, 1903, to Francis J. C. Skeffington, M.A.; one son; a teacher by profession; one of the founders of the Irish Association of Women Graduates (1901); joined Irish Women's Suffrage and Local Government Association, 1901; helped to found Irish Women's Franchise League (Militant) in 1908; took part in Suffrage processions in London, June and July, 1910 (Irish contingent) and spoke from Irish platform in Hyde Park at Suffrage

demonstration; member of deputations to Mr. John Redmond in 1909, 1910, 1911, and 1912, and to the National Convention in 1912; helped to organise petition of women municipal voters to Dublin Corporation, resulting in deputation of Lord Mayor of Dublin to the Bar of the House of Commons for Conciliation Bill. 1911; heckled Mr. Birrell, October, 1910, Sir E. Carson (1910), and Mr. Churchill in Belfast, 1912; represented I.W.F.L. at mass meeting of Irish Suffrage Societies in June, 1912, in support of Snowden amendment; arrested, June 13th, 1912, for breaking windows in Dublin Castle as a protest against exclusion of Irish women from Home Rule Bill; imprisoned for two months in Mountjoy Jail (Dublin), with full political privileges after first week; engaged in sympathetic hunger strike as protest against sentences of penal servitude imposed on English Suffragists, Mrs. Leigh and Miss Evans, and their exclusion from political rights in the same jail; dismissed from lectureship in German in Rathmines School of Commerce for Militant Suffrage activities. Publications: Contributor to Irish Review. Irish Citizen, Irish Nation, and other Irish periodicals. Address: 11, Grosvenor Place, Rathmines, Dublin.

SIDDALL, Mrs. Mary. Society: O.W.S. (Secretary); born at Mumps, Oldham; daughter of William Stephenson; married to John Siddall, brush Manufacturer; two sons and three daughters; manager of Council School, Christ Church, Glodwick, Oldham; workhouse visitor appointed by Guardians; President of Girls' Guild and interested in all charitable work. Tel.: 350. Address: 53, Greengale Street, Oldham.

SIMSON, MISS FRANCES HELEN, M.A. Edin. Societies Ed. N.U.W.S.S. (Vice-President), S.U.W.S.U. (President); born, April, 1854, at Edinburgh; daughter of William Simson, Secretary of the Bank of Scotland; Warden of Masson Hall of residence for Women Students since Nov., 1897; one of the first eight women graduates of the Scottish Universities; degree

conferred April, 1893; acted as junior counsel to Miss Chrystal Macmillan in the Appeal to the House of Lords against the decision of the Scottish Law Courts in the case, "Nairn v. the Universities." Publications: Translation of Hegel's History of Philosophy, in co-operation with Miss E. S. Haldane. Tel.: 2395 Central, Edinburgh. Address: Masson Hall, 31, George Square, Edinburgh.

- SINCLAIR, Mrs. Mary. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Ashtonunder-Lyne Branch); born, April 12th, 1868, at Royston, Cambs.; daughter of John Green; married, September, 1895, to Rev. A. C. Sinclair; four children. Address: The Vicarage, Audenshaw, Manchester.
- SKETT, Mrs. ADA SHAKESPEAR. Societies: New Constitutional Society and N.U.W.S.S. (Committee St. Albans' Branch); born, Oct. 27th, 1874, at Ranchi, Chota Nagpoor, India; daughter of Lieut.-Colonel Ninian Lowis; married, June 1st, 1896, to Edwin Skett; one daughter. Recreation: Gardening. Address: "Sefton," 29, Blenheim Road, St. Albans.
- SKY, Mrs. Rosina. Societies: W.S.P.U. and Tax Resistance League (Organiser for Southend Branch): born, 1858, at Windmill Street, London: daughter of David Posener; married, 1878, to William David Sky; three children; pioneer in Southend on Suffrage; started work early in 1907 by collecting signatures in favour of votes for women for Miss Clementina Black-20,000 were sent up to the House of Commons, of which she got 400: pioneer in tax resistance in South-East Essex: was distrained in 1910, 1911, 1912; goods sold by public auction, 1911, 1912; refused particulars of Census: wrote across form, "No votes for women, no information from women," and, with a number of other women, evaded; has walked in every procession in London: cannot afford to go to prison: since 1892 has had to work to support herself and children, and, since they have grown up, support herself. Recreations:

- Suffrage, and getting-up meetings. Address: 28, Cliff Town Road, Southend-on-Sea, Essex.
- SLINGSBY, Mrs. Susan A. Societies: W.S.P.U. and N.U.W.S.S.; born, 1850, at Norwood House, Beverley; daughter of Charles Reynard; married, 1873, to Charles Slingsby; four sons and one daughter. Address: Farnham Lodge, Knaresborough, Yorkshire.
- SMART, MISS JEAN, F.E.I.S. Society: W.F.L. (Press Secretary, Dundee Branch); Miss Smart is a leading member of the local branch of the Class Teachers' Association. It was largely due to her influence that the resolution demanding equal pay for equal work was lately passed by a large majority. She is a member of the General Council of the Educational Institute of Scotland, where she always upholds the interests of women. Address: 34, Rankine Street, Dundee.
- SMITH, MISS ERNESTINE MURIEL. Society: W.S.P.U.; born, December 16th, 1883, at Athlone; daughter of the late William Smith, J.P.; arrested for window-breaking, November, 1910, sentenced to two months' imprisonment; arrested for window-breaking, March 1911, sentenced to six months' imprisonment; started hunger-strike, Good Friday, after five days, and forcibly fed for ten days, released on June 24th, having only served half of sentence. Address: 22, Crescent Road, Crouch End, London, N.
- SMITH, MISS ROSAMOND. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (Member of Executive Committee of the London Society and Hon. Press Secretary of the London Society), Member of St. George's, Hanover Square Local Committee of the London Society and Member of the Publications' Committee of the Women's Industrial Council; devotes all her time to Suffrage work. Recreations: Music and lace making. Club: International Suffrage. Tel.: 3478 Victoria. Address: 12, Eaton Place, London, S.W.

- SMITHSON, Mrs. Sarah. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hitchin Stevenage, and District Women's Suffrage Society, Chairman of Committee); born 1844, at Kirby Moorside, Yorkshire; married, 1869, to Edward W. Smithson; from 1880 to 1896, at intervals, Hon. Secretary of the York Woman's Liberal Association, and from 1899, for about two years, its President; began more or less active work for Women's Suffrage in 1874, in York. Publications: Review articles. Clubs: Pioneer Club and International Women's Franchise Club. Address: 42, Tilehouse Street, Hitchin.
- SMITHWICK, MRS. CAROLINE A. Societies: W.S.P.U. and C.L.W.S.; born 1857 at Portarlington; daughter of Captain G. G. Webb, Royal Warwickshire Regt.; married 1875 to the late Rev. Standish Smithwick, Chancellor and Canon of St. Bridget's Cathedral, Co. Kildare; four sons and one daughter; lived mostly in Ireland; travelled for some years in South Africa. Australia and Tasmania, now living in London; a worker and speaker for the Suffrage movement. Recreations: Travelling and yachting. Club: The Suffrage, 31, York Street, St. James, London, W.
- SNOWDEN, Philip, M.P. (Soc). Blackburn, since 1906; Vice-President Men's League for Women's Suffrage and a leading champion of votes for women in the House of Commons. Address: Woodstock Road, Golder's Green.
- SOLOMON, Mrs. SAUL. Societics: Free C.L., W.F.L., National Political Reform League; born August 18th, 1844, at Haymount, Scotland; daughter of George Thomson, Esq., and Margaret Stuart Scott, of Abbotsmeadow, Melrose; married in 1874, four sons and two daughters (one daughter and two sons living); went to Cape of Good Hope as Principal of the Good Hope Seminary in 1873; has been a Sunday School teacher from childhood; conducted mothers' meetings, etc.; life abstainer and speaker

for Temperance: was elected President of the World's Women's Temperance Union at Cape of Good Hope, but could not act on account of coming over to England; a life-long Woman Suffragist and advocate; lectured on literature, etc., at various places and at the Y.W.C. Association, Cape Town; was first President of the Social Purity Alliance, Cape Town; led propaganda against the re-introduction of the C.D. Acts at the Cape by the late Sir Thomas Uppington: these Acts had been repealed by her husband Saul Solomon, South African Statesman, in 1872; founder and then representative in England of the South African Women's Federation, Transvaal, South Africa: President in 1906 Women's Liberal Association, Sidcup. Kent; served on Executive of the White Ribbon Association for a year or two: is now on Executive of the Anti-Slavery and Aborigines' Protection Society; also of the Ladies' National Society for the Abolition of State Regulation of Vice, the Executive of the F. Church League for Women Suffrage; has been a public speaker for years on many questions affecting social reform: has been on several deputations of the W.S.P.U., and was seriously injured: arrested twice: imprisoned March 4th to April 3rd, 1912; retired from membership at the recent separation. Address: Les Lunes, Sumatra Road, West Hampstead, N.W.

LADY HENRY (née Ladv SOMERSET. Somers-Cocks): born 1851: daughter of late Earl Somers: married, 1872, to Right Hon. Lord Henry Somerset; one son; began work for the Temperance Cause in 1885, and became a member of the Woman's Suffrage Society in 1889; endeavoured to make the espousal of the Suffrage cause part of the British Woman's temperance work, and, after some difficulty, succeeded in doing so in 1893; worked for the Suffrage cause both in England and America until she left the public platform in 1906; founded Duxhurst Farm Colony Inebriate Women: and President of British Women's Temperance Association for many years.

Publications: "Under the Arch of Life" (novel), "Studies in Black and White," magazine stories and articles, pamphlets, etc. Recreations: Designing and modelling. Tel.: 54 Horley and 5646 Holborn. Addresses: Industrial Farm Colony, Duxhurst, Reigate; and 4, Gray's Inn Square, W.C.

SOMERVILLE, MISS EDITH CENONE. Societies: Munster Women's Franchise League (President) and C.U.W.F.A. (Member of Women's Council): born at Corfu. Greece: daughter of Lieut.-Colonel Somerville, D.L., of Drishane, Co. Cork: is Master of the West Carbery Foxhounds (held same postion from 1903-1908); studied painting in Paris: has exhibited in oils in London and Dublin: has illustrated stories in magazines, etc., and has published several illustrated picture books: in collaboration with her cousin, Miss Violet Martin, has published several novels, etc., viz.: "Some Experiences of an Irish R.M.,"" The Real Charlotte," "Dan Russel, the Fox," etc. Recreations: Music and hunting. Clubs: Lyceum, New Century, W., Women's International. Art and Ladies'. Cork. Address: Drishane House, Skibbereen, Co. Cork.

SOMERVILLE, MISS MARGARET SKIRVING. Society:
Convener of Bute Section of Glasgow Circle of the
Conservative and Unionist Women's Franchise Association.

SPENCER, Mrs. ELSPETH DOUGLAS (professional name: Elspeth McClelland). Society: W.S.P.U.; born March 20th, 1879, at Keighley, Yorkshire; daughter of the late John and Epsey McClelland; married October 19th, 1912, to A. W. Spencer; first woman to practise architecture as a profession; only woman among 600 male students at Polytechnic Architectural School; houses erected in Grange-over-Sands, Letchworth, Pinner, and in course of erection at Chelsea and Penn, Bucks.; writer in current periodicals and lecturer on Cottage-building, Home-making, Furniture, Decoration, etc.; W.S.P.U. deputation, 1910; was sent by post as a

letter to Mr. Asquith, December, 1909) see "The Suffragette," by Sylvia Pankhurst). Recreations: Needlework, walking, and reading. Address: 40, Warrington Crescent, London, W.

SPENCER, MISS BARBARA. Society: W.F.L. (Hon-Secretary of the Herne Hill and Norwood Branch); work in connection with the Militant Women's Suffrage campaign has been chiefly organising, secretarial, and journalistic work for the Women's Freedom League; is very much interested in Vegetarianism and Social Reform movements, and has contributed letters and articles on those subjects to the following papers: The Vegetarian, Herald of Health, Woman, The Ethical World, etc.; is a Member of the Physical Regeneration Society. Recreations: Music, walking, and gardening. Address: 32, Geneva Road, Brixton, London, S.W.

SPRING-RICE, Hon. Mrs. Francis. Society: Irishwomen's Suffrage Federation (President); born 1849 (17th October) at Glanleam, Valencia Island; daughter of Peter FitzGerald, late Knight of Kerry, and Julia, his wife; married, 28th September, 1882, to Hon. Francis Spring-Rice, Lieut., R.N.; one son (Charles) Address: Reenglas, Valencia Island, Ireland.

SPRING-RICE, Mrs. Society: London Suffrage Society (Executive); born 1858, at Paris; daughter of Knight of Kerry and Lady FitzGerald; married, 1888, to Stephen Spring-Rice, Esq., C.B., of the Treasury, who died in 1902; one son and one daughter (1891 and 1896); Member of the London Society, with some intervals, since 1888; is on South Paddington Local Committee L.S.W.S.; Member of Irishwomen's Suffrage Federation and their representative in London; on Executive Committee "United Irishwomen," a Non-Party Society for Social and Economic Improvement of Irishwomen and for helping on Co-operation; on Executive Committee Berners Street Women's Employment Society; started Association for "Visiting Nurse" in Marylebone in 1902; served for a short time on Babies' Health

and Care Committee, Paddington, and about 12 years on Marylebone District Nurse Association (Vice-Chairman for some years); gave up the two latter offices for Suffrage work. Clubs: Ladies' Empire and the International Suffrage. Tel.: 6474 Paddington. Address: 19, Southwick Street, London, W.

SPROSON, Mrs. Emma. Society: W.F.L. (five years a member of Executive): born 1867, at West Bromwich. Staffs; daughter of John and Ann Lloyd; married 1896 to Frank Sproson, postman and artist; two sons and one daughter: a child from the lower depths: worked as a half-timer at nine years of age; took a keen interest in politics from an early age; worked in the Constitutional Suffrage movement for twenty years: threw herself in with the W.S.P.U. at its inception of militancy, but left at the time of the split: twice arrested in London, in 1907, and served six weeks in Holloway Gaol: served two terms of imprisonment in Stafford Gaol for refusing to pay a dog tax and went on the hunger strike as a protest against being placed in third division: in all, served three months: has been asked several times to stand as a public representative on local governing bodes, but refused on the ground that it is more important to women to possess the power to make good laws than to administer bad ones; has strong conviction that, if the Suffrage for Women is not won earlier, it will be by supporting a Reform Bill which will reduce the male voter and extend the vote to women on equal terms: one of the best mob orators in the Suffrage Cause: and several times injured when speaking in open-air: a close student of Robert Burns as a philosopher; the first known woman to address a Burns' Night meeting in Scotland: has contributed largely to journalism; takes a keen interest in gardening and poultry keeping. Address: Kelmscott. Wolverhampton.

STALEY, MISS BLANCHE CATHERINE, B.A., Trinity College, Dublin. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary and

- Treasurer, H.W.S.S.); born at Wandsworth; daughter of the Rt. Rev. Bishop Staley, first Bishop of Honolulu. Address: Hemingford Abbots, St. Ives, Hunts.
- STARTUP, MISS DOROTHY WONFOR. Society: W.S.P.U.; born Oct., 1891, at Pontypool, Mon.; daughter of the Rev. George E. Startup, senior; joined W.S.P.U., July, 1910, on leaving school; took part in the great procession of June 15th, 1911; sold "Votes for Women" during the whole of the night preceding the Coronation, to the crowds in Whitehall and the Strand, in company with Miss Elsa Myers; arrested March 1st, 1912, in connection with window-breaking raid; in Holloway, on remand, March 2nd—7th, when discharged, owing to insufficient evidence; is W.S.P.U. speaker (mainly in open-air). Recreations: Music, reading and gardening. Tel.: 4538 Mayfair. Address: 52. Balcombe Street, Dorset Square, N.W.
- STEPHENS, JOHN GILBERT, J.P., County of Cornwall. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Vice-President, Falmouth Society); born Dec. 27th, 1862, at Ashfield, nr. Falmouth; married 1890, to Isabel Sturge, of Clifton; two sons. Recreations: Yachting and golf. Club: Royal Cornwall Yacht. Tel.: No. 10 Falmouth. Address: The Cottage, Ashfield, nr. Falmouth.
- STEPHENS, Mrs. ISABEL. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Treasurer of Falmouth Society); born at Bristol; daughter of Robert F. Sturge; married 1890, to John Gilbert Stephens; two sons. Address: The Cottage, Ashfield, nr. Falmouth.
- STEPHENS, MISS SOPHIA M.; Poor Law Guardian. Society: N.U.W.S.S. Falmouth Branch. Address: Ashfield, nr. Falmouth, Cornwall.
- STERLING, MISS FRANCES MARY. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Member of National Executive); born 1869, in London; daughter of Edward C. Sterling, Esq.; joined N.U. about 1881; is a painter, exhibiting oil pictures (figure subjects), at Royal Academy for some

years, gave up the profession about 1902 and has worked entirely for Women's Suffrage since; member of Executive of London Society, 1903 to 1908; one of the Hon. Secretaries of the National Union from 1903 to 1909 and a member of the National Executive since; also a speaker for the N.U.; President of the Falmouth branch, and one of the Executive of Surrey, Sussex and Hants. Federation (N.U.). Recreations: Reading, gardening, etc. Tel.: 2008 Western. Address: 18, Sheffield Terrace, Kensington, London, W.

STERN, Rev. Joseph Frederick. Society: Jewish League for Women's Suffrage (Vice-President); born 1865, at Bedford; son of Frederick Stern; married 1889; one daughter and two sons; Jewish Minister in East London for 25 years; a social worker, and a Poor Law Guardian, Mile End Board. Club: Maccabeans. Tel.: East 1077. Address: Synagogue House, Stepney.

STEWART-BROWN. MRS. EGERTON. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Chairman Liverpool Women's Suffrage Society); born 1864, at Seaforth, Liverpool; daughter of E. K. Muspratt, LL.D.; married, 1888, to Egerton Stewart-Brown, M.A., barrister-at-law: on Women's Liberal Federation Executive Committee since 1892: President Lancashire and Cheshire Union of W.L.A. t President Liverpool (Aigburth, Wavertree, and West Toxteth) W.L.A. and Waterloo W.L.A.; Member Liverpool Liberal Federal Council; speaker and writer on political subjects since 1890; Member Executive Liverpool W.I.C.: Corresponding Member Women's Local Government Society; Member N.U.W.W., etc. Address: 16, Ullet Road, Liverpool.

STIRLING, MRS. A. M. W. Societies: Unionist and Franchise, and the New Constitutional Society for Woman's Suffrage; born at 6, Upper Grosvenor Street, London; daughter of Percival Pickering, Esq., Q.C., Recorder of Pontefract and Attorney-General for the County Palatine; married, 1901, to Charles G.

Stirling, Esq., M.A. Publications: Various novels: "A Life Awry," "A Pliable Marriage," "The Spirit is Willing," "Toy Gods," etc.; biographies: "Coke, of Norfolk, and His Friends" (1906), "The Annals of a Yorkshire House" (1911) "The Letter-bag of Lady Elizabeth Spencer-Stanhope" (1913), etc. Recreations: Writing, reading, and motoring. Address: 30, Launceston Place, Palace Gate, W.

STONEY, MISS EDITH A., M.A., Wrangler and Pt. II.
Mathematical Tripos; Ex-Associate Newnham College, Cambridge; Lecturer in Physics, London (R.F.H.) School of Medicine for Women (London University). Societies: London Graduates' Society and C.U.W.F.A.; born 1869; daughter of the late G. Johnstone Stoney, M.A., F.R.S., D.Sc.; has participated in processions and subscribed to the funds. Publications: Papers on mathematical physics and on the teaching of mathematics. Recreations: Driving and cleaning own motor car, gardening, and reading The Times. Club: Lyceum. Tel.: 1546 Finchley. Address: 20, Reynold's Close, Hampstead Way, London, N.W.

STONEY, MISS FLORENCE A., M.D., B.S., London. Societies: L.S.W.S. and L.G.U.W.S.; born 1870; daughter of G. Johnstone Stoney, M.A., Sc.D., F.R.S.; is head of the Electrical Department, New Hospital for Women, London. Publications: "The Cure of Exophthalmic Goitre by X Rays" and "Chronic Congestion treated by Electricity." Recreations: Gardening and motoring. Club: Lyceum. Tel.: 3935 Mayfair. Address: 4, Nottingham Place, London, W.

STOUT, LADY,; President Australian and New Zealand Women Voters' Committee (London); wife of Sir Robert Stout, Chief Justice of New Zealand; for many years a prominent worker in the Women's Movement; has addressed many meetings in London in favour of Woman Suffrage, and is one of the most popular women in the Empire.

- STOUT, MRS. ELLA. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary St. Andrew's Women's Liberal Association); born 1855, at Deskford, Banffshire; daughter of the late Rev. W. T. Ker; married, 1899, to Professor G. F. Stout, LL.D., F.B.A.; one son. Recreations: Cycling and golf. Address: Craigard, The Scores, St. Andrew's, Scotland.
- STRACHEY, JANE MARIA, LADY. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. C.U.W.F.A. (Vice-President); born March 13th, 1840, at sea: daughter of Sir John Peter Grant of Rothiemurchus, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.; married, January 4th, 1859, to the late Lieut.-General Sir Richard Strachev. R.E., G.C.S.I., F.R.S., LL.D. (Hon.) Cambridge; five sons and five daughters; signed the petition to the House of Commons presented by John Stuart Mill, 1867; is President of the Women's Local Government Society: has served on the Executive Committee of the N.U.W.S..S.; was one of the six delegates from the N.U.W.S.S. to the first Quinquennial International Congress, 1909; is Vice-President of the Society for the State Registration of Trained Nurses. Publications: Lay Texts, Poets on Poets, Nursery Lyrics; edited "Memoirs of a Highland Lady." Club: Lyceum. Tel.: Hampstead 1090. Address: 67, Belsize Park Gardens, Hampstead.
- STRACHEY, Miss Philippa. Society: Secretary London Society for Women's Suffrage; daughter of Lieut.-General Sir R. Strachey, R.E., G.C.S.I., F.R.S., LL.D., and of Lady Strachey. Tel.: 3119. Address: 58, Victoria Street, S.W.
- STRANGMAN, MISS MARY SOMERVILLE PARKER, F.R.C.S.I.
 L.R.C.S.I., etc. Societies: Hon. Sec. Munster W.F.
 League (Wat. Branch), Mem. Committee I.W.S. Fed.,
 and I.W.S. and L.G. Assoc; born at Waterford;
 daughter of the late Thos. Handcock Strangman, Esq.;
 a public speaker on Suffrage; an organiser for
 Waterford; a member of Council I.W.S. Federation;
 Member of Council Women's National Health Associa-

tion; first woman to be member of the Waterford Borough County Council under the Local Government (Qualification of Women) Act, 1911. Publications: Medical only. Recreations: Cycling, hockey, woodcarving, cabinet-making, etc. Tel.: 188 Waterford. Address: 10, Beresford Street, Waterford.

STREATFEILD, Mrs. Fanny Kate. Society: W.S.P.U.; born 1851 at Belgaum, India; daughter of Thomas Waller, Indian Medical Service; married 1875 to William H. Streatfeild; one son and two daughters; worker in Mrs. Josephine Butler's Repeal Agitation; Temperance and Band of Hope worker; anti-vivi-sectionist; twice arrested in the deputation of November, 1910, also imprisoned for a month for breaking a window; window broken to avoid struggles with police; hurled about by the police on Black Friday and face slapped. Publications: Occasional letters to the Press. Recreation: Music. Address: Wynthorpe, Sydenham.

STREATFEILD, Miss Maud Kathleen. Society: W.S.P.U.; born at Norwood; daughter of William Henry Streatfeild; portrait painter; five times arrested—twice imprisoned; sentenced on March 31st, 1908, to one month's imprisonment for "obstructing police" and on 25th November, 1910, to two months for "wilful damage"; made protests at Albert Hall, June, 1909, and at Reading, 1st January, 1910, at Mr. Lloyd George's meeting in tramway sheds; struck on the head by a J.P. of the district. Recreation: Music. Address: Wynthorpe, Longton Av., Sydenkam, S.E.

STREET, MISS ANNIE MARY. Society: Burton Women's Suff. Soc. (Hon. Press Sec.); born April 28th, 1853, at Swadlincote, Derbyshire; daughter of Richard and Sarah Street; for many years a singer and vocal teacher, well known in the Midlands; more recently a journalist, and author, under nom-de-plume "Nina Serette," of many short stories, poems, songs, musical

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

compositions, libretti and plays, and travel books on Egypt and Palestine, having several times travelled in those countries; was originator of Suffrage work in Burton, and founder of Burton W.S.S. Publications: "A Pilgrimage to Palestine," 1893, "The Golden East," 1905. Recreations: Music, travel, reading, and painting. Address: "The Hollies," Branstone Road, Burton-on-Trent.

STRICKLAND, Mrs. Jane Elizabeth. Society: Free Church League for W.S. (Chairman of Committee); born at Leeds; daughter of William and Mary Ann Slade; married, July, 1878, to Francis Strickland, J.P., of Hastings: four sons and one daughter: is President of Bexhill N.U.W.S.S., Chairman of Executive of Hastings N.U.W.S.S., Member of Council of Federated Suffrage Societies: Member of Women Writers' Suffrage League; Member of Borough of Hastings Education Committee; Vice-Chairman of Hastings Mothers' Institute and Babies' Welcome; Member of Committee of Hastings and St. Leonard's University Extension Association: Member of Committee of local Branch of Peace and Arbitration Society. Publications: "Young Sir Harry Vane," and sundry magazine articles. Recreations: Collecting antiques, reading, and travel. Club: Emerson. London. Tel.: 85 Hastings. Address: Halsteads, Hastings.

STUART, Rr. Hon. James, M.A. (Cam.), LL.D. (St. Andrew's), Privy Councillor, ex-M.P., and formerly Member of L.C.C.; born 1843 at Balgonie, Markinch, Fife; son of Joseph Gordon Stuart and Catharine Stuart; married 1890 to Laura Elizabeth, eldest daughter of J. J. Colman, of Norwich; formerly Professor of Applied Mechanics, Cam. Univ.; is a Fellow of Trin. Coll., Cam.; is President of the International Federation for the Abolition of the State Regulation of Vice; worked for many years with Mrs. Josephine Butler; is a strong supporter of Women's Suffrage and in favour of the removal of all legal

Selfridge's prices are the lowest compatible with high quality.

disabilities on women; Publications: Book of Reminiscences (Cassell, 1912), also A Chapter of Science, and sundry pamphlets on literary and scientific subjects. Recreation: Sketching. Clubs: Reform and National Liberal. Tel.: 884 Victoria and 376 Norwich. Addresses: Carrow Abbey, Norwich and 24, Grosvenor Road, S.W.

STUART, Mrs. E. M. N. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Secretary St. Alban's Branch); daughter of Rev. H. Stoker; married to the late Mr. R. A. Stuart, solicitor; one daughter. Club: New Century. Address: 24, Church Crescent, St. Albans.

STUART, Mrs. Laura E. Societies: President of the Norwich Women's Suffrage Soc., and member of Newnham College W.S.S.; born 1859 at Norwich; daughter of J. J. Colman and Caroline Colman; married 1890 to Rt. Hon. James Stuart; educated privately and at Newnham College; is a supporter of Women's Suffrage, and has worked with her husband (the Rt. Hon. James Stuart) in various ways for the equality of men and women in the eyes of the law. Publications: Two family memoirs and sundry newspaper and magazine articles. Recreations: Motoring and reading. Clubs: Albemarle, Pioneer. and Women's University. Tel.: 884 Victoria and 376 Norwich. Addresses: Carrow Abbey, Norwich: and 24, Grosvenor Road, S.W.

STUDDARD, Mrs. Helen Hardwicke. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary Huddersfield Branch); born 18th November, 1856, at Chatteris, Cambs.; married, 17th November, 1879, to Mr. Joseph Studdard; formed the first Women's Suffrage Society in Huddersfield many years ago, and was then Hon. Secretary of the Huddersfield Women's Liberal Association; helped in the formation of the Yorkshire Council of Women's Liberal Associations, Superintendent of the Health Union, and Infant Mortality of the Huddersfield Corporation, on the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Young

Men's Christian Association, writes for the local Press under the pen name of "Jus Suffragii"; has attended the International Suffrage Congresses in Copenhagen, Amsterdam, London and Stockholm. Address: 44, Spring Wood Street, Huddersfield.

SUTCLIFFE. Miss FRANCES EDITH. Societies: C.L.W.S. (Secretary Buxton Branch), N.U.W.S.S., and C.U.W.F.A.; daughter of Edward Sutcliffe, of Mirfield; a worker amongst girls and women from age of 16; G.F.S. Diocesan Council Ripon and Wakefield, 18 years; Editor of "Wakefield Diocesan Leaflet." three years: member Yorkshire Ladies' Council Education, two years; worked two seasons in Bordeaux amongst English girls and women. 12 months in all; converted to Women's Suffrage in Bordeaux, 1910, by French lady speaker and New Zealand lady; called two meetings for Lady Stout, in Buxton, June 1912, and one for Rev. C. Hinscliff, in December, 1912: started C.L.W.S. Branch in Buxton: marched from Camden Tube to Trafalgar Square with women marchers: present at Westminster Abbev next day and at Hyde Park meetings. Publications: Leaflet N.U.W.S.S., "Men and Women Together." Club: Suffrage, 3, York Street, St. James', S.W. Address: 9, Hartington Road, Buxton.

SUTTILL, Mrs. Agnes Roberta, Moral Science Tripos, Cambridge. Society: West Dorset N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary); born 1865 at Shawlands, Glasgow, Renfrewshire; daughter of William Alexander Robertson, of Sandhills, Ayrshire; married, 1903, to John Suttill, Bridport, Dorset; sometime member of Monkton-cum-Prestwick (Ayrshire) School Board; sometime member of Scottish Women's Liberal Federation, Executive Committee. Publications: Articles in a Scotch Church Magazine. Recreations: Music and golf. Club: Women's University, 4, George Street, Hanover Square. Address: Mrs. John Suttill, 24, West Street, Bridport, Dorset.

Selfridge's Sports Section supplies complete outfits for all sports.

SWANWICK, Mrs. HELENA M., M.A. (Dublin), Honours Moral Sciences Tripos. Cambridge. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (Member of Executive Committee), Member London S.W.S.: born June 30th, 1864, at Munich. Bavaria; daughter of Oswald Adalbert Sickert (artist); married, 1888, to F. T. Swanwick, M.A., Lecturer in Mathematics, Manchester University; first Editor of "The Common Cause." Formerly Hon. Secretary of Manchester Society for Women's Suffrage and of Knutsford Women's Suffrage Society; lecturer in Moral Sciences. Westfield College, Hampstead: Extension lecturer and lecturer to Working Men's Clubs, Manchester: member of Committees of Stowe St. Girls' Club, Manchester, Social Club, Manchester, and of Women Students' Hall of Residence, Manchester. Since 1894, contributor and correspondent to the "Manchester Guardian." Publication: "The Small Town Garden " (Sherratt & Hughes). Club: University Club for Ladies, 4, George Street, Hanover Square. Tel.: 1965 Richmond. Address: 26. Lawn Crescent. Kew Gardens.

Mrs. Rosa FRANCES EMILY. SWINEY. Society: **Affiliated** N.U.W.S.S. (President of Cheltenham Society); born 21st April, 1847, at Poonah, India; daughter of Major John Biggs, 4th Royal Irish Dragoon Guards: married June 1st, 1871, to Major-General John Swiney, I.S.; two daughters and four sons; a lecturer, speaker and writer for the Suffrage Movement: contributor of Woman's Column to "The Anglo-Russian" and "The Christian Commonwealth"; presented on December 7th, 1907, with large revolving bookcase by the members of the Cheltenham Women's Suffrage Society, "in token of their esteem and appreciation of her work"; is the founder and President of the League of Isis: a Vice-President of the Cheltenham Food Reform and Health Association. Publications: "The Awakening of Women." "The Esoteric Teaching of the Gnostics," "The Cosmic Procession," "The Bar of Isis," "The Mystery of the

 $\mathsf{Digitized}\,\mathsf{by}\,Google$

The foundation of the House of Selfridge is its customers' confidence.

- Circle and the Cross," "Woman and Natural Law," etc. Recreations: Gardening and painting. Address: Sandford Lawn, Cheltenham.
- SYKES, Mrs. Mary Hetty. Society: Clacton W.S.P.U. (Hon. Press Secretary); born 1872 in London. Address: Mendip, Clacton-on-Sea.
- TANNER, MRS. KATHLEEN. Society: W.F.L.; born March 3rd at Dublin; daughter of Joseph Eustace Machamara; married July, 1886, to George Tanner; one son; joined W.S.P.U. in February, 1907; arrested on October 13th, 1908, sentenced to two months' imprisonment in 2nd division; released 4th December in same year; charged with obstructing police in "Rush the House of Commons" raid; left W.S.P.U. in January, 1910, joined W.F.L. in spring of same year (1910); has devoted herself to working for this Society, principally by speaking, ever since. Recreations: Cycling and boating. Address: 32, Wynne Road, Brixton, S.W.
- TAIT, MISS MARY STEWART. Societies: W.T.R.L., N.C.S.W.S., and Hastings and St. Leonard's W.S. Propaganda League; born 1868 at Glasgow; daughter of William Tait; Class II. Final Honours, School of Modern Languages, Oxford (Somerville College); for six years Vice-Principal of Madame Osterberg's Physical Training College; for two years Principal of Dunfermline Physical Training College; member of Committee of Dunfermline W.S. Society; took part in March from Camden Town to Trafalgar Square with "The Brown Women." Recreations: Gardening, climbing, sailing, and photography. Club: Lyceum and University Club for Ladies. Address: Ault Daraich, Sligachan, Skye.
- TAUNTON, MISS ETHEL. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary); daughter of the Rev. Frederick Taunton, of Kingswood, Surrey. Address: The College, Harrogate.
- TENNANT, Mrs. Constance. Society: H.W.S.S. (Secretary of the Society); born August 15th, 1862, at New-

castle, Staffordshire; daughter of James Yates, Esq., F.R.C.S.; married July, 1891, to the Rev. F. R. Tennant. D.D., B.Sc., Rector of Hockwold-cum-Wilton, Brandon, Norfolk; belongs to the National Union W.S.S., the non-militant party; with sister are the only prominent workers in Hockwold, which Society has a membership of 26 persons not all belonging to Hockwold, since with the view of making the Society more effective, friends at a distance with no opportunity of joining any society, or timid of so doing in their own town, have been persuaded to join; Dr. Tennant, Mrs. Tennant, and sister belong also to the Church League for Women's Suffrage. Dr. Tennant belongs as well to the Men's League. Address: Hockwold Rectory. Brandon, Norfolk.

TERRERO, Mrs. Janie. Society: Pinner W.S.P.U. (Hon. Sec.); born 14th April, 1858, at Finchingfield, Essex; daughter of Thomas and Eliza Beddall, of "Justices"; married December 14th, 1885, to Manuel M. Terrero, A.R.S.M., grandson of the late General de Rosas, of Argentina; has been a Suffragist since 18 years of age; a worker of the N.U.W.S.S., at Southampton in 1905; joined the W.S.P.U. in 1908; formed a local Union at Pinner in 1910; sent up name for active service after "Black Friday"; arrested on March 1st, 1912, for window-smashing; sentenced by Judge Lawrie on March 27th to four months. joined in hunger strike in April and again in June and endured forcible feeding until the authorities dared not continue it, and so won her freedom. Publications: Music, Mazurka "On the Neva," Waltz "Sur la Glace." Recreation: Croquet. Club: Lyceum. Address: Rockstone House, Pinner, Middlesex.

TERRY, Mrs. Society: Croydon Branch of the W.F. League (Hon. Secretary). Address: 9, Morland Avenue, Croydon.

It will pay you to read Selfridge's Newspaper
Advertisements.

- THEILMANN, MISS HELEN. Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Hon-Sec. Hull and East Riding Branch); born at Leith, near Edinburgh; daughter of J. H. Theilmann (Danish) and Helen Theilmann (née Cowan) (Scotch); a member of the local branch of the N.U.W.S.S. since 1906, before which date was living in Egypt, and Hon. Sec. of the local branch of the C.U.W.F.A. since its formation in 1909; is also Hon. Sec. to the West Hull Conservative and Unionist Women's Association on the understanding that she resigns if an Anti-Suffragist should be adopted as candidate for the Division; is a member of the National Defence League; also a member of the N.U.W.W. and has been on the local Executive for the last three years. Tel.: 914 Nat. Address: "Westwood," The Park, Hull.
- THOMASSON, MRS. KATHARINE. Societies: Member of the N.U.W.S.; Vice-President of the L.S. for W.S., Member of Executive Committee of N.I. and P.W.S. Society; daughter of the late Samuel Lucas and niece of the Rt. Hon. John Bright; married 1867 to the late Mr. J. P. Thomasson; has worked for all women's causes, particularly for Women's Suffrage, the higher education of women and their admission into the Universities and professions, and for social purity, the abolition of the C.D. Acts., etc. Clubs: Albemarle, Lyceum and International Franchise. Tel.: 3121 Mayfair. Address: 16, Sussex Square, Hyde Park, W.
- THOMPSON, MISS ANNIE, L.L.A. (St. Andrew's). Societies: W.F.L. and Teachers' Franchise Union; Recreations: Walking and hockey. Address: Baring Street, South Shields.
- THOMPSON, MISS MARGARET ELEANOR. Societies: W.S.P.U., and Votes for Women Fellowship; daughter of the late Captain John Thompson, Berwick-on-Tweed. Imprisonments: 1. Obstructing the police, one month, from February 24th to March 24th, 1909. 2. Damage to Government windows, November 21st. Ten days,

from November 20th to December 8th. 3. Damage to private property, March 1st, 1912. In prison on remand March 2nd to March 12th; sentenced on April 30th to six months in the 2nd division; released through hunger strike, July 6th. Hunger strike began June 19th, forcibly fed from June 22nd to July 6th. Is a speaker; has sold papers. Publication: A pamphlet, "Adam and Eve." Address: 10, Stanley Gardens, Hampstead.

THOMSON, Misses Agnes Colquhoun and Elizabeth Society: W.S.P.U.; born 1845 and 1847 at Glasgow; daughters of Dr. R. D. Thomson, F.R.S., etc.; took part in the protests, November, 1910, November, 1911, and March, 1912; both imprisoned November, 1911 (5 days); Elizabeth Thomson imprisoned, March, 1912, one month. Agnes Colquhoun was not arrested; both took part in the Census protest and in other militant actions. Address: 15, Hartington Place, Edinburgh.

TIMPANY, Mrs. RICA MUNKMAN, B.A. (London). Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (B. & Hove W.F.S.) and London Graduates. Union for W.S.: born at Hull (E. Yorks): daughter of Maurice Harris: married (1904) to Harold Munkman Timpany, M.Sc., barrister-at-law; one of the founders of the Shropshire W.S.S. and Hon. Sec. of Shropshire W.S.S. to 1911; Hon. Sec. to Brighton Branch, London Graduates' Union for W.S.: member of Committee of B.H.W.F.S.; Hon. Sec. to Preston Sub-Committee of B.H.W.F.S.; Hon. Sec. to Speakers' Class; Surrey, Sussex and Hants. Federation Speaker; member of Home Training Sub-Committee (Brighton Education Committee). Publications: Various magazine articles and short stories. Recreations: Walking. reading and the theatre. Address: 169. Preston Drove, Brighton.

TODD, MISS LOUISA FENTHAM, 1st Class, Oxford Honours School of English Language and Literature. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Berkhamsted and Oxford Women's Students' Branches) and C.L.W.S.; born July 16th, 1884, at Devizes, Wilts; daughter of Colonel T. F. Todd, Wilts. Regt. (retired); assistant mistress Bradford Girls' Grammar School, 1907-8; assistant mistress Berkhamsted Girls' Grammar School 1909-1912; librarian and English tutor, St. Hilda's Hall, Oxford, since October, 1912. Recreations: Music, boating, tennis and rifle shooting. Addresses: St. Hilda's Hall, Oxford; and Westfield House, Tiverton, Devon.

- TORRY, MISS GERTRUDE FOOTTIT. Societies: L.S.W.S. and C.U.W.F.A. (President Local); born 1848 at Clifton; daughter of the late J. Cooper Torry, Esq., M.D., M.R.C.P., and Mrs. Torry; President of Shepherd's Bush Branch of L.S.W.S., and a member of C.U.W.F.A., almost a born Suffragist, but not a Suffragette: organised the Shepherd's Bush and Hammersmith Branches and had the largest number of followers, but since severe operation the number has fallen off (as is now unable to make speeches) and has at the present time only the Shepherd's Bush Branch; an artist by profession. Publications: Only in magazines and the Suffrage papers. Recreations: Painting (oil and water colours), recitations, reading and plain needlework. Address: Kirton-Torry House, 68. Godolphin Road, Shepherd's Bush.
- TOTTENHAM, Mrs. W. Frances. Society: W.S.P.U.; married; one son; was Hon. Secretary for two years, 1911 and 1912, for the Mallow Branch of above Society, and for many years deeply interested in the Women's Suffrage Movement. Recreations: Croquet, golf, music, painting, writing. Address: Mallow, Ireland.
- TOULMIN, MISS GLADYS MAY. Societies: Irish W.S. & L.G.A. Committee; born May 1st, 1885, at The Pré, St. Alban's; daughter of H. T. Toulmin, Esq., J.P., D.L. Address: Kingsbury, St. Alban's.
- TOWNSEND, MISS CAROLINE. Societies: W.S.P.U., Hon. Sec. (Joint) Lewisham W.S.P.U., also Church

Selfridge's Policy: To make every passing customer a permanent friend.

League; born August, 1870, at Cork; daughter of Charles William and Jane Townsend; much interested in out-door work—speaking, paper-selling, poster-parading; served one month's imprisonment, February 24th to March 24th, 1909, on a charge of "obstruction." The occasion was a deputation of women (27 in number) attempting to reach the House of Commons to present a petition to the Prime Minister. Mrs. Laurence headed the deputation. All were arrested and imprisoned, and all served their sentences and were released together, with the exception of Mrs. Laurence, who was sentenced to two months. Club: 1, Lewis Grove, Lewisham. Address: 27, Murillo Road, Lee, S.E.

- TOWNSEND, MISS HANNAH M. Societies: W.S.P.U. and Teachers' Franchise Union, (Hon. Sec.); born April 18th. 1868, at Woolwich: daughter Charles William and Jane Townsend: has had much experience in outdoor and indoor speaking on Suffrage matters; was instrumental in bringing about the formation of the Women Teachers' Franchise Union of which Society she acts as Hon. Sec.; has been a member of the Committee of the Lewisham W.S.P.U. for the past four years. Recreation: Reading. Address: 27, Murillo Road, Lee, S.E.
- TOYNE, MRS. GERTRUDE MARY, M.A. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Rochdale Women's Suffrage Society, Treasurer); daughter of the late John Mortimer Esq., J.P.; married, 1906, to Francis Digby Toyne, M.A.; Club: Lyceum, Piccadilly. Address: 51, Deeplish Road, Rochdale.
- TOZER, MRS. EMILY. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Sec. Heywood Women's Suffrage Society); born February 19th, 1865, at Manchester; daughter of John and Margaret Appleyarde; married, August 23rd, 1886, to Rev. Thomas Millsom Tozer, M.A., Vicar of Hopwood, Heywood; helped in the Suffrage campaign at the by-elections of Crewe and Midlothian; at present an Organiser for the Manchester Federation N.U. of

W.S.S. Address: The Vicarage, Hopwood, Heywood, Lancs.

TREACHER, LADY J. (LEILA). Societies: W.F.L., W.S.P.U. and N.U.W.S.S.; daughter of Rev. J. Rumsey, Pembroke College, Oxford; married to Sir William Hood Treacher, M.A., K.C.M.G.; two daughters; picketed at House of Commons several days for W.F.L. with petition to Mr. Asquith. Recreations: Landscape painting. Club: New Empress Dover Street. Addresses: 21, Cadogan Gardens, and Frensham Vale, Farnham, Surrey.

TROTT, MISS MARY KATHARINE. Society: W.F.L. (Chester Branch, Literature Sec.; Waverton Group, Hon. Sec.); born May 19th, 1888, at Grammar School. Wiveliscombe, Somerset: daughter of Rev. H. W. Trott, M.A., Vicar of Bruera, near Chester, both grandfathers and three uncles clergymen of the Church of England; only sister, a missionary; educated at Beechfield School, Wilmslow, Cheshire; in 1908, entered teaching profession as assistant mistress in Waverton School, where still employed; acted as Group Sec. for the Inter. Suff. Fair, 1912; member of Qui Vive Corps; also member of Chester Musical Society, Chester Debating Society and S. John's Ambulance Association, etc. Recreations: Fond of all outdoor pursuits, especially cycling (record 1912, 130 miles), and swimming; also music (vocal and instrumental). Address: Saighton Manor, near Chester.

TUDOR, MRS. Rosa. Society: W.F.L.; born November 9th, 1842, in the City of Chester; daughter of the late Major Edward Francis French, of Cheshire; married January 25th, 1870, to Frederic Sidney Scripps Tudor; four children; having been left a widow with a young family, her experiences have convinced her of the necessity of the vote for women. Recreations: Hunting, rowing and skating. Club: International Women's Franchise, 9, Grafton Street, W. Address: Lulworth, Hitchin.

TUKE, MRS. MABEL, is the Hon. Secretary of the Women's Social and Political Union. She spent the greater part of her married life in South Africa, and on her return to England became interested in and worked for the Esperance Girls' Club, one of the pioneers of the Morris Dance revival. She joined the W.S.P.U. early in 1906 and has worked for it devotedly ever since. On March 1st, 1912, she went to Downing Street with Mrs. Pankhurst and Mrs. Marshall and threw a stone through the window of No. 10: she was arrested and sentenced to three weeks' imprisonment. While in Holloway she was charged with conspiracy on the warrant which had been issued against her and the other leaders on March 5th. At the close of the magisterial enquiry into the charge on April 4th, she was dismissed from the case. Address: Lincoln's Inn House, Kingsway, W.C.

TUKE, MISS MARGARET JANSON, M.A. Societies: North (Vice-President) N.U.W.S.S., Herts. C.U.W.F.A. (Vice-President) L.G.W.F.A.; born 1862, at Torquay; daughter of James Hack Tuke, Esq.; Principal of Bedford College for Women, London; 1888, Mediæval and Modern Languages Tripos, Cambridge, Class I.: 1889-1905, Lecturer in Modern Languages, Newnham College, Cambridge; 1905-6, Tutor to the Women Students and Lecturer in French at University College, Bristol. Recreations: Gardening and walking. Clubs: Sesame, 29. Dover Street: Ladies' University, 4. George Street, Hanover Square, W. Tel.: 422 Mayfair. Addresses: Bedford College, York Place, Baker Street, W.; and Pegsdon Barns, near Hitchin, Herts.

TUKER, MISS M. A. R., Lady of Justice of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem; Member of the Pontifical Academy of Arcadia, Rome. Societies: W.S.P.U. and C.W.S.S.; took part in the marches through London of 1908 and 1910 (Cambridge section); in the Hyde Park demonstration, 1908; and in the demonstration of 1910 and the great joint procession of 1911 (as a deputy prisoner).

Publications: Writer of the articles in Women's Franchise signed "M.A.R.T."; in The Vote, "Cant No. 1," "Cant No. 2," etc.; in Woman's Platform, "The Exceptional Woman," etc.; and in the C. and U.W.F. Review (January, 1913), "Natural Differences": "Handbook to Christian and Ecclesiastical Rome." author of Parts ii. and iii. and joint-author of Parts i. and iv.; "Rome" (illustrated), (with Hope Malleson). (A. & C. Black: 1905); "Cambridge" (an historical account of the University, its foundations, men, movements, and degrees), 1907; articles in the Fortnightly Review ("Italian Realism and Art," etc.), the Hibbert Journal (" The Religion of Rome, Classical and Christian," etc.), The Nineteenth Century and After (" The Lost Art of Singing," etc.; "The Gospel According to Prisca," January, 1913.) "The Handbook to Christian and Ecclesiastical Rome" describes the position of women in monasticism and in early Church government (vol. iii.) and "Cambridge" has a chapter on Girton and Newnham Colleges. Club: New County, 21, Hanover Square. Address: Ashe House, near Axminster, Devon; and Rome.

TURNER, Miss Minnie Sarah. Society W.S.P.U.; was for 12 years Hon. Sec. of the Hove Ward of the Brighton and Hove Women's Liberal Association; left the Liberal Party because they refused to do justice to women, joined the W.S.P.U. in 1908, arrested on "Black Friday," also at the "Battle of Downing Street," released on each occasion; in 1911, as a protest against Mr. Asquith bringing in a Reform Bill to give votes to all men over 21 years and leaving out the women, broke a window at the Home Office, sentenced on November 25th, 1911, to three weeks' imprisonment. Recreations: Organising outdoor Suffrage meetings, collecting Suffrage photographs and autographs. Tel.: 1702 Brighton. Address: "Sea View," Victoria Road, Brighton, Sussex.

TURQUAND, Miss. Society: Free Church League for Woman Suffrage (Founder and Press Secy.); has also been Branch Secretary National Union, W.S.P.U., W. Freedom League; made police court protest with Women's Freedom League; resisted House Duty and had goods sold; was Poor Law Guardian (Croydon) six years; Secretary Liberal Association, School Manager, etc. Recreations: Gardening and reading. Club: Emerson. Address: 73, Tremaine Road, Anerley, S.E.

- TURQUAND, MISS LOUISA. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Reading Branch, Vice-President); born at Norwood, Surrey; daughter of William Turquand. Address: Southern Hill, Reading, Berks.
- UNDERWOOD, MISS FLORENCE ADA. Society: Women's Freedom League (Secretary). Club: International Suffrage. Address: 1, Robert Street, Adelphi, Strand, W.C.
- URLIN, MISS ETHEL LUCY HARGREAVE. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Delegate of the Littlehampton Committee); born June 23rd, 1858, at Rustington, Sussex; daughter of Richard Denny and Mary Elizabeth Urlin (née Addis); educated at Alexandra College, Dublin: Manager of County Council Schools, Chelsea, 1885 to 1907; worker for the Charity Organisation Society in various branches; collector for Miss Octavia Hill's buildings; District Visitor in the Parish of St. Paul's, Haggerston, from 1887 to 1895; organiser of entertainments in the East End and elsewhere for many years; manager of the Church Schools, Rustington, from 1910: lecturer on various subjects, but principally in connection with the N.U.W.S.S.: from an address given in Worthing, on November 16th, 1912, a League for interesting working women in political questions was started. Publications: Contributor to various papers and magazines; "Memorials of the Urlin Family," (1908); "Dancing: Ancient and Modern" Club: Lyceum. Recreation: Travel. (1911).Address: The Grange, Rustington, near Worthing, Sussex.

- VAN-RAALTE, MRS. JEANNETTE, A.L.A.M., pianist and music teacher. Society: W.F.L. (Hon. Secretary West Hampstead Branch); born in London; daughter of George and Sara Moore; married, 1897, to Lion Van Raalte, secretary; one son and one daughter; a member of the Fabian Society and Fabian Women's Group; has served on Sub-Committees in the latter; at one time was a Member of the Executive Committee of the West End Ward in Hampstead of the Liberal Association, but resigned therefrom owing to Mr. Asquith's attitude in regard to Votes for Women; later was a Member of the Hampstead Branch of the I.L.P., but resigned, to devote energies to Suffrage work; a member of the Actresses' Franchise League (Musicians' Section). Recreations: Cycling and camping-out; reading. Address: 23, Pandora Road, West Hampstead.
- VAUX, Mrs. EMILY EVE LELLAM. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (Vice-President Sunderland S.W.S.), C.L.W.S.; born 1876, at Sunderland; daughter of H. Moon Ord; married, 1906, to Ernest Vaux, D.S.O.; three children. Recreation: Hunting. Tel.: 19 Hylton. Address: Grindon, near Sunderland, Co. Durham.
- VELEY, MRS. VICTOR H., Doctor of Science (Sc.D., Trin. Coll. Dublin) (Zoology), F.L.S., F.Z.S. C.U.W.F.A. (Member of Committee, Marylebone and Paddington Branch) and C.L.W.S.; born, February 19th, 1861, at Stoke-in-Teignhead, S. Devon; daughter of late Rev. John Nutcombe Gould; married, July 2nd, 1895, to Victor H. Veley, M.A., D.Sc., F.R.S.; 1st Class Honours School Animal Morphology, Oxford; has worked and spoken for Suffrage in connection with the above Societies (non-militant); has marched with University Graduates in all three great processions in London; educated at home and Somerville College, Oxford; Fellow of the Linnæan Society of London; Fellow of the Zoological Society of London; Lecturer in Zoology; has specialised in the photography of animals, and exhibited at R.P.S., Birmingham, and

"Woman's Platform"

— IS A —

DAILY FEATURE

— OF —

"The Standard."

Edinburgh; Chairman of Board of Directors, Halcyon Club, Limited, 13 and 14, Cork Street, W. Publications: One book, and many contributions to scientific journals. Recreations: Photography and gardening. Club: Halcyon, 14, Cork Street, W. Address: 8, Marlborough Place, St. John's Wood, N.W.

- VENNING, Mrs. KATHERINE HENRIETTA. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (Chairman, Tonbridge Branch) and C.U.W.F.A.; born December 22nd, 1859, at Bombay; daughter of Henry Wilson Reeves, Indian Civil Service; married, 1879, to Alfred R. Venning, I.S.O.; seven children; eldest son killed at Klipsdrift, six surviving; entirely disapproves of law-breaking methods by men or women. Address: Warders, Tonbridge.
- VERRALL, MISS MARIAN ELIZABETH. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. Chairman, Brighton and Hove, W.F.S. Chairman, Central Sussex, W.F.S.; born at Brighton; daughter of Henry and Anne Webb Verrall; has addressed meetings on Suffrage. Club: University Club for Ladies, 4, George Street, London. Address: The Lydd, West Hoathly, Sussex.
- VIVIAN, MISS M. A., B.A. (Lond.). Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Chairman of Committee, Newport W.S.S.); non-militant; daughter of E. H. Vivian; Head-mistress Newport Intermediate School; President, Cardiff and District Association of University Women; Member of Court University of Wales, etc. Club: Cardiff and County Ladies'. Address: The Intermediate School, Newport, Mon.
- WAITE, Mrs. LOUIE M. GARRATT. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary, Reading Branch, pro tem.); born December 12th, 1859, at Islington, London, N.; daughter of James and Juliet Garratt; married, March 5th, 1885, to Thomas Waite, Professor of Music, L.T.S.C.; five sons and three daughters; is particularly interested in getting speakers on Women's Suffrage into existing guilds, clubs, etc. Recreations: Reading,

- needlework, and open-air life. Address: Sheringham, Caversham, Reading.
- WALLACE, MISS AGNES B. Societies: C.U.W.F.A. (Convener at Burnside), and Mid-Lanark Women's Unionist Association (Secretary Rutherglen Branch). Address: 1, Highburgh, near Burnside, Rutherglen.
- WALLACE-DUNLOP, MISS MARION, Exhibitor, Academy, New, English Art Club, etc. Societies: W.S.P.U. and Fabian Society; born in Scotland; daughter of Robert Henry Wallace-Dunlop, C.B.: went to Holloway Prison, July, 1908, for "obstruction"; went to Holloway, November, 1908, for leading deputation to House of Commons; went to Holloway prison, June, 1909, for printing lines from the Constitution on the walls of St. Stephen's Hall; initiated the hunger strike, and was released; went to Holloway, November 1911, for breaking windows at the Home Office. Publi-"The Magic Fruit Garden," "Fairies, Elves, and Flower Babies." Recreations: No time for them—till the vote is won. Clubs: Halcvon and International Franchise. Address: Ellerslie Tower. Ealing. W.
- WALLIS, Miss Muriel Carey, A.R.San.I. Society: W.S.P.U.; born February, 1882, at Nottingham; daughter of G. H. Wallis, F.S.A., Director and Curator of Art Gallery and Museum, Nottingham; took part in great Suffrage processions in London, 1909, 1910, and 1911; arrested in November, 1910, at deputation on "Black Friday," and on following Tuesday; has done general work in connection with W.S.P.U. since 1907; is interested in social work. Recreations: Walking, cycling, and photography. Address: The Residence, Nottingham Castle, Nottingham.
- WALKINGTON, MISS LETITIA ALICE, M.A., LL.D. Society: B.W.S.S. (Secretary); born at Belfast; daughter of T. R. and Mrs. Walkington; has been in Suffrage work for some years, and it was at her sugges-

tion that the Federation of Irish Suffrage Societies was formed, May, 1912; also working the Children's Colony scheme in Ireland, and other philanthropic work, principally in Belfast. Publications: Articles in magazines. Recreations: Walking, reading, field club, and music. Club: United Arts, Dublin. Tel.: 75 Knock, Belfast. Address: Edenvale, Strandtown, Belfast.

- WALTON, MISS OLIVE GRACE. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon. Organising Secretary of Tunbridge Wells Branch; office, 11, Pantiles, Tunbridge Wells); joined N.U.W.S.S., May. 1908: joined W.S.P.U., March 27th, 1911: avoided Census, April, 1911; November 21st, 1911, joined Mrs. Pethick Lawrence's deputation to House: arrested for obstructing the police, etc.; in Holloway Prison, November 23rd to 30th, 1911: March 1st, 1912. arrested and charged with malicious damage: in Holloway Prison (on remand), March 2nd to 12th. 1912: convicted and sentenced to four months at the Newington Sessions, March 27th, 1912: in Aylesbury Prison, March 27th to June 30th, 1912; hunger strike and forcible feeding in April, also in June, 1912. Club: Suffrage, York Street, St. James'. Address: Ardenhurst. Tunbridge Wells.
- WARBURG, MISS AGNES BEATRICE. Society: C.U.W.F.A.
 (Member of Council), Marylebone and Paddington
 Committee C.U.W.F.A. Member,; daughter of late
 F. E. Warburg; Director and Chairman of Committee,
 Halcyon Club. Publication: "The Pilgrimage of
 Truth." Recreation: Photography. Clubs:
 Halcyon and I.W.F. Tel.: Mayfair 397. Address:
 8, Porchester Terrace, W.
- WARD, Miss Eva, Cambridge Higher Local Honours, Economics Tripos, Parts I. and II. (Newnham College 1908–1911); Cambridge Teachers' Diploma (Mary Datchelor College). Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (Organiser 1911–1912), and member National Political League; born at Ellerton Grange, Staffs; daughter of Thomas Henshall Ward, Lubstree Park, Salop; is a revolted

Liberal; authoress, propagandist for the Free Trade Union; first woman member Committee University Liberal Club, Cambridge; for nine months organiser for Eastern Counties, N.U.W.S.S.; has done by-election and Press work; was History Specialist, Chatham County School for Girls, 1906–1908. Publications: Articles and reviews. Recreations: Walking and music. Club: I. W. F. Tel.: 334 Gerrard. Address: 16. St. James' Street, S.W.

- WARD, MISS FLORENCE. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon. Organiser, Walsall); born December, 1859, at Stapleton, near Bristol: was a social worker for eight years in Church organisations: entered the Movement for Votes for Women in 1908, through going to a meeting in Saltley, Birmingham, at which Mrs. Pankhurst, Mrs. Pethick Lawrence, and Miss N. Kenney were speaking: was in processions in London, June, 1908; went on deputation November, 1910, "Black Friday"; was arrested in Downing Street raid, November, 1910, discharged next day: broke windows in Bond Street. March 1st, 1912; went to Holloway on remand; was given a sentence of four months for this first offence: served the time in Winson Green, Birmingham; hunger struck; was forcibly fed twelve times; released at end of sentence. Office address: 19, Leicester Street. Walsall.
- WARD, Miss Helen, LL.A. Society: London Society for W.S. (Executive Committee); daughter of William George Ward; speaker for N.U.W.S.S.; Hon. Treasurer Civic and Dramatic Guild; worked in about twenty elections for N.U. Recreation: Motoring. Club: Lyceum. Address: Bull Farm Cottage, Beaconsfield.
- WARREN, MRS. ANNIE C. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary). Club: The Suffrage. Tel.: 131 Y. Address: Calluna, West Cliff Road, Bournemouth.
- WATSON, MISS ROSABEL GRACE. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (since 1895), N.C.S., and A.F.L.; is Director of Studies

at Hampstead Garden Suburb Institute School of Music; Conductor Æolian Ladies' Orchestra; her aim is to spread the knowledge and playing of wind instruments amongst women musicians, and that women orchestral players shall play in the best orchestras on equal terms with men. Recreations: Walking and jig-saw puzzles. Club: Women's Institute. Tel.: 4658 Padd. Address: 74B, Portsdown Road, W.

- WATTS, MISS HELEN KIRKPATRICK. Society: W.S.P.U.; born 1881, at Sunderland; daughter of the Rev. A. H. Watts; arrested for taking part in W.S.P.U. deputation from Caxton Hall to the House of Commons, February 24th, 1909; imprisoned in Holloway for one month; arrested for taking part in protest at Leicester, outside public meeting addressed by Mr. Winston Churchill; imprisoned in Leicester Gaol, September 4th-8th, 1909; hunger struck for 90 hours; arrested for taking part in protest at Nottingham outside public meeting addressed by Mr. Herbert Samuel, M.P., January, 1910; charge dismissed. Publications: "Poems by a Brother and Sister" (jointly) (Saxton, 1906); and "The Nevilles: a Story for Girls" (S.P.C.K., 1912). Address: Lenton Vicarage, Nottingham.
- WATTS, MRS. MARY. Society: Godalming Woman's Suffrage Society (President); born 1849; daughter of Charles Edward Fraser Tytler; married, November, 1886, to George Frederic Watts. Address: Limnerslen, Guildford.
- WEATHERLY, CECIL, B.A. Oxon.; barrister-at-law and writer. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. (Farnham) and Men's League for W.S.; born May 7th, 1869, at Portishead, Somerset; son of the late F. Weatherly, J.P.; married, May, 1905, to Marion Deane; one son; was educated Rossall, Queen's College, Oxford; Classical Scholar, called to Bar, 1902; on editorial staff Encyclopædia Britannica, 11th ed. Address: Hollycot, Crooksbury, Farnham, Surrey.
- WEATHERLY, Mrs. Cecil. Society: N.U.W.S.S.; born November 11th, 1879, at 39, Russell Square,

If you are pleased with your purchases, so are Selfridge's—but not unless.

London; daughter of the late Henry Augustus Deane, solicitor; married, May, 1905, to Cecil Weatherly; one son; is Member of Committee, Farnham Branch of N.U.W.S.S.; was two years training at Huntingdon County Hospital and four years nurse at St. George's Hospital, London. Recreations: Golf and gardening. Address: Hollycot, Crooksbury, Farnham, Surrey.

WEBSTER, MISS EDITH G. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Secretary North Wimbledon Branch L.S.W.S.); was appointed member of N. Wimbledon Committee in 1908, and became Secretary in June, 1909. Tel.: 1631 Wimbledon. Address: 9, Ridgway Gardens, Wimbledon.

WELLS, Mrs. BETTINA BORRMANN. Society: W.F.L.: born 30th May, 1879, at Nuremberg; daughter of E. G. Borrmann; married, 5th September, 1900, to Clement Wells: joined W.S.P.U., 1906: visited America 1907, founded National Progressive W.S. Union, New York, 1908; held first open-air Suffrage meetings in New York, Cleveland, and Cincinnatti: joined W.F.L., 1908; sentenced, October, 1908, serving three weeks in Holloway Gaol for participating in demonstration at Westminster; organised picketting of Parliament, August to November, 1909; was member N.E.C., Hon. Chief Organiser W.F.L., and Chairman of London Council W.F.L., 1910. Publications: "Ideals of the Co-operative Movement, America" and "Woman Suffrage," and other pamphlets. Club: Lyceum, London. Address: 509, West 121st Street, New York City.

WENTWORTH, Miss Vera. Society: W.S.P.U.; born 1890 in London; for three years was official organiser for W.S.P.U.; has been seven times to prison, in London and provinces; hunger struck four times and has been forcibly fed; at present is a student at St. Andrew's University, N.B. Publications: An Allegory (one-act play) and various newspaper articles. Recreations: Golf. Tel.: 659 P.O., Finchley. Address: Derby House, Hendon, N.W.

- WEST, Miss Margaret J. Society: W.S.P.U. (Organiser for Norfolk); born March 22nd, 1884, in London; daughter of James Ross West; joined W.S.P.U. in 1908, and has worked and spoken for the Union ever since; arrested at Limehouse, August, 1909, for attempting to get into a meeting addressed by Mr. Lloyd George; sentenced to 14 days' imprisonment for obstruction, but released at the end of six days, after a hunger strike. Recreations: Walking and reading. Address: 32, Bracondale, Norwich.
- WHALE, Mrs. KATHERINE MAUDE MARIE. Society: W.F.L.; born May, 1867, at 63, Kensington Garden Square, London, W.; daughter of the late Barrett Huntley Harries, of Priskilly Forest, Pembrokeshire, and The Maisonnette, Byfleet, Surrey; married to Philip Howard Whale, of the Ballamys, Brinkworth, Wilts; on March 22nd, 1893, at St. Mary's Church, Byfleet; two children—Gwendolyn Beatrice Marie, born February 17th, 1896; Philip Barrett, born March 23rd, 1898; is Assistant Secretary and Organiser of the Cardiff Branch of the Women's Freedom League. Address: 33, Stacey Road, Roath, Cardiff.
- WHATELY, MISS MONICA. Society: C.W.S.S. (Hon-Treasurer); born at London; daughter of Captain Reginald Pepys Whately. Has been an active worker for Woman Suffrage for four years and during that time done indoor and outdoor speaking, electioneering work, etc.; has been Hon. Treasurer for the Catholic Women's Suffrage Society since its foundation; has written many songs (the music); enthusiastic Suffrage worker. Recreations: Music and dancing. Address: 75, Harcourt Terrace, Redcliffe Square, London, S.W.
- WHEELER, MISS BERTHA. Society: N.U. Women's Suffrage Societies (Treasurer); born at High Wycombe; daughter of the late Thomas Wheeler, Esq., J.P. Address: Wick Cottage, High Wycombe.

WHETTON, Mrs. Sarah. Society: W.F.L. (Hon. Sec. Portsmouth and Gosport Branch); joined the W.S.P.U. at Sheffield soon after its formation; went over to the W.F.L. with the Sheffield Branch; became President of the latter in 1909; helped to form a branch in Portsmouth, 1910; has done much public speaking for the Cause.

WHID ORNE, Mrs. MARGARET, Societies: C.U.W.F.A. and East Grinstead Suffrage Society President); born 1868 at 2, Chesham Place, London, S.W.; daughter of Charles Harcourt Chambers, barrister-at-law: married 1889 to the late Rev. George Ferris Whidborne, F.G.S.: seven children: has done a great deal of philanthropic work and lived for eight years in a very poor part of London; has had a large experience of all sorts of work and lived amongst different classes of people; and thinks it is necessary in these days, when women have entered nearly every profession, that their sex should have equal representation with men, though strongly disbelieves in militant methods, as causing injury to innocent people, yet thinks strong measures are necessary, owing to the apathy of ignorant men and women. Club: Alliance. Curzon Street. Address: Hammerwood House. near East Grinstead, Sussex.

WHITE, Mrs. E. Maude, Hon. Mods. Classics, Cl. II., Oxford. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon. Org. Sec. of Radlett Branch); born December 28th, 1871 at Alderley Edge, Cheshire; daughter of Andrew Gibb Samson, of Auchinleck, Ayrshire; married December 16th, 1903 to William John White; two sons; founded Radlett Branch of W.S.P.U., indoor and outdoor speaker, occasional street paper-seller, etc.; marched with University Section of Suffrage Procession, June, 1908, and with Radlett Branch in Procession of June, 1910 (each, Embankment to Albert Hall); was in deputation of November, 1911, arrested for obstruction and sentenced to five days' imprisonment; (served this sentence under Rule 243A modifications); was private

secretary (1901-3) to Mrs. H. J. Tennant; is an indexer of books, records, etc., and was for two years at Hansard. Recreations: Reading, theatre-going, garden loafing with the children. Club: University. Address: Gravels, Radlett, Herts.

WHITE, MISS EBE MINERVA. Societies: Women Writers' Suffrage League, W.F.L., W.S.P.U. and N.U.W.S.S., born October 25th, 1875 at Brighton; has spoken in various south coast towns on the Suffrage, particularly from the wider feminist standpoint; has given lectures on Bergson and other philosophical and ethical subjects. Publications: "The Woman-Soul" in "The International Journal of Ethics," articles on various subjects in "The Ethical World," "Journal of Education," etc. Recreations: Letter-writing, reading and conversation. Address: Westcroft, West Street, Brighton.

WHITE, MISS EMILY. Society: W.F. League; born at Liverpool; daughter of Rev. Verner Moore White LL.D.; over twenty years lived and worked in Calcutta as a missionary; and was almost entirely, from early morning till late at night, occupied with mission work; since 1908 has been a member of the Women's Freedom League; subscribed to "The Vote" and distributed it among friends in India; coming to England for good in May, 1912, hearing of the women's march, joined the expedition and acted as literature secretary for same, selling literature and distributing leaflets along route. Club: International Women's Suffrage, Grafton Street. Address: Lingdown, Hook Heath, Woking.

WHITE, MISS HENRIETTA MARGARET, LL.D.; Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Vice President); born at Charle-ville, Roscica; daughter of Henry White, D.L.; is Principal of Alexandra College, Dublin. Publications: Articles on Education, Social Service and Horticulture. Recreations: Gardening and golf. Club: Lyceum, London. Address: Alexandra College, Dublin.

The foundation of the House of Selfridge is its customers' confidence.

- WHITE, MISS MAUD LETITIA. Society: N.C.S. (Organiser); organiser of the Hastings, St. Leonard's, Rye and Ashford branches of the New Constitutional Society for Women's Suffrage. Address: Magazine House, Winchelsea, Sussex.
- WHITINGTON, Mrs Eva. Society: W.S.P.U. (Literature Secretary); born 1882, at Newbury; daughter of Capt. Hughes; married, September 27th, to Walter A. Whitington; one child. Tel: 113X. Address: 20, Cheap Street, Newbury, Berks.
- WHITTEN, Mrs. Marion. Societies: C.L.W.S., (on Committee), W.S.P.U., Ilford and D.W.L. Association (on Committee); born March 31st, 1869 at Aldeburgh, Suffolk; daughter of Mr. J. C. Clarke (the family of Clarke is of considerable antiquity in Suffolk, having been seated in Henstead for over three centuries); married 1891 to Mr. J. A. Whitten, H.M.C.S., of Treland, Newry; three sons, four daughters; has taken part in all the most important demonstrations and been on many deputations to Members, etc., at the House of Commons; speaks at public meetings for the Cause. Publications: Many child studies; have won medals at exhibitions. Recreation: Photography. Address: Glenhurst, Coventry Road, Ilford, Essex.
- WHITWORTH, Mrs. EDITH CLARA. Society: W.F.L.; born 14th October, 1871 at Aston Netherthorpe (Yorks); married 1893; two children; First Secretary of Sheffield Branch of W.S.P.U.; served 14 days' imprisonment in February, 1906, for raiding the House of Commons.
- WILDE, MRS. ADELINE REDFERN. Society: W.S.P.U.; daughter of Fredk. and Elizabeth Redfern; joined the Birmingham Branch of the W.S.P.U. in January, 1908; attended the Women's Parliament at Caxton Hall in the same year; was afterwards arrested when proceeding to the House of Commons to present a petition to the Prime Minister, and charged with obstruction; sen-

tenced to six weeks' imprisonment and compelled to wear criminal's clothes; released after 16 days, in weak condition; then took active part in the Movement, speaking at meetings and demonstrations and writing letters to Press; in March, 1912, again arrested and sentenced to four months' imprisonment; hunger struck and was released at the end of third month without being forcibly fed. Address: 45, Grosvenor Avenue. Oak Hill. Stoke-on-Trent.

- WILKIE, MISS AGNES. Society: L.S.W.S. (Hon. Secretary, Muswell Hill Branch); born at Laurencekirk, Kincardineshire; daughter of the late Thomas Wilkle, Aberdeen; is Clerk (First Class) Money Order Dept., G.P.O.; has done good organising work in connection with local Branch and Press correspondence. Address: 59A, Hillfield Park, Muswell Hill, N.
- WILKIE, Miss Helen, M.A. Society: W.F.L. (Secretary Dundee Branch). Address: 280, Perth Road, Dundee.
- WILKIN, MISS DELIA ELISABETH. Born in London; Secretary to Central and Western Society for W.S., 1900; Assistant Secretary to Amalgamated London Society, 1901, 1902; speaker on Women's Suffrage and Public Health. Publications: Short newspaper articles. Tel.: 5179 Western. Address: 25, Bullingham Mansions, Kensington, W.
- WILKINSON, Hon. Mrs. Society: York Women's Suffrage Society (President); daughter of third Baron Decies; married to Colonel Wilkinson, D.S.O. Publication: "With the Notts. Militia in South Africa." Recreation: Travel. Clubs: Lyceum and International Franchise. Address: Dringhouses Manor, York.
- WILKINSON, Mrs. GERTRUDE. Society: W.F.L. (Press Secretary, Sheffleld); born December 30th, 1883, at Sheffleld; daughter of John Thomas Clarke; married September 1st, 1911, to Cuthbert George Wilkinson; joined W.S.P.U., seceded when W.F.L. was formed;

during last four years has spoken on Suffrage movement and kindred subjects at open air meetings, organised by Sheffield Branch W.F.L., and at indoor meetings, organised by Adult School Union and Women's Cooperative Guild in and around Sheffield. Member of Sheffield Trades and Labour Council; Member of Sheffield Insurance Committee; a helper in work of organising women workers in Sheffield. Address: 111, Smilter Lane, Pitsmoor, Sheffield.

- WILLAN, MISS ALICE MAUDE. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Upton-on-Severn Branch); born at Albion Lodge, Hanley Castle; daughter of Mrs. Willan and H. Willan, Esq., J.P., M.R.C.S. Address: Albion Lodge, Hanley Castle, Worcester.
- WILLIAMS, MISS ANNIE. Society: W.S.P.U.; is a Cornish woman; has been, since 1909, an organiser for the W.S.P.U. in the following centres: Newcastle-on-Tyne, Huddersfield and Halifax, Cardiff and District; was formerly a teacher, and as Assistant and Head-mistress of Council Schools in various parts of England has had a wide experience of educational matters; has taken part in many protests, and has been three times arrested; was one of the four Suffragettes who were brutally mobbed in Canford Park, Dorset, on August Bank Holiday, 1909. Home address: c/o Mrs. Frank Williams, Glanafon, Devoran, R.S.O., Cornwall.
- WILLIAMS, Rev. CHARLES FLEMING. Society: Free Church League for Woman Suffrage (Secretary); married to Kate Withers; two sons and one daughter; was for fifteen years Alderman L.C.C.; minister of Rectory Road Congregational Church, Stoke Newington and a social worker. Recreations: Yachting and cycling. Address: 2, Holmbury View, Springfield, Clapton, N.E.
- WILLIAMS, MISS EDITH. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon. Sec.); born at Llanelly; Address: Glanafon, Devoran, R.S.O., Cornwall.

Selfridge's Sports Section supplies complete outfits for all sports oogle

WILLIAMS, Mrs. THEODORE, Societies: London Society for Women's Suffrage (late Chairman of Committee.) member of Godalming W.S.S. of Church League for W.S.; born April 20th, 1846, at Swansea; daughter of J. Gwyn Jeffreys, F.R.S., D.L., J.P., etc.; married September 30th, 1868, to Dr. Theodore Williams, M.V.O., F.R.C.P., etc.; has worked for the freedom of women, and especially in education, for many years; has been Chairman of Committee for the last six years to the Women's Local Government Society, and has spoken and written for the rights of women and the rights of the community to the service of women; serves on several committees for girls' clubs, hospitals, and philanthropic objects to raise the standard of efficiency for women. Publications: Newspaper and magazine articles. Recreations: Travelling and chess. Tel.: Mayfair 1482. Club: Lyceum. Address: 2, Upper Brook Street, London, W., and Banacle Edge, Witley, Surrey.

WILLIAMSON, MISS MARY GORDON, M.A. Societies:
C.U.W.F.A. (Committee Member), Scottish University Women's Suffrage Union, Scottish Churches'
League for W.S.; born at Allahabad, India; daughter of Rev. James Williamson, D.D., Dean Parish Church, Edinburgh; non-militant; a speaker on the Suffrage for various societies; public work other than Suffrage chiefly concerned with foreign missions. Publications:
"Edinburgh"—Ancient Cities' Series (published by Methuen), magazine articles, etc. Recreations:
Hockey, tennis, golf and photography. Club: Edinburgh Women Students' Union. Address: 21, Ravelston Park, Edinburgh.

WILLIAMSON-FORRESTER, Mrs. LILIAN, B.A. Society: W.S.P.U. (at one time Hon. Sec. Manchester Branch); married August 16th, 1912, to Stephen Forrester; one of very earliest members of W.S.P.U., at the University same time as Miss Christabel Pankhurst; addressed several

hundreds of meetings, spoken at the big demonstrations in different towns, done much work in putting questions to Cabinet Ministers at public meetings, and been a spokeswoman on several deputations; enrolled for the deputation which waited on Mr. Asquith and Mr. Lloyd George, January, 1913; before marriage, taught history and literature for several years in secondary schools at Cheltenham and Ashton-under-Lyne; was the first Head-mistress of the Owen's College Practising School connected with the Training Department for Teachers at the University, Manchester. Address: 45, Grosvenor Road, Whalley Range, Manchester.

- WILLIS, MISS EDITH L. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Norwich Branch, Hon. Secretary); daughter of Mary Esther Colman and John Willis. Recreation: Photography. Tel.: Norwich 559. Address: Southwell Lodge, Ipswich Road, Norwich.
- WILLOCK, Mrs. EDITH MARY. Daughter of Francis Richard Gibbes, F.R.C.S., of Northallerton; married 1892, to Surg.-Capt. Hugh Robert Campbell Barber, B.A., I.M.S., died August 30th, 1896, and 1906, to Chas. Johnstone Willock, B.A.; one daughter. Club: International Franchise, Grafton Street. Address: 16, Warwick Square, S.W.
- WILLOUGHBY DE BROKE, LADY MARIE. Societies: C.U.W.F.A. (President of Warwickshire Branch and of Droitwich Branch); President of Banbury Branch of N.U. and Kidderminster N.U., and member Church League; born 1868; daughter of the late Charles A. Hanbury, Esq.; married 1895 to Lord Willoughby de Broke, of Compton Verney, Warwick; one son, born 1896 (John); accepted office of President for Warwickshire of C.U.W.F.A., July, 1910; has started branches in Rugby, Coventry, Leamington, Warwick, Kenilworth, Stratford-on-Avon, Ettington, Treddington, and Birmingham; took part in the big

London procession, June, 1911, and carried the banner of the Warwickshire Branch of the C.U.W.F.A.; also took part in a procession and demonstration at Stratford-on-Avon, 1911; has spoken at a great many meetings all over the country during the past two years; is whole-hearted supporter of Woman Suffrage from the national point of view. Publications: Articles in newspapers and magazines. Recreation: Hunting. Clubs: Ladies' Empire and International Women's Franchise. Tel.: 3 Kineton. Address: Compton Verney, Warwick.

- WILSON, Miss A. Agnes. Society: W.S.P.U. (Harrogate Branch, Literature Secretary); for some years secretary of Redhill Constitutional Suffrage Society; resigning that and leaving the National Union when they condemned militancy; was arrested on March 4th, 1912 for breaking 2/6 window in Agriculture Offices; after a week's imprisonment on remand, sentenced on charge of "Wilful Damage" to two months' hard labour by Mr. Curtis Bennett; hunger struck to regain 243A privileges, denied on the pretext of hard labour sentence. Address: 4, Studley Road, Harrogate.
- WILSON, Mrs. Augusta Louisa. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Treasurer of West Dorset Branch); born July 19th, 1855, at Guelph, Canada; daughter of W. D. P. Jarvis, of Toronto, Canada; married August 12th, 1880, to Thomas Ward Wilson, of Sherborne, Dorset, England; works in West Dorset. Address: Uploders House, Bridport, Dorset.
- WILSON, MISS GRACE AGNES, B.A. (Lond.). Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Hon. Sec. of Streatham, Brixton, Clapham and Wandsworth Branch). Address: 190, High Road, Streatham, S.W.
- WILSON, MISS HELEN MARY, M.D. Lond., L.S.A. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (President Sheffield W.S.S.); born at Mansfield, Notts.; daughter of Henry J. Wilson, M.P. for Holmfirth, and Charlotte Cowan, daughter of

Chas. Cowan, M.P. for Edinburgh; is Hon. Sec. of British Committee of International Federation for Abolition of State Regulation of Vice; Hon. Sec. of Neighbour Guilds Settlement, Sheffield; was House Surgeon to London Temperance Hospital in 1892 and in private practice in Sheffield 1893-1903. Tel.: 2165 Sheffield. Address: Osgathorpe Hills, Sheffield.

WILSON, MISS TERESA FRANCES. Society: N.U.W.S.S. (Chairman of Committee of Farnham Branch); born 1866, at Campbellfield; daughter of William Wilson, Esq., of Campbellfield, County of Lanark; Secretary to the Countess of Aberdeen 1886-98, Organising Secretary of the International Council and Congress in London, 1899; Secretary of the National Council of Women of Canada, 1899-1902; member of Farnham Branch of N.U.W.S.S. since its inception in 1908; Chairman of Committee since 1910; made several tours throughout Europe between 1892 and 1898 on behalf of the International Council of Women, which has always made Women's Suffrage a plank in its platform. Recreations: Gardening and play-writing. Address: South View, The Bourne, Farnham.

WINGROVE COOKE (formerly ARMITAGE), Mrs. DORA E. Societies: Australian and New Zealand Women Voters' Association (now Acting Hon. Secretary); Conservative and Unionist Women's Franchise Association (Hampstead Branch); born 1858, at St. Clair, Michigan, U.S.A.; daughter of the late James Robertson, banker, of Cevlon; married, 1877, to C. C. Armitage, of Ceylon, who died in 1897, and secondly, in 1902, to W. Wingrove Cooke: six children (three in Australia): went to Australia in 1887, and started classes in connection with the Exhibition of Women's Industries in Sydney, N.S.W., and opened the first copying office for women in 1888 in that city, where women of good education were trained in secretarial work: was first Treasurer and then Secretary to the National Council of Women of N.S.W. from its inception until she left Australia in 1902; was delegate for N.S.W. to the Int. Conference of Women in London in 1899, and Hon. Secretary of the Shorthand Writers' and Typists' Society of N.S.W.; as a woman worker has been on several deputations in Sydney, asking for the Women's Franchise, which was granted in 1902. Recreations: All women's movements, and looking after her family. Club: Lyceum. Address: Pera, The Ridgeway, Golder's Green, N.W.

- WINSTANLEY, MISS MARION. Society: Bolton N.W.W.S. (Hon. Treasurer). Address: Hill Meadow, Astley Bridge.
- WOODALL, Miss Ella. Associate Incorporated Institute of Hygiene. Societies: W.F.L. (Hon. Sec. Chester Branch since 1908) and Qui Vive Corps; born 1875; hospital training at Haydock Cottage Hospital and the London Hospital; candidate in training for Foreign Missions (C.M.S.) two years; certified Sanitary Inspector; held post as same in Liverpool, as School Nurse in Cheltenham, and since 1908, School Nurse under the Cheshire County Council for Medical Inspection of School Children; is a municipal voter. Recreations: Music (vocal), cycling and dancing. Address: 13, Abbey Square, Chester.
- WOODGATE, MISS ELEANOR GORDON, Math. Tripos, Cambridge. Society: Wisbech and Dist. Soc. for W.S. (N.U.); born at Coldham, Cambs.; daughter of Rev. Gordon Woodgate; was formerly President of Wisbech and District Society for Women's Suffrage. Recreation: Music. Club: Lyceum. Address: 4, Vernon Chambers, Theobald's Road, W.C.
- WOODGATE, MISS ETHELREDA GORDON. Wisbech N.U.W.S.S. (Hon. Sec.); born August 21st, 1890, at Tydd St. Giles, Wisbech; daughter of the Rev. Gordon Woodgate. Recreations: Poultry rearing, music, needlework, punting and gardening. Address: Tydd St. Giles, Rectory, Wisbech, Cambs.

- WOODHAMS, MISS MILLICENT FANNY. Society: Redhill and Reigate W.S.S. (Organising Secretary); born 1878, at Ealing; daughter of James Woodhams and Melvina Woodhams; part-time Organiser for Surrey, Sussex and Hants. Federation of National Union of W.S.S.
- WOODS, MISS E. G., LL.A. (St. Andrew's). Society: C.U.W.F.A. (Vice-Chairman of Hampstead Branch): born at Upper Gloucester Place, N.W.; sister of the Master of the Temple: has been living abroad for some years, but felt called to return to London and take up Suffrage work in 1908: then joined the C.U.W.F.A. and became Vice-Chairman of the Chelsea and Belgravia Branch; when removed to Hampstead. at the end of 1912, honoured by invitation to become Vice-Chairman of that Branch; joined in processions in London three times-in June, 1910, and in the large one (40,000 women) in June, 1911 (Coronation time), also in procession from Hindhead to Haslemere in July, 1912. Clubs: Suffrage and Halcyon. Tel.: 1202 P.O. Hampstead. Address: 14. The Pryors, Hampstead.
- WOODTHORPE, Miss Eva Florence. Society: W.S.P.U. (Hon. Treasurer, Southend-on-Sea Branch; daughter of the late Lewis Woodthorpe, of "Glazenwood," Bradwell, Essex; joined the W.S.P.U. in July last; a regular local paper-seller in the street; marched in procession for Tax Resistance League; chalked pavements, etc., for advertising meetings, and took part in poster parading around Houses of Parliament. Address: "Fanns," Oakleigh Park Drive, Leigh-on-Sea. Essex.
- WRIGHT, MISS ADA CÉCILE. Society: W.S.P.U.; born in France; daughter of James and Sarah Wright; originally a Member of National Union for Women's Suffrage; was on the Bournemouth Committee; left, and joined W.S.P.U.; six imprisonments:—1st, two weeks, 1907; 2nd, one month, 1908; 3rd, one month,

1909; 4th, two weeks, 1910; 5th, one month, 1911; 6th, six months, 1912; three hunger strikes and forcible feeding. Club: Franchise Address: 51, Westminster Mansions, S.W.

WRIGHT, MISS ALEXANDRA, B.Sc. Lond. Society: N.C.S.W.S. (Hon. Organising Secretary); student of Notting Hill High School; Somerville Prize in Chemistry, Bedford College, London; Research Student, under Professor Carl Pearson, at University College; Member Executive Committee North Kensington: Liberal Association, and keen Liberal worker; left Liberal party because of brutal manner in which women were ejected from Albert Hall meeting organised by Women's Liberal Federation, 1907; elected Member Executive Committee N.U.W.S.S. 1909: resigned. to join Committee of N.C.S.W.S. owing to election policy. Publications: Part author, with Professor Karl Pearson, of paper on "Variation in Wasps." Recreations: Walking, riding, sculling, swimming, needlework, and reading. Tel.: 1541 Park. Pembridge Crescent, W.

WRIGHT, MISS FRANCES GLADYS, B.A. London. Society: N.C.S.W.S. (Secretary); daughter of Lewis T. Wright, Esq.; joined N.U.W.S.S.; became Hon. Secretary North Kensington Committee; member of deputation to Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman, 1906; organised ball at Prince's for N.U.W.S.S.; resigned, 1910, to become Member of Committee of N.C.S.W.S. and Hon. Secretary; Member Executive Committee North Kensington Liberal Association and keen Liberal worker: resigned owing to attitude of Liberal party towards Women's Suffrage, and brutal ejection of women from Albert Hall meeting, 1907, organised by Women's Liberal Federation, at which Mr. Lloyd George was principal speaker. Recreations: Walking, riding, sculling, swimming, and reading. Club: Ladies' Park. Tel.: 1541 Park. Address: 27, Pembridge Crescent. W.

- WRIGHT, MISS LOUISA. Society: N.U.W.S.S.; born at Witchford, near Ely; was a convert of Miss Lydia E. Becker, in 1872; is President of Mansfield W.S.S., a Temperance speaker, and writer for Wings. Recreations: Travel. Address: 87, West Hill Drive, Mansfield.
- WYSE, MISS AMY. Society: N.U.W.S.S.; has been Hon. Secretary Birkenhead and District Society for twelve years. Address: 4, Mather Road, Oxton, Birkenhead.
- YATES, Rose Lamartine, F.R.H.S.; only woman (elected) on Council of Cyclists' Touring Club; also on Council of Roads' Improvement Association. Society: Wimbledon W.S.P.U. (Hon. Organising Secretary and Hon. Treasurer); born February 23rd, 1875, in London: daughter of Pauline and Elphege Janau: married, 1900, to T. Lamartine Yates, solicitor: one son (Paul), born 1908; was educated at High Schools at Clapham and Truro; travelled and studied at Cassel and the University of Paris: after matriculating at the London University, resided at Royal Holloway College for three years, and passed the highest examination in Modern Languages and Philology open to women at Oxford University: after marriage, studied law: went on deputation to Mr. Asquith (which was led by Mrs. Pethick Lawrence and Lady Constance Lytton), in February, 1909; charged with obstruction, and sentenced to one month. 2nd division, entailing treatment and clothing of ordinary criminal; and has since built up the Wimbledon W.S.P.U. into a strong Militant organisation: popular and convincing outdoor and speaker; was the sole organiser of elections in the British Isles in the great reform movement connected with the Cyclists' Touring Club, and secured the return of 23 out of 28 reform candidates for the Council: was herself elected councillor for Surrey with almost record poll, and was the first and only lady to be returned on a council of 68; her

A Selfridge transaction is only complete when the customer is satisfied.

residence, Dorset Hall (which is an old Nelsonian haunt, in fine grounds) was suspected of holding Miss Christabel Pankhurst in hiding at the time of her escape from the clutches of the law. Publications: Educational books, modern language calendar, magazine and newspaper articles. Recreations: Cycle touring, walking, poultry rearing, and gardening. Tel.: 1410 Wimbledon. Address: Dorset Hall, Merton. Surrey.

YEOMAN, MISS IRIS VALÉRIE. Society: W.S.P.U born, January 26th, 1889, in London; was, in 1908–1910, Hon. Treasurer of the Tunbridge Wells Branch of the W.F.L.; Spring, 1912, Hon. Secretary (pro tem.) of the Tunbridge Wells W.S.P.U. Club: International Women's Franchise. Tel.: 1525 Hornsey. Address: Northlands, Highgate, London.

ZANGWILL, ISRAEL; the well-known man of letters; made a number of speeches on Woman Suffrage at the Albert Hall, Queen's Hall, etc., nearly all of which have been published in pamphlet form; wrote in the Fortnightly Review for November, 1912, on "The Awkward Age of the Women's Movement"; took part in nearly all the big processions, and was one of the small band of men who met and walked with the women in the march from Edinburgh. Address: Far End, East Preston, Sussex.

ZIMMERN, Miss Alice. Societies: N.U.W.S.S. and Women Writers' Suffrage League; born, 1855, at Nottingham; daughter of Hermann Zimmern. Publications: "Women's Suffrage in Many Lands," "The Renaissance of Girls' Education in England," "Methods of Education in the United States," "Old Tales from Greece," "Old Tales from Rome," "Greek History for Young Readers," Revised translation of "Marcus Aurelius," etc. Clubs: International Franchise and Ladies' University. Tel.: 1710 Hornsey. Address: 45, Clevedon Mansions, Highgate Road, N.W.

Do you know that HAMMERTON'S PATENT CLINCHER-BUILT DINGHY PUNT

requires only Half the energy used to propel an ordinary punt? That it is lighter than a skiff and can be lifted out of the water by two men, and housed under cover like a skiff? There is no fear of shrinkage and leakage—the bugbear of the old style punt. The Clincher Dinghy Punt is built of selected mahogany bottom and sides, on our patent system, and is Light, Strong and Water-tight. The Clincher Dinghy Punt will last for years longer and costs less for upkeep than the old style punt that has to be kept affoat, in order to keep water-tight, and is exposed to all weathers.

Our Patent Clincher Dinghy Punt is the lightest, strongest and smartest punt of her class that has yet been invented. Absolutely water-tight and weights but one-third the weight of an ordinary punt. Can be sculled, punted, or paddled faster than a Dinghy or a Punt, is safer and more comfortable.

Cash price, complete five coats varnish, gold lines, three cushions, sculls, row-locks, pole, paddle, etc., 24 guineau, or twelve payments of £2 75. a month, inclusive of twelve months: storage.

Trade supplied or can be built on payment of a Royalty.

Hammerton & Co.,

(Patent No. 13608).

Designers, Inventors, Patentees and Builders,

Marble Hill Park Boathouse,
East Twickenham, and Ferry Boathouses,
Twickenham Town.

Awarded Gold Medal and Diploma, Brussels Exhibition, 1910.
Inspection Cordially Invited. Patronised by Royalty.

Every Woman must read FOR WOMEN

I am convinced that the "Votes for Women" Novels Series will add fresh life and vitality to our ever-growing Movement. -Miss Annesley Kenealy.

No. 1. **Poodle** Woman, The

By ANNESLEY KENEALY.

Author of "Thus saith Mrs. Grundy." etc., etc.

Crown 8vo., Cloth Gilt 6/-.

This Series consists of strong, popular, and non-political love stories and industrial life dramas. "The Poodle Woman," for instance, is a powerful living picture of the repression of a woman's talents—a vivid story showing how the injustices of the existing laws affect women as wives. mothers and workers.

Further volumes of the series will be published during 1913 and subsequent years.

TWO USEFUL SERIES.

In large crown 8vo., very fully illustrated, 5s. each net.

The A.B.C. of Japanese Art. By J. F. Blacker. The A.B.C. About Collect-

ing. By Sir James Yoxall, M.P.
The subjects include China,
Clocks, Prints, Books, Pictures,
Furniture, Violins, &c.

A.B.C. of Collecting Old English China, By J. F. Blacker.

The A. B. O. of Artistic Photography. In Theory and Practice, By A. J. Anderson. B.C. of Collecting Old English Pottery, By J. F. Blucker.

A. B. C. Quide The Mythology. Clarke. By Helen A.

The A.B.C. Guide to Music. By Daniel G. Mason.

The A.B.C. Guide to Pictures. By Charles H. Caffin.
The A.B.O. Guide to American History. By H. W. Elson.

In crown 8vo., strongly bound. 1s. net.

Each volume containing a recipe or a useful hint for each day of the year—including February 29th. Edited by Gertrude Paul.

The Everyday Vegetable Book. By F. K. The Everyday Economical Cookery Book. By Yrs. A. T. King.

The Everyday Soup Book. By G. P. he Everyday **Pudding**

Book, By F. K. he Everyday Say Book. By Marie Worth, Savoury Other volumes to follow.

The Diner's - Out Vade Mecum. A Pocket "What's What" on the manner and customs of Social Functions, &c. By Alfred H. Miles-foolscap 8vo.; cloth, 1s. 6d. net; leather, 2s. net.

London: STANLEY PAUL & Co., 31, Essex Street, Strand, W.C.

PRINTED BY
MERRITT & HATCHER, LTD.,
LONDON AND GREENWICH.



The

Ladies' Field

WOMAN'S ILLUSTRATED.

EVERY WEDNESDAY PRICE 6D.

READ BY THE ELITE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

> CAN BE PURCHASED AT ANY NEWSAGENT'S.

SOUTHAMPTON ST., STRAND,